No. 32,511

ESTABLISHED 1887

On Trial, **Rust Says** He Erred

Youth Asserts He Sought to Meet Gorbachev

By Felicity Barringer

MOSCOW - Mathias Rust told a Soviet court Wednesday that he made his audacious flight to the edge of Red Square in a singleengine Cessna to talk to the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, about achieving world peace and to create a sensation that would dramatize his ntopian goals.

Admitting his guilt on two of the charges against him - violation of the Soviet border and of international flight regulations — Mr. Rust, 19, said, "I had hoped to have the possibility of meeting with the Soviet leadership, especially Gor-

He said later that "without resonance among the world public, every undertaking is senseless." Nonetheless, Mr. Rust said of his flight, "As I view it today, it is a crime. I would not repeat it."

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The most serious of the charges, the violation of flight regulations, carries a maximum penalty of 10 years in prison.

The scheduled three-day trial opened with a reading of the charges against Mr. Rust, including the charge of malicious hooligan-ism, which he first appeared to concede and later denied.

"I regret what happened," he said. "I saw no other possibility to achieve my goal. It was not hook-

Before landing near Red Square -the site not only of the Kremlin, seat of the Soviet government, but also of the mansoleum of Lenin -Mr. Rust said he was not conscious of "desecrating a national shrine."

Pale of the Although the presiding judge, Robert Tikhomirov, admonished the young pilot about the folly and potential danger of his action, there was little confrontation in the courtroom as Mr. Rust stood, looked at the judge and, for 80 minutes, explained his actions ex-

temporaneously. Speciators said the neatly combed and dressed young man was possessed of a quiet confidence that seemed to increase as he stood, faced the judicial panel and spun out his first public statement about the flight that led to the dismissal

See TRIAL, Page 2

Kiosk Soviet and U.S.

Prove a Point

OSAKAROVKA, Soviet Union (Reuters) — Soviet and U.S. scientists exploded 30 tons of TNT in the steppes of Central Asia on Wednesday to prove that with modern technology the smallest blast can be monitored and the observance of a nuclear test ban treaty veri-

fied. The scientists have been opcrating a set of seismometers at three research stations around the Soviet nuclear testing ground at Semipalatinsk in eastern Kazakhstan since July

On Wednesday they took three U.S. congressmen and a group of journalists to a remote field to set off 10 tons of TNT (trinitrotoluene) in holes bored to 63 feet (20 meters). A further 20 tons was set off in a disused copper mine. The explosions were registered at the three stations.



S. Brian Willson, a Vietnam veteran, was hit by a train and badly injured while leading a peace protest in California.

Another picture, Page 2.

GENERAL NEWS Warnings of a coup reached Corazon Aquino before the mu-

BUSINESS/FINANCE West German factory output feli 1.3 percent in July. Page 9.

LONDON, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1987



Mathias Rust, left, at the opening of his trial, and his mother and brother at the courthouse.

Seoul Party Leaders Agree on Election by Dec. 20

By Young Ho Washington Past Service direct presidential election SEOUL.—Leaders of South Ko. 1971, their spokesmen said.

rea's governing party and the oppo-sition agreed Wednesday to hold didate, and Mr. Kim is one of two elections by Dec. 20 and to seek chief contenders to represent the speedy liberalization of labor laws. opposition. Meanwhile, workers began new protests at Hyundai factories.

Roh Tae Woo, chairman of the governing party, and Kim Young Sam, president of the major opposition party, met in the National Assembly building for almost three hours and agreed on a timetable for talks for the first time since the settled after a few days, but at cial

what would be the nation's first direct presidential election since

Their meeting was heralded as auspicious in South Korea, where the government has arrested opposition politicians more often than it

has negotiated with them in recent The two leaders had substantive

protests in June, promised direct elections and other changes. The talks took on special urgen-

cy in light of continuing labor un-rest. Workers have staged strikes or sit-ins at more than 2,000 plants since June 29, when Mr. Roh went on national television to urge President Chun Doo Hwan, his friend and former army colleague, to accede to opposition demands. Mr. Chun agreed July 1.

Most of the strikes have been high-ranking Labor Ministry offi-

Hyundai's factories in Ulsan, the On Wednesday, the postponed strong diplomatic scene two weeks ago of the largest issue of wages returned as 20,000 to to stop its raids. government, in response to street Hyundai's factories in Ulsan, the strikes of the summer, new trouble 30,000 workers staged sit-ins and broke out Wednesday.

> workers returned to work last some smashed wiodows and month after the company recog- burned about a dozen municipal nized their newly formed unions and promised to consider their requests for wage increases. No agreement on wages was actually reached in the preliminary settlement, which was mediated by a

paraded through the east coast city of Ulsan. Other workers gathered Tens of thousands of Hyundai in front of Ulsan's city hall, where

> Workers originally requested an increase in basic wages of 25 percent while management offered 7 ward compromise by Wednesday,

See KOREA, Page 2

Iran Strikes Back After Laqi Raids, Attacks 5 Vessels

a fierce response to Iraqi attempts carrying Saudi oil for several to reduce its oil exports, used gun-months. Shipping sources said the boats to attack a cargo vessel and raids were probably carried out by four oil tankers within 16 hours, shippers said Wednesday.

Iraq said its planes had hit two more oil tankers and other "vital economic targets."

Western military sources in the region said the wave of Iranian raids at sea, matching lraqi air strikes on Tehran's oil lankers, appeared to have been carefully coordinated to create maximum disruption to shipping in the Gulf.

Raphdad warned tast week that it was losing patience with Iran's refusal to accept a July 20 United Nations cease-fire order in the Gulf War, and it resumed air attacks Saturday. Military sources said lraq could no longer allow Tehran to play for time and use oil earnings to re-equip its forces.

Washington said Tuesday that it would press next week for a UN arms embargo against Iran if Tehran did not accept the peace call by

Britain and Italy have exerted strong diplomatic pressure on Iraq

Iranian Revolutionary Guards in three speedboats fired rocket-propelled grenades at the 48,473-ton Greek tanker Dafni early Wednesday after it left the Saudi port of Al Jubayl for Singapore, hitting the vessel's port side but causing no casualties, shipping sources and Lloyd's of London said.

An Iranian gunboat also at-tacked the Spanish tanker Munguia oo Tuesday oear the Saudi oil terminal at Ras Tannurah, northwest of Bahrain, Lloyd's said.

The attacks on the Daini and the MANAMA, Bahrain - Iran, in Spanish were the first on tankers Revolutionary Guard units based at Farsi Island, 25 miles (40 kilometers) northeast of the area where the incidents occurred. A spokesman for Lloyd's, the

shipping insurer, said he did not know if the two ships had been in Saudi waters when they were hit. Relations between Iran and Saudi Arahia reached a low ebb after

more than 400 pilgrims, many of them Iranian, were killed during disturbances at the holy city of Mecca July 31. Each side blamed the other for the incident. The attack on the Spanish vesset

which caused no casualties, was the first of its kind in waters so near Saudi Arabia and was apparently carried out by a regular Iranian navy vessel

The other attacks by Revolutionary Guards were launched on a Cypriot cargo ship, the Leonidas Glory; a South Korean tanker, the Astro Pegasus: and a Japanesechartered Liberian tanker, the Diamond Marine, which was attacked by two speedboats and took two rockets on the port side above the water line, the sources

Since Saturday, when Iraq re-sumed the so-called tanker war after a 45-day lull, Iran has attacked six vessels in the Gulf, and Iraq has claimed to have hit 11.

All of the Iranian attacks were hundreds of miles from Kuwait, where two reflagged Kuwaiti tankers and their U.S. escorts arrived safely Tuesday evening. It marked the completion of the sixth U.S. convoy since the operations began

Shipping sources said a southbound convoy left Kuwait's Al Ah-madi oil terminal for the Strait of Hormuz early Wednesday under U.S. escort.

There are 28 U.S Navy vessels in the northern Arabian Sca. outside the Gulf. It is the largest U.S. armada assembled since early 1986. when the navy held operations off Libya to the Mediterranean Sea before the American bombing raid on Libya in April.

The World War II battleship Missouri arrived outside the Gulf (UPI, Reuters)

U.S. Accepts **Drug to Cut** Cholesterol

By Jane E. Brody New York Times Service

NEW YORK - A new type of drug approved for marketing by the Food and Drug Administration has been hailed by experts as the most effective remedy yet devised for lowering cholesterol in the

The drug, lovastatin, is expected to revolutionize treatment of high cholesterol levels, which heart specialists regard as the most important underlying cause of atheroselerosis and coronary heart

In the United States, about 20 million adults have cholesterol levels that put them at very high risk of developing coronary heart disease, and experts predict that lovastatin will be prescribed for many of these people, as well as for millions of others whose risk is not quite as

However, the treatment, which should be available in two to three weeks, will be costly. At a news conference Tnesday, representatives of the developer. Merck & Co., said the price of lovastatin to the pharmacist would be \$1.25 a 20-milligram dose, and some patients would need four 20-milligram tablets a day.

Thus, with the retail markup, the annual cost for patients at highest risk could exceed \$3,000.

Merck is to selt the drug under

the name Mevacor.

The drug agency did not give lovastatm a blanket approval. The agency advised that patients for whom lovastatin is prescribed should have blood tests every six weeks to check on liver function, as well as annual eye examinations. An increase in liver enzymes has

been noted in about I percent of patients taking lovastatin, which could mean their livers are being overworked. Other patients have experienced changes in the lens of the eye that could suggest an mcreased risk of cataracts.

Experts cautioned Tuesday that lovastatin should not be considered an alternative to a cholesterol-lowering diet but rather an adjunct to dietary changes. In many people, they said, diet alone is effective in

See DRUG, Page 2

A Rapprochement for Pope and Jews By Joseph Berger lations for the American Jewish tive director of the American Jew-Committee. "I've been around ish Congress, who has participated

CASTEL GANDOL FO, Italy-The Roman Catholic and Jewish officials who confronted one another here this week succeeded in meeting both immediate practical goals as well as healing a breach in pope was frosting on the cake." a productive relationship of almost 20 years.

tell Pope John Paul II directly about their poin and anger over the audience he granted to President Kurt Waldheim of Austria, some- This relationship between Vatican and for their credibility as representatives of Jewish organizations.

sorrow over the Holocaust without directly discussing his audience Jews and Catholics. It stands in with Mr. Waldheim. Neither did sharp contrast to the long history of other Catholic officials apologize distrust and animosity that precedfor the audience. At the same time ed it. the discussions dissipated fears

and the pope in Miami. "It has to be looked at as a package," said Rahbi Marc H. Tanen- of a scrious breach in the diabaum, director of toternational re- lngue," said Henry Siegman, execu-

population ... log time, and I had be it valican talks since 1969, "If spectacular expectations. By the you're practicing dialogue, you obtime we came to the pope, we had serve the rules of the game. If you done our real work, and as far as I dn something as traumatic as was concerned the meeting with the Waldheim, then you have an obli-

Central to the talks was a desire fore you do it." by both sides to preserve a formal The Jewish officials were able to relationship that goes back to 1969. ed to restore the relationship in a

NEWS ANALYSIS

thing some of them said they abso- officials and a coalition of Jewish lutely needed to do for themselves organizations has involved productive discussions an everything from theology to the diplomatic status of The pope was able to express his Israel, and it has been credited with helping improve relations between

Given their anger over the Waldthat the Waldheim controversy heim andience, the Jewish officials would disrupt a meeting scheduled who came to Italy needed an honorable way to restore that relation-

ship.
"Waldkeim held the expectation

gation to talk to your partner be-

The Catholic officials also wantway that would oot compel them to yield an essential principle and apologize for the audience.

In World War II, Mr. Waldheim served in a German Army unit that has been implicated in the deportations of Jews from Greece. But Catholic officials argue that his guilt has not been proved, and they contend that refusing an audience to him would amount to a judgment on that guilt.

Both sides also had some practical goals in mind. The Catholics were worried that anger over the audience would cast a pall over the pope's 10-day trip to the United

The Jewish officials also saw the Catholic concern over the Wald-See POPE, Page 2



SPANDAU DEMOLITION - A wrecking crew tearing down the roof of Spandan Prison in West Berlin on Wednesday. The Allied powers — the United States, the Soviet Union, Britain and France — agreed that the prison would be demolished after the death of the last of the Nazi leaders held there, Rudolf Hess. He died on Aug. 17.

Philatelists Solve the Inverted Candle Caper and Find CLA Link

By Philip Shenon New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - Call it the inverted candle

As embarrassments go, it doesn't exactly rank with the Bay of Figs. But neither is it the kind of publicity that the Central Intelligence Agency goes looking for.

According to government investigators, the CIA last year unwittingly bought scores of misprinted postage stamps, with an upside-down image of a

Several agency employees had both the analytical skills to notice the flaw and the financial savvy to recognize the value of such a rarity. And, the investigators say, the CIA workers made a secret agreement among themselves, sold the stamps for thousands of dollars and split the proceeds.

It is unclear whether the sale was illegal or even improper, but it is certain that stamp collectors are beside themselves.

"This is the most exciting stamp story of the year, and the CIA angle adds a lot of pizzazz," said Donald Sundman, a Camden, New York, stamp dealer who helped expose the CIA's involvement I was sort of wondering whether the money had gone to the contras or something."

Characteristically mum, the agency refused Tuesday to say if the incident had prompted an

internal investigation or any sort of punishment for the workers.

"We don't discuss internal matters," said Sharon Foster, a CIA spokeswoman. "I can't comment on the specific issues, but I will point out that the agency has a high standard of conduct for its

It is also unclear exactly how much money was divided among the CIA workers, who sold the stamps in April 1986.

But according to Linn's Stamp News, a newspaper for stamp collectors that first reported the story, one of the stamps sold by the CIA employees was later purchased for more than \$17,000. Another brought \$5,000, the newspaper said.

According to the government, the inverted \$1 stamps were printed in November 1985, along with more than 28 million normal versions of the stamo. Only one sheet, or 400 stamps, was produced with

. The CIA employees' involvement was uncovered by the Burean of Engraving and Printing, which assigned investigators to follow the trail of the 400 stamps.

The investigators determined that 95 of them were purchased by the CIA from a McLean, Virginia, post office in March 1986.

Of those, nine were used on CIA mail before

See STAMPS, Page 2



Marc Chagall: Works by a "genius of our century" are celebrated in his homeland.

Moscow Celebrates Chagall at 100

By John Russell New York Times Service

MOSCOW - The centennial of the birth of Marc Chagali - painter, printmaker, stage designer and autobiographer — was marked here Wednesday by the opening of an exhibition of his work at the Pushkin Museum.

It was a festive occasion, with speeches, music, a poem by Andrei A. Voznesensky, and an overflowing and attentive crowd of admirers. Vava Chagall, the artist'a widow, was the guest of honor. Mr. Voznesensky spoke for everyone present

when he said at a news conference that Chagall was a "genins of our century."
"Let us rejoice," the poet said, "that he is back at home, or that at least his works are."

That Chagall is not yet fully back home has recently been made clear by articles and speeches by Communist Party members in his native Belorussia. There have been a number of attacks on Chagall and his champion, Mr. Voznesensky, in the Belonussian press.

At a party meeting in June in Minsk, the Belorussian capital, Chagall's work was openly attacked and his ties to the Soviet Union repudiated

The centennial exhibition may be a triumph for the artist in Moscow, but authorities in Vitebsk, where Chagali was born Moyshe Shagal on July 7, 1887, have made it clear that they have no intention of turning his birthplace into a museum. Mr. Voznescusky said.

Meanwhile, it is clear in Moscow that Chagall's paintings and prints thrive conspicuously on his native soil and in his native light. His stories remain Russian stories, no matter how often he delighted in telling them. His wit, his powers of observation, his vaulting fancy and his all-embracme sentiment are Russian, without exception, and it seems more than ever ridiculous that Russians have been deprived of them for so long.

The opening was an exhilarating scene, especially for the young Russians who had heard Chagall's work talked about but who had rarely been able to see it, but also for the bemedaled ancients who might just remember the events of October 1918 in

Chapall, then 31, was commissar in charge of all matters to do with art in Vitebsk. For the first anniversary of the Russian Revolution be decorated the town with paintings, each as big as a house,

See CHAGALL, Page 2

Reshuffle in China Is Reported

By Nicholas D. Kristof

HONG KONG - A Hong Kong newspaper reported Wednes-day that Chinese leaders had agreed on a leadership reshuffle. including the promotion to prime minister of Li Peng. who is regarded as cool to recent economic re-forms.

said that Zhao Ziyang, the prime minister and acting Communist

The South China Morning Post, president of China. citing unnamed sources in Beijing,

ship have been expected to take vice chairman of the Communist place next month at the 13th Na- Party military commission. uonal Party Congress.

While Mr. Li's promotion would be a victory for those opposed to Mr. Li currently is a deputy installed in that post, while Wan Li. another reformist, would be named

In addition, Peng Zhen, the 84said that the reshuffle was the re- year-old chairman of the National sult of a compromise between People's Congress, a strong oppo-Communist Party factions favoring nent of recent reforms, is to retire, dent, and Chen Yun, the chairman

13th Party Congress the average widespread Western influences in age of those at the very top members of the Politburo Standing Committee — will be reduced considerably," the Xinhua news agency said Tuesday. The Politburo is the top decision-making body in

That suggests that the Chinese leader. Deng Xiaoping, has been successful in his campaign to force the resignations of such critics of reform as Li Xiannian, the presiand opposing further reforms. Ma- the newspaper said, to be succeed- of the Central Disciplinary Com-jor changes in the Chinese leader- ed by General Yang Shangkun, mission.

CHAGALL: Moscow Show Opens TRIAL:

(Continued from Page 1)

of farm animals and circus performers. The effect was festive, bethe Royal Academy in London was comprehensive. But the family yond a doubt, but it did not please the authorities. What, they said, loans are warmed by a particular has it to do with Marx and Lenin? and specific affection, and include That objection did not die down, and although Chagail had hoped to

contribute to what was believed to be the rebirth of Russia, he finally gave up. In 1922, he left for Berlin. He was never to work in Russia ain, and returned only once, for a brief visit in 1973. The idea of a full-scale exhibition at the Pushkin was first mooted that year, when Chagall visited the museum and was received with honor.

The present show offers Soviet visitors the first broad conspectus most have ever seen of Chagali's activity from 1911, when he was hitting his stride as a painter, to not long before his death in 1985.

From time to time in recent years, Chagall's achievement has been glimpsed by the Soviet public, most notably in the enormous "Paris-Moscow" exhibition initiated by the Pompidou Center in Paris the present show has ever been seen

in the Soviet Union. Fifty paintings were lent from the private collection of Vava Chagall in Saint-Paul-de-Vence, near Nice. Twenty-five were lent by the artist's daughter, Ida, who lives in Paris. Everything else comes from Soviet sources, from museums in Moscow and Leningrad, from provincial museums in Batumi, Pskov the choice of work from the artist's and elsewhere, and from private last years has been made with a

The result could not be compre- us persuaded.

orientation will respond. been a matter for speculation and

As for the Soviet loans, they have excitement since plans for the show were made known.

The exhibition's emphasis is on family life, the potential of daydream and the persistence of Russian themes even after more than 50 years in the West. The works are a revelation, by reason of their directness, their simplicity, and their depth and immediacy of feeling. These are paintings that demanded to be made, and they have lost none of their peremptory appeal.

It is good to see them where they belong with the Tretiakoff version of "The Stroll" of 1917-18 on a in 1981. But nothing comparable to high wall by itself at the end of the main room and a mass of cognate material, nearly all of it unfamiliar, that begins with a self-portrait of 1914 and includes the "Ecstatis" and a very large painting, dated 1914-18, of Chagall and his bride floating high, free and safe above a town that had had its share of po-

groms during World War I. It is good to be able to add that collections whose very existence particularly sure and convincing bad been unknown in the West. particularly sure and convincing hand. This is advocacy that leaves

In U.S. Terms, 'Gulf' Becomes A Persian One

WASHINGTON - A ter-

minology gap within the U.S cabinet has been healed, but the

war of the words is not over. The State Department, which

had tried to maintain diplomat-

ic evenhandedness by calling a gulf "the Gulf," risked the

wrath of friendly Arab coun-

tries Tuesday by announcing

that it would henceforth use the

The Defense Department.

which had begun referring to

the body of water as the "Arabi-

Phyllis Oakley. a department spokeswoman, said, "In keep-ing with our stuffy, traditional

image, the State Department

sticks with the 'Fersian Gulf.' "

She said the office of the State

Department geographer had

made the decision on the basis

of several considerations, in-

cluding the fact that the water-

way is must frequently referred

to as the "Persian Gulf" in in-

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(Continued From Back Page)

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ternational conferences.

name 'Persian Gulf."

an Gulf." fell in step.

At Mouth of Gulf

4 French Vessels

To Sweep Mines

PARIS - France has ordered four of its vessels to start clearing mines in international waters at the mouth of the Gulf next week, Defense Minister André Giraud said Wednesday.

He said the force of three minesweepers and a support ship would take about a week to reach waters off the United Arab Emirates port of Khor Fakkan, just outside the Strait of Hormuz at the Gulf's entrance. The three vessels reached the Red Sea port of Djibouti on

U.S. minesweepers have not yet begun operations in the Gulf, and the U.S. Navy is using belicopters to hunt mines in the path of American-escorted convoys of oil tank-

The arrival of the four ships will bring French naval strength in the region to 12. France already has a group of escort ships in or near the Gulf and an aircraft carrier task force outside it.

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hensive, in the sense that the major retrospective recently shown at the Philadelphia Museum of Art and (Continued from Page 1)

(Continued from Page 1) of a defense minister and a shakeup in the Soviet military.

As many as 200 spectators, inmany paintings that have not been displayed before. The choices have a devotional quality to which Rus- and 10 West German news outlets, sians of every political or religious strained to bear Mr. Rust's soft, firm voice over the louder tones of the Russian translator.

The vague notion of an airborne peace mission first came to him shortly after Mr. Gorbachev assumed power in 1985, the avid amateur pilot said. The idea crystallized, be said, only after the disappointing end of the U.S.-Soviet summit meeting in Reykjavik in

vik on his way to Helsinki, from where he began the flight that took him over the heavily guarded Esto-nian border and 500 miles (800 kilometers) across Soviet territory. He said he went to Reykjavik because he wanted to experience the feel of the place where the 1986 summit had taken place.

young man said as his mother, fa-ther and 15-year-old brother, Ingo. watched from the second row.

buying three maps from a navigational charting service run by the West German government, he said its second day Wednesday, with he had only a Moscow city map to isolated reports of violence beguide him to his final destination of Red Square.

He said he was surprised at the number of people in the square when he arrived, adding that there would not have been so many people on a Hamburg square. He said be made two passes at the square, the first to encourage the passersby to disperse enough to clear enough com for a landing.

On his second pass, which he said came within 35 feet (10 meters) of the ground, Mr. Rust decided be could not land safely and circled up and behind St. Basil's cathedral, eventually touching down on a river.

Mr. Rust according to reporters present, remained unperturbed when the state presecutor, Vladimir Andreyev, asked why he had circles above the square so long, apparently implying that the teen-ager was inviting the Soviet au-thorities to shoot him down.

NATO Exercise in North Sea

COPENHAGEN - Naval forces from five countries began a 17-day NATO exercise in the North Sea on Wednesday. The exercise, code-named "Botany Bay 87," takes place every two years. A North Atlantic Treaty Organizanon spokesman said forces from Denmark, West Germany, the Netherlands, the United States and

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Mr. Rust said be went to Reykja- KOREA: Party Leaders Agree on December Election

but the talks broke off without agreement Wednesday morning. The Hyundai conglomerate's companies produce ships, steel, cars and other products. The outcome of its labor dispute is being lonked upon as an important prece-"I wanted to be touched by dent for smaller South Korean whatever remained there," the companies.

Hyundai Motor Co. was not affected by the disputes Wednesday, but strikes at parts suppliers threat-Although he had planned the ened to interrupt car production in May 28 flight in March and April, two or three days, company offi-

A taxi strike in Seoul went into

least seven drivers were arrested, it by early October, sending it to police said.

PROTEST BECOMES TRAGEDY — Gabriel Roven, 9, is restrained after a U.S.

Navy train hit his stepfather, S. Brian Willson, at the Naval Weapons Station in

Concord California. Mr. Willson, in critical condition, led a protest against the

shipment of arms to Central America and was kneeling on the track when he was hit.

Mr. Rob and Mr. Kim said they month. Voter approval would al-would urge their party members in low presidential elections to take the National Assembly to act place in early or mid-December, quickly to revise the nation's labor and no later than Dec. 20. laws. They said the legislature The two men did not agree on all should guarantee rights to form points. Mr. Kim pressed for release

Those three rights are included the issue further. in a draft constitution that lowertions, But Mr. Roh and Mr. Kim Rob suggests February, said these rights should be enacted

tween striking drivers and owner-drivers who continued to work. At National Assembly should approve said.

national referendum late that day that the country's largest arms group was involved in a plan to ship 6,000 ions of gunpowder to Iran in breach of national regulations.

unions, bargain collectively and of more political prisoners, but he won only an agreement to discuss

They also disagreed on when to ranking party officials agreed upon bold National Assembly elections. Monday after a month of negotia- Mr. Kim favors December and Mr. President Chun, meanwhile, as-

as soon as possible, before the consured visiting Senator Alan Cranstitution is scheduled to take effect. ston, Democrat of California, that The two leaders hailed the draft the military would not intervene in

POPE: Practical Gains in a Rapprochement With Jews

dialogue with the Catholis. They have now succeeded in hanging in their and that it was "branch to be a summer palace and anti-Semitism".

Cardinal Agostino Casaroti, who as secretary of state functions essent counter.

The summer palace and anti-Semitism. The summer succeeded in hanging in the constant teaching and anti-Semitism. The summer succeeded in hanging in their palace and the summer palace and anti-Semitism. The summer succeeded in hanging in their summer palace and anti-Semitism. The summer succeeded in the summer palace and the summer palace and anti-Semitism. The summer palace and anti-Semitism.

ment tempered by some disappointments. The meeting with the pope Tues-

day was perhaps more important for the way it took place than for what was saio. There was some free back and forth and no bars ou the had such a conversation with a

The pope did not respond oirectly to them about Mr. Waldheim, but in several remarks about Polish villages of his youth, where there were no longer Jews, he let them understand his sorrow over the Ho-

ocaust. "There is evil in the world, and we nope and pray that the Lord wil! help us find good out of this," was the way one participant paraphrased the pope's broad response

to a series of remarks about Mr. Waldheim and the Holocaust.

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(Continued from Page 1) Mr. Siegman, as be emerged said, "It will have to go into relabeim inciden; as an opportunity to Tuesday from the hourlong meet-tions between Christian teaching

In 1969, several years after the Second Vatican Council: docutopics that were discussed. Jewish ment saying that Jews a: a people officials said they bad never before could not be blamed for the death of Jesus, Jewish and Vatican officials began ecumenical talks.

The Jewish officials had said before they came to Italy that it would have been unrealistic to expect an apology for the Waldhema audience. There was, however, some disappointment that In: pope wid not tell them that he understood their hurs or offer : orrect explanation to the addresse.

The Jewish officials came away with some significant, if not major. victories that implicitly evolved out of the Waldheim episode. The Vatican agreed to a Jewish proposal that the Vatican's Commission on Religious Relations with Judaism prepare a occument about the Holocaust and anti-Semitism. The US LAWYER, FORMER JUDGE, 1391-ous matters unywhere. William Shef-field, 1215 North Ross St, Santo CA 92701 USA. Tel: (714) 558-7700. pope personally endorsed the pro-

The Vatican also agreed to set up "mechanism" to monitor issues in the Jewish community and consult with Jewish officials about them. While the mechanism is still vague. Jewish officials feel that it might have allowed them to alert the Vatican beforehand about potential fallout from an audience with Mr.

Both gesture: by the Vatican were seen by Jewish officials as conciliatory, an indication that the cidated through basic research." church understood the depth of Jewish upset. Yet Jewish officials acknowledge that they do not know how substantive those gestures will turn out to be. The Vatican docu-

ment," said Rabbi Leon Klenicki, several employees noticed the mis-director of interfaith affairs for the take and decided to make some stamps, i believe we've only had 10 vice, routinely investigates whenev-Anti-Defamation League of B'nai money. Anti-Detamation League of Diffusion Stamps were first purchased

Brith, "is that it might turn out to by Jacques C. Schiff Jr. a dealer in cent airmail stamp, known to collected Park New Jersey who leaves as the inverted leaves here."

Anti-Detamation League of Diffusion Stamps were first purchased by Jacques C. Schiff Jr. a dealer in cent airmail stamp, known to collected the printing characters as the inverted leaves here. touching on the important prob- Ridgefield Park, New Jersey, who lectors as the inverted Jenny, belems: the Christian background of specializes in the sale of rare, miscause of its upside-down image of a happened to the remaining 305 anti-Semitism, the participation of printed stamps. Christians in the Holocaust, the silence of church leadership."

Catholic officials said that such a document would have to touch such sensitive areas. Mr. Fisher



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tially as the pope's prime minister. He said that for continuous the But Eugene Fisher, executive Given this mix of goals, both Roman Cathotic Church was often secretary for Catholic-lewish relasides have come away from the 'iewed by Jews with: 'sense of tuons of the National Conference of meetings with a sense of achievement tempered by some disapsecretal meetings with the pope over important to: the Catholic side to those involved formal exchanges of family" and mend the lingering bit-

That divers recovered 24 more bodies and a flight data recorder Wednesday from a Thai Airways jet that crashed with 83 on board into a shallow bay Monday. At least 61 bodies have been found. Officials also suspended two air controllers on duty at the time of the accident. (UP)

The Chilean Communist Party has claimed responsibility for the kidnapping Tuesday of an army colonel, Carlos Carreno, an expert in weapons production.

WORLD BRIEFS

Ex-Israeli Nuclear Worker Testifies

home illegally and against his will, his lawyer said.

JERUSALEM (Reuters) - A former Israeli nuclear technician who is

being tried for espionage on charges that he told a British newspaper that Israel has nuclear weapons told the court Wednesday that he was brought

The court barred lawyers from publicly discussing the closed-door trial

Tuesday, when prosecution witnesses testified, but the court partly lifted

the ban on the testimony of the former technician, Mordechai Vanuan,

Mr. Vanunu, 33, told the court that his return to Israel was not of his

own free will, according to his lawyer, Avigdor Feldman. Under the

security measures for the trial, Mr. Vanunu is barred from telling the judges the name of the country or means of transportation used to bring him home last year after he told The Sunday Times of London that israel

bad produced 200 atomic bombs. Mr. Vanunu faces life imprisonment if

convicted of espionage for divulging details of the Dimona nuclear plant

Spanish Paper Says Waite Died in Iran

MADRID (AP) — El Pais, a leading Spanish newspaper, said in an article Wednesday that Terry Waite died of a heart attack in an Iranian prison camp 10 days ago and that his body bad been returned to Beirnt.

Mr. Waite, the Anglican Church envoy who sought the release of foreign bostages in Lebanon, disappeared Jan. 20 in Beirut. Officials of

foreign bostages in Lebanon, disappeared Jan. 20 in Berrut. Officials of the Church of England have said repeatedly that they believe Mr. Waite is alive, and a church spokesman reiterated that belief Wednesday.

The Barcelona newspaper, in a report from Madrid, cited Iranian military sources as saying that Mr. Waite, 47, had been sent to Salehabad camp near Qum after being kidnapped. The sources said that be died in the camp of a heart stack and that his body was flown back to Beirut

BELGRADE (Reuters) - State auditors have called for the arrest of

The State Auditing Service, in a statement summarized by the official

Tanyug press agency, said Tuesday night that it was seeking the arrests in a case that involves the issuing of \$290 million to \$500 million worth of

The auditing service, a financial watchdog with no statutory powers, said key papers were missing at the company, Agrokomere. The company, which employs 13,500 people in the central Yugoslav republic of Bosnia, had been issuing the unbacked promissory notes through a bank

until they bounced back through the banking system last month. Officials and the Yugoslav press say the affair has caused damage to more than 60

Swedish Firm Accused in Iran Scheme

STOCKHOLM (Renters) - A Swedish customs official said Wednes-

Hans Olsson, a senior official in the customs criminal investigation

Mr. Olsson said AB Bofors, a subsidiary of Sweden's Nobel Industries

unit, Nobel Kemi, bought gunpower from Yugoslavia for shipment to Iran via South Africa, and Nobel Kemi also bought an explosive from a

department, said the shipments were made between 1984 and 1987. Some

AB, in 1985 purchased 900 tons of gunpowder from the Dutch company Muiden Chemie for shipment to Iran via Yugoslavia. Another Nobel

French company for shipment to Iran, saying the explosive was for the Swedish Army, Mr. Olsson said.

pmenis were made via South Africa, be said,

92 people in connection with what officials say is Yugoslavia's biggest

Yugoslavia Seeks the Arrest of 92

aboard an Iranian aircraft.

financial scandal since World War II.

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Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger has canceled a visit to Rome in Sept. 11 because be is involved in preparations for U.S. Soviet talks in Washington on Sept. 19, diplomatic sources said Wednesday. (UPI)
Rebels of the Mozambique National Resistance killed at least 18 people
and wounded 19 in three attacks in the south of the rotate. Monday, the
Foreigness news agency LUSA reported Woonesday (AFP)

TRAVEL UPDATE

Thousands of Poles blocked the main approach to Warsaw airport with the last 20 years. Mr. Siegman said, achieve 'e reconciliation within a it swooped in on a special flight from London.

British Airways has selected for the first time two wmes from Clos du remarks with the content cleared termess caused by the Waldheim Bois, a winery in Sonoma Valley, California, to be available in first class to audience.

(AP)

DRUG: U.S. Agency Approves a Cholesterol Fighter

(Continued from Page 1) proved of a new class of medica-bringing cholesterol down to desir-nons, called HMG-CoA reductase blood serum. Goals recently an-

abic levels. The drug agency approved the drug for use only when die and exercise alone have no achieved the desired reduction in cholester-

whose Nobel Prize-winning studies ing in the blood. with Dr. Joseph L. Goldsteir, provided the scientific basis for the

terol ievels in the blood.

rette smoking, high blood pressure terol and elevnied cholesterol. Di Dr. Rifking says be believes lo-Brown sain.

nism of cholesterol metabolism elu- lowering cholesterol." Dr. Goldstein said.

cholesterol is made in the liver When liver production is blocked. For those in their 30s, a level of 220 to 239 is regarded as moderate. "This class of drugs is very excit- risk.

ing," said Dr. Basil Rifkind, chief oevelopmen of lovastatin of the lipid metabolism and atheroDr. Brown and Dr. Goldstein genesis branch of the National to take, easier to tolerate and less the University of Texas Heart. Lung and Blood Institute in likely to cause unpleasant or seriHeart Lung and Blood Institute in likely to cause unpleasant or seriBethesda, Marylano, "Lovastatin ous side effects than other available" decipheren the body's natural is powerful in its ability to lower cholesterol-lowering drugs. It was mechanism tor controlling choles- cholesterol and it is easy to take in also found to be far more potent. contrast to other cholesterol-lowering drugs. It should make a big lesterol levels by 30 to 40 percent "With this drug, we now have the ability to control the three major difference in getting people to stay risk factor, for heart disease; eiga- on treatment for elevated choles-

own sain.

vastatin will be more than just a levels of damaging low-density-liunlik: The drugs which are new drug, adding: "It will serve as poprotein, or LDL, cholesterol by discovered by screening targe nuni- an educational instrument in its 19 to 39 percent without lowering bers of compounds in animal tests, own right because it comes along at the protective high-density-lipolovastatin was purposely designed a time when a lot of emphasis is protein, or HDL, cholesterol that is to take advantage of the mecha- being placed in the importance of The average cholesterol level of

inhibitors, that work by blocking nounced by federal health officials the liver enzyme needed to make call for keeping cholesterol levels under 200 in people 30 and older under 200 in people 30 and older and under 180 for those 20 to 29.

Furthermore the drug works the liver is forced to remove choices by risky and a level of 240 or more is best when taken it conjunction terol from the blood to mee its considered high risk. For those 40 with a how-rate tow-enolesterol metabolic needs. This in turn low- and older, a cholesterol level of 240 diet." sam Dr. Michael S brown. ers the level of cholesterol circulation to 259 is considered a moderate risk and a level of 260 or more is high

In four years of clinical testing. when used alone and by as much as 50 percent when combined with other remedies.

thought to cleanse the body of articry-clogging cholesterol. For most tery-clogging cholesterol. dated through basic research. The average cholesterol level of patients taking lovastatin, HDL-middle-aged adults in the United cholesterol rises by about 10 per-cent, researchers have reported.

The second of the Laboratory

More importantly, it reduced

turn out to be. The Valican document, several fear, may say nothing STAMPS: Philatelists Solve the Inverted Candle Caper (Continued from Page 1) "They are great rarities," he said. He said the bureau, which prints

April 1986 by a man and a woman for nearly \$200,000. from Washington who arried the stamps in a small brown envelope. were deleted from the report, a "They said they worked in an copy of which was obtained by Mr. office, where they found the Sundman, the stamp dealer, under

stood there were nine CIA employ-them. ees involved in the scheme and said

Mr. Schiff would not say how much he had paid for the 86 they don't tell us anything" be stamps. But he said the discovery of said. "It's my understanding that the misprinted stamps was a landmark in stamp collecting history. an investigation."

Curtiss JN4-H biplane. A copy of Mr. Schiff said he was visited in the stamp was auctioned in 1982 The names of the CIA employees

stamps," he said. They claimed the Freedom of Information Act. that they didn't want their names Mr. Sundman had become curious used in any way because the boss about the history of the inverted stamps after he bought several of

that in buying the stamps he was Bureau of Engraving and Printing. Ira Polikoff, a spokesman for the asked to make out nine separate insisted that he knew nothing

about the fate of the CIA workers. "It's a CIA internal matter, and Aside from the stamps pur-

bureau says it has no idea what Miss Foster, the CIA spokeswoman, would not identify what

had become of the money received from the stamp sale. She did, however, answer a less important but still perplexing ques-tion: Why does the CIA buy small

quantities of stamps? "We do mailings, and each office has their own purchases of stamps," she said. That's not un-usual."

What about postage meters? "Meters make sense only for a central mailroom, and this was a small office in headquarters." And what do they do in that small office?

"I can't say."

Renew Ties to Hunga

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reaches the elementary school level.

parents at Cherry Hill repeatedly

voiced impatience on opening day

with what they said was increasing

pressure from their children to buy

Local and national school ad-

ministrators said they did not know

how many other public schools had

pears to be gaining momentum.

adopted uniforms, but the idea ap-

At Burrville Elementary School'-

in Washington, which will start

such a program Tuesday. Principal

Walter Henry said the school was

When two pair of

Calvin Klein jeans

Reebok tennis shoes

make sense to buy

five uniforms for

the same price.'

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costs \$150, it

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Defended Kohl Says Action

Helps Arms Pact

BONN - Chancellor Helmut Kohl defended his offer to scrap West Germany's 72 Pershing-1A missiles, telling a parliamentary session Wednesday that the proposal would help the superpowers reach an arms control agreement.

was an analysis of the second Mr. Kohl, speaking during a par-liamentary debate, also said the offer had foiled a Soviet attempt to strain relations within the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

The offer, announced last week, will help President Ronald Reagan niccessfully conclude an agreement" at the U.S.-Soviet Geneva disarmament talks, Mr. Kohl said. Opposition politicians said that

Mr. Kohl was unable to get his coalition government's backing for the offer and questioned his ability to put it into effect.

Hard-line conservatives in the West German coalition reacted angrily after Mr. Kohl said last week that Bonn would scrap its aging Pershing-1A missiles if the superpowers reached an agreement to dismantle their medium- and shorter-range missiles worldwide. Bavaria's Christian Social

Union, the most conservative of the coalition's three parties, boycotted government talks on Tuesday. The union's leader, Franz Josef Stranss, said his party also would stay away from a second round of

talks, planned for later this month.

Mr. Strauss said Mr. Kohl's offer

could harm West German security. ■ Soviet Demands Rejected Earlier, Don Oberdorfer and Lou

Comon of The Washington Post re-The Reagan administration has rejected new Soviet demands for an agreement on the 72 U.S. missile warheads based in West Germany, described by Moscow as the last major obstacle to a U.S.-Soviet ement on missiles in Europe and a summit meeting this fall.

100 White House and State Depart-1000000 ment officials expressed confidence that the U.S. position, which they described as definite and final va: would not interfere with the U.S.-Soviet pact or the summit meeting of President Reagan and the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, despite increasing emphasis on the issue from Moscow.

> A deputy Soviet foreign minister, Alexander Bessmertnykh, sald Tuesday in Moscow that a treaty could be achieved only if the United States agreed to extend the proposed ban to include its nuclear warheads on West Germany's Perstring-1A missiles.

A State Department official called the Soviet demand "a ploy" to keep controversy alive between take care of themselves. and said "they are going to have to the homeless off the streets. ment on missiles in Europe.

> eminent black scholars in the United States, died Aug. 16 at Howard University Hospital in Washington

> > Dr. Wesley wrote a number of

works that broke ground in the

writing of black history. His doc-toral dissertation, "Negro Labor in the United States 1850 to 1925: A

Study in American Economic History," was the first scholarly exami-

He wrote a dozen books on black

studies of slavery and emancipa-

RANGOON, Burma - The government has authorized Bur-

mese citizens to engage in private-

sector dealing in nine basic com-modities, including rice, in what

analysts called the first major

than 20 years.

changes.

change in economic policy in more

The partial repeal of a 1966 regu-

lation that covered 426 items was

announced Tuesday by the Council

of Ministers, and it came after calls-

1965, and "Collapse of the Confed- Philadelphia.

nation of the black labor force in

history, specializing in the 1930s in

tion in the British West Indies.

the period after slavery.



Workmen in Washington unload boxes of proposals by various states for the superconducting supercollider.

A Supercollider Race in U.S.

Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON - Mindful of the theory about the early bird, at 4 A.M. New York was waiting at the Energy Department. Oklahoma was not far behind. Texas waited for the news media to assemble before rolling up in classic Lone Star style, with a truck full of documents and a caravan of members of Congress to witness delivery.

"If they read them, they'll see that Texas has the best sites," said Representative Jack Brooks, a Democrat of Texas, while that deficit-minded foe of federal spending, Senator Phil Gramm, a Republican of Texas, stood by beaming.

The race is on for the superconducting supercollider, a \$6-billion atom smasher that is billed as the juiciest federal project in decades even though Congress has not decided whether to build it.

The state that wins the super collider, a 52-mile (84-kilometer) atomic racetrack that would dwarf existing accelerators, gets 4,500 construction jobs, 2.500 permanent positions, a \$275-million annual operating budget.

Nearly a dozen states descended on the Energy Department oo Tuesday to submit bids for what Energy Secretary John S. Herrington has called the "crown jewel of high-energy physics" and what most state officials view as a crown jewel, period.
When the application deadline passed Wednes-

day, the department had three dozen proposals from 24 bidders, some involving several states. The magnitude of the project goes a long way toward explaining why the governors of Ohio, Louisians and Colorado journeyed to Washington to deliver applications Tuesday, why the Department of Energy had a truck standing by to ferry the documents to its offices in Germantown, Mary-

Gramm stood side by side at a news conference, extolling virtues of the Texas Panhandle lifestyle. Although the official application was limited to 200 pages, exclusive of charts and graphs, few states were willing to rest their cases so briefly. The

Texan proposal weighed in at 2,400 pounds (about

land, and why Representative Brooks and Senator

1,100 kilograms). Ohio's 60 boxes of documents measured 200 cubic feet (5.6 cubic meters). Bert Roth, the Energy Department's procure

ment chief, gamely signed receipts for the material, although the boxes posed for the cameras were ceremonial stand-ins. "We didn't want to be lifting the boxes," Mr. Roth said. "You could hurt your-

To enter the competition, states had only to meet a handful of criteria: The department expects 16,000 acres (about 6,500 hectares) of free land for the collider and will rule out any state that cannot supply adequate power and water for the project.

The National Academy of Sciences will review the proposals for technical merit, such as ease of construction and the absence of earthquake potential, and will prepare a short list of finalists by the end of the year. If all goes according to schedule, President Ronald Reagan will name the winner in January 1989, in one of his last official acts.

When the bidding process was opened in April, Mr. Herrington said it was designed to be "absolutely open and aboveboard." But because virtually every state is certain that its site will pass technical muster, the competition has come down 10 a battle of inducements, from the tangible to the

Sandwiched between the geological charts and maps are treatises on schools and shopping centers, cultural attractions and air quality and proximity to lakes, parks, forests or any other conceivable attraction.

In an effort to avert a bidding war, Congress ruled out consideration of direct financial in tives, but it allowed states to offer "site enhancements" such as new roads, sewers and housing

Senator Gramm said Texas is willing to put up 5700 million in such enhancements, including a utility subsidy that would provide power to the collider at I cent a kilowatt-hour. The subsidy was aimed at countering an advantage enjoyed by Washington state, which has abundant supplies of low-cosi hydropower.

Clothes-Conscious Kids Meet Old Idea: Uniforms

By Paul W. Valentine
Washington Post Service

وكنامن الأحمل

BALTIMORE - Pupils at a public elementary school here have begun wearing uniforms to class in a project aimed at cutting costs for moderate-income parents and curbing social pressure among elothes-conscious children.

About 360 students from prekindergarten to fifth grade showed up for opening day at South Baltimore's Cherry Hill Elementary School, most dressed in the new uniform: navy blue sleeveless dresses and blouses for the girls, blue slacks, dress shirts and ties for the boys.

The price of a uniform is \$30, and shoes cost \$18 to \$20.

"When two pair of Calvin Klein jeans and a pair of Reebok tennis shoes costs \$150," said Jacqueline Powell, director of the project at the school, "then it make sense to buy five whole uniforms for the same price."

Cherry Hill is the first of at least four schools in the area to go with uniforms, long worn at parochial and private schools but traditionally shunned by public schools.

The move comes amid concern over growing competitiveness among children vying for social acceptance. In Prince George's County, Maryland, a 17-year-old high school student was shot and wounded last spring over a pair of \$95 high-fashion sunglasses.

Although such violence rarely

--- Jacqueline Powell, school project director

in a relatively poor area where it is was often difficult for parents to purchase conventional clothing. "Many kids have low self-es--> teem," Mr. Henry said. He said it was hoped that uniforms would , "help instill pride."

Cherry Hill developed its program independent of the Baltimore in school system, said Ms. Powell.

"The parents in the community wanted it," she said. Cherry Hill is an eoclave of mostly black low- and .: moderate-income families within m sight of Baltimore's wealthy lnner i" Harbor and business district.

"It's been a very unifying thing," "said the principal of Cherry Hill, is

ocal designer and two seamstresses an advance copy provided by his making the shirts, dresses and -: office, carries the beadline: slacks, and a locally owned store providing the shoes at a 25-percent is discount.

> summer vacatioo expressed acceptance of, if not enthusiasm for, the new regime.

7, a first grader. She said of the dress, "I like it because it has buttons on it."

aid he liked the color of the slacks. extend to his necktie. "When you put it around your

Hospital Space at Issue In N.Y. Homeless Plan

By Daniel Goleman

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Psychiatrists and social workers say a plan by Mayor Edward I. Koch to take mentally ill homeless people off the streets is an important first step toward reversing what they regard as the failed policy of releasing large numbers of such patients from mental institutions.

But in interviews Tuesday they emphasized that it was only the first step in what must be a two-

And they added that preparations seemed inadequate for the equally important second step creating enough hed space and the kind of individual counseling and support that will be needed. Authorities in the field agree that

many patients from mental institutions that began on a large scale in the 1960s was a failure. The movement led to the closing or shrinking of most state mental hospitals as patients were put on medication and put out on their own. The consensus is that many

such patients, with medication or without it, were not prepared to

Life and History and the Negro

History Bulletin. Just before his

death he was preparing two more

He was born in Louisville, Ken-

tucky, and graduated from Fisk

University in 1911. At 19 he was

awarded a graduate fellowship at

Yale, where he waited on tables to

earn his board while completing his master's degree in 1913. Io 1920 he

vard and accepted a position at

In 1974, at 82, Dr. Wesley came

out of retirement to become the

first director of the Afro-American

Burma to Allow Private Food Deals

the deregulated crops within Bur-

ma beginning with the next har-

The order also said that in the

and sugar cane will be announced

later, the government said.

ment authorities.

WASHINGTON — Charles Sued in 1968. He also wrote numer

Harris Wesley, 95, one of the most our scholarly articles and edited the

Howard.

"Neglected History" appeared in Historical and Cultural Museum in

said the complications had not

been properly addressed. This will only succeed if we get more psychiatric bospital beds and residential facilities," said Dr. Jo lvey Boufford, head of the New York City Health and Hospitals Corp. "Otherwise we'll just end up with another full ward at Bellevue - and that's not what we want." Bellevue is a large city-run hospital that frequently receives emergency

admissions of mental patients. The mayor's plan stems from a liberal interpretation of New York State laws governing the commitment of mental patients, one that may face legal challenge. In the past, the state could order

someone into a mental institution if he or she was found to be in "imminent danger to himself or to oththe national movement to remove ers." The new interpretation will be that the person be deemed "in danger of serious harm within the foreseeable future."

"What the mayor is trying to do in New York is in keeping with the consensus nationally among psychiatrists," said John Talbott of the University of Maryland Medical School and head of a task force on the mentally ill homeless of the American Psychiatric Association. But mental health experts said Robert M. Hayes, director of the

many. Another official called it "a that correcting the situation is far Coalition for the Homeless, makes phony issue" raised by Moscow more complicated than sweeping a point that many critics share: "It is a scarcity of beds that keeps As more details of Mr. Koch's people out of bospitals, not an plan were becoming known, many abundance of rights."

had intestinal surgery in July.

jurists of recent decades.

in Los Angeles.

pancreas in Tokyo on Tuesday.



Donald J. Trump-

Soviet Names Swiss Envoy Reacers

MOSCOW - The Soviet Union named a woman as its ambassador to Switzerland co Monday. Zoya Novozhilova, an education official. replaces Ivan Ippolitov, the ambas-sador since 1984.

Developer Surveys the White House just stirring up a little smoke to same kind of entrepreneurial style draw attention to himself or his that made Lee A. lacocca attractive

By Michael Oreskes

New York Times Service draw NEW YORK - Donald J. views. Trump, one of New York's biggest dency was another matter.

bought full-page advertisements in shire. three major newspapers around the Mr. Dunbar, who is well known United States on Wednesday to air in New Hampshire Republican cir-

landlord and casino owner as can- better find someone who is capable didate, Mr. Trump, whose holdings of being elected."
are estimated at \$3 billion, stoked He said his su States senator. He will not com-

ment about the presidency." Mr. Trump was not available to be taken seriously as someone pon-from newspaper and magazine arti-ment were also well-known to the dering running for president or was cles. He said Mr. Trump had the Russians.

His trip to New Hampshire is in and most vocal developers, said response to an invitation from that he was not interested in run-Mike Dunbar, a Republican who is ning for political office in New running a "draft Donald Trump" York, but indicated that the presi- movement. According to Mr. Dunency was another matter. bar, Mr. Trump already has high Mr. Trump, a Republican, name recognition in New Hamp-

his foreign-policy views. And an cles as both conservative and off-adviser disclosed that Mr. Trump is beat, said he has arranged for Mr. planning a trip next month to New Trump to speak at a Rotary Club Hampshire, site of the first presi-dential primary. There's not a Republican running While some campaign coasul- who can win the general election,"
tants scoffed at the notion of a Mr. Dimbar said. "I decided we

He said his support had been the speculation with a statement sought by most of the other Repubfrom a spokesman that said: lican contenders, including Vice There is absolutely no plan to run President George Bush, Senator for mayor, governor or United Bob Dole of Kansas and Representative Jack F. Kemp of upstate

Mr. Dunbar said he had not met comment on whether he means to Mr. Trump but came to admire him Trump's calls for nuclear disarma-

There's nothing wrong with America's foreign defense policy that a little backbone can't cure," Mr. Trump, 41, has no particular background in foreign policy. His real-estate holdings are largely in New York, Atlantic City and West

Paim Beach, Florida. He did, however, travel to Moscow in July, where he met with the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev. The ostensible subject of their meeting was the possible develop-ment of luxury hotels in the Soviet Union by Mr. Trump. But Mr.

in New Hampshire.

to some Democrats, Mr. lacocca. chairman of the Chrysler Corp., has said be will not be a candidate Mr. Trump, according to his of-fice, spent \$94,801 of his own mon-

William Howard, who with Ms. **
Powell surveyed the neighborhood cy to purchase full-page advertise-ments in The New York Times, The on the idea last spring and found Washington Post and The Boston widespread support. . Globe, which circulates extensively Ms. Powell said the program had r. enerated a cottage industry, with a 🛷 The advertisement, according to

> Many children returning to Cherry Hill school after the long

"It's O.K.," said Tiffany Wiley,

Adrian Hnghes, 8, a third grader, His enthusiasm, however, did not

neck, it chokes you," he said.

Charles Wesley, Black Scholar, Dies Dick Young, 69, a syndicated sports columnist and member of International Library on Negro the writer's wing of baseball's Hall of Fame, Monday in New York, He Wade H. McCree Jr., 67, solicitor general under President Jimmy Carter, a former federal judge and professor of law, Sunday of a heart attack in Detroit. He was considcred one of the outstanding black Kentaro Hattori, 68, chairman of received his doctorate from Har- Hattori Seiko Co., of cancer of the Jacob (Jake) Zeitlin, 84, friend and confidant to many American authors and an bibliophile who made and lost several fortunes in the pursuit of rare books, Sunday The order said every citizen a severe food shortage. An Austra-would be allowed to "purchase, lian expert said in Bangkok last transport, store, sell and transact" month that for the first time in modern times, agricultural production in Burma this year might not vest, after registering with govern- be enough to feed the country's

you left behind? A talk with the folks back in the States will



by the Burmese leader, Ne Win, for food situation and its possible so-Total farmland in Burma is estisocial, political and economic mated to cover about 10 million cial and political consequences had prompted General Ne Win's sudhectares (25.63 million acres), and The order, likely to affect the the bulk of Burmese farmers have den call for change in a speech Aug. livelihood of five million Burmese holdings of not more than four 10. farmers, allows the private sector to General Ne Win. 76, who ha buy and sell rice, corn and seven kept his country virtually isolated The changes come amid economkinds of beans freely on the domes-

1962, called for a candid reapprais-

al of Burma's social, political and

distribution to needy areas.

population, which totals 37 million.

The Australian expert said that

Analysis said they believed the

ic hard times in Burma and signs of since he seized power in a coup in tic market. Israel to Renew Ties to Hungary

Middle East war. and Tel Aviv, according to Israel will also meet Foreign Minister Peler Varkonyi of Hungary at the believed to be \$28 million, enough Ministry official Tuesday as saying month, the radio said.

economic conditions over the last 25 years. Faced with a soaring foreign the move was a first step toward debt, double-digit inflation, wide-TEL AVIV — Israel and Hunga-renewed diplomatic relations, sev-spread black marketeering and ry will sign an agreement in Swit-cred by Hungary during the 1967 slowing growth, Burma applied to

future, peasants were to pay land even if a drought now affecting the

taxes with crops rather than with country could be overcome, fuel

cash. Prescribed payments in crops shortages and an inadequate trans-

like rice, wheat, corn, beans, cotton portation system would hamper

Foreign-currency reserves are il quoted a Hungarian Foreign United Nations at the end of the to run the country for only two

Watch the world go by from the front porch.

Thinking back on the world Call home shead Reach out and touch someone.



erland next week to establish dip-

the United Nations earlier this year homstic interest offices in Budapest - Foreign Minister Shimon Peres for least-developed-country status.

Scrapping of Jet Signals a Change In Idea That Anything Is Possible

By Thomas L. Friedman New York Times Service
JERUSALEM — The decision

by Israel to halt development of the Lavi fighter jet may have finally laid to rest the notion held by many Israelis that the country can always accomplish the impossible, no mat-

ter what the odds or what the price.
This cherished notion, it seems. is being replaced by a new sense of limits that may make for a healthier and more stable Israeli society in

The Israeli-designed Lavi had become the symbol of a philosophy that has its roots in the very incep-

NEWS ANALYSIS

tion of Zionism. That philosophy was summed up in the pet phrase of Zionism's founding father, Theo-dor Herzl: "If you will it, it is no

Herzl's credo became the national motto, and it came to mean, in the eyes of many Israelis, that there was nothing too large, too audacious, too inventive or too costly for Israel to accomplish. That included the building of an advanced combat jet in an era when only major industrial powers have the

resources for such a project.

What Israel seems to be discovering is that Herzl's credo was a wonderful philosophy for a state in its formative stages but that it can he disastrous for a working democracy at middle age.

Political analysts say that this explains wby the Israeli cabinet voted 12-11 Sunday to kill the Lavi fighter project. They also say it is why they believe Herzl's credo probably was finally buried along

"The principle that 'if you will it, it is no dream' is cheap for politicians and costly for the public," said Yaron Ezrahi, a Hebrew University political theorist "Prudence, on the other hand, can be costly for politicians in the short run, but economical for the public. The cabinet chose prudence."

Although Herzl's vision became the philosophy of the Labor Party and of David Ben-Gurion, the Labor movement was always more

AUTHORS WANTED BY N.Y. PUBLISHER

ready to make compromises with reality than the nationalist right when a harsh choice had to be

This was most apparent in 1947, when Ben-Gurion decided to accept the United Nations partition plan, at a time when many of the forefathers of the present Likud bloc wanted to hold out for all of Palestine and Jerusalem.

Over the ensuing decades that pragmatic trend within the Labor Party has grown even stronger, as its leadership bas shifted from foreign-born visionaries to nativeborn technocrats.

This new Labor generation re-placed Herzl's vision with a spirit of pragmatism that allowed practical considerations and cost-benefit analyses to temper some of Zionism's more utopian aspirations.

The same has not been true for the nationalist Likud bloc, which first came to power in 1977.

The Likud leaders have always believed that people can shape the future by their will and that the nation must never be constrained by cost-benefit analyses in its aspirations - whether in building the Lavi or Jewish settlements, in invading Lebanon or expanding the

For example, when faced with in January 1985, to withdraw from the cost-benefit analyses on the the Likud leader, Prime Min-Yitzhak Shamir, responded the beated objections of Likud that Israel needed the Lavi to spur ministers that such a withdrawal, and maintain national morale, pe- no matter how practical, would sig-

Explaining the nationalist position, Israel Harel, a leader of the decision, also sought by the Labor movement for Jewish settlements Party, to adopt a draconian ecoon the West Bank and a supporter nomic reform program. The prothe Lavi project, said:

gram passed despite the objections
"There is a mood today to kill of many Likud ministers, who of the Lavi project, said:

everything that has vision in it. You thought the people would suffer My parents were against the declaration of the State of Israel, They pragmatic. You could say now that if we had been pragmatic then, to-day there would not be a state.

"You cannot look at every prob-lem through the hole of the penny. Slowly this nation is being divided between believers and nonbelievers, and I am not referring to reli-

Indeed, the cabinet vote Sunday broke down almost exactly along party lines, with the so-called prag-matists of Labor able to win a majority over the so-called visionaries of Likud, thanks to the decision by Finance Minister Moshe Nissim of



About 800 aircraft workers gathered outside the U.S. and Canadian embassies in Tel Aviv

immigration visas to dramatize a threat to at least 3,000 jobs posed by the cancellation.

Both of these decisions have

the same will be true of the aban-

More than at any time in Israel's

recent history, the ideological dif-

ferences between the Labor and

Likud parties are now starkly clear

to the voters, which is why the

elections in November 1988 should

be so interesting, and why they will

determine whether the Lavi deci-

Industry Minister Ariel Sharon, in-

Hours after the cabinet decision

sion was a turning point.

parent soon enough.

arty's ethos and choose instead crucial for healing the overall econ-

national unity government was turned out to be overwhelmingly formed in September 1984 that, popular with the public. Whether

mental decision about Israel's fu- donment of the Lavi should be ap-

LODZ, Poland — Out past the railroad tracks, at a place where the city gives way and factories with names like Olimpia and Uniontextil take over, lies a cluster of sprawling concrete buildings with smashed windows and weeds growing on their roofs.

Labor's politics of limits.

approach had won the day.

nal weakness-

It was the third time since the

with the cabinet facing a monu-

ture, the Labor Party's pragmatic

most of the territory that Israel

then controlled in Lebanon, over

The second was the July 1985

The first was the decision, made

Those were the 1970s," Adam Likud to in effect reject his own Junka said, shrugging. "Now they're being divided up. A small production of metal accessories, tion of the Holy Cross, on Julian buckles, will go in, and maybe Tuwim Street, that was installed some textile weaving."

Mr. Junka runs the big Dywilan

carpet works, which, by a curious struggle for human rights." industrial irony, makes Polisb Ori-

the emergence of Solidarity as the and develop products to enter new first independent trade union in the markets.

crucial to efforts by the Polish lead- cutting deliveries of cotton, wool gain a measure of popular support rely on unsure and often low-quality left."

for a program of economic renewal. ty Russian supplies.

Father But the mood in Lodz as workers

since German and Austrian capital established a booming industry in the 19th century to supply an immense Russian market. The city boasts a large university, technical schools and a film academy that brought forth such directors as Roman Polanski and Andrzej Wajda.

Lodz's mills are struggling with shortages of raw materials and of the capital needed to replace aging machinery. Water, crucial to texule making, is also in short supply, as is money for public projects. This season, the closing of the city's crumbling philharmonic concert the town that was the birthplace of

Remnants of the local Solidarity group turn out underground newspapers. Former leaders' apart-

The unused factory shells by the alcoholism, an estimated 300 to 400 probably be needed.

turmoil that led seven years ago to the capital to replace aging looms no motive for effort, no outlook.

The mills were crushed, he said, Martial law crushed that, and when Western governments re-now industrial towns like Lodz are sponded to martial law in 1981 by and is attempting some measures to er, General Wojciech Jaruzelski, to and synthetic liber, forcing Lodz to

Moreover, small beginnings in trickle back from vacations in the the United States, where Dywilan Tatry Mountains or on the Bahic sought to sell through chains such Sea reflects a kind of deep national as J.C. Penney, were nipped in the bud, and exports to the Middle Lodz, population 850,000, has East were crimped by lighting in a three-shift system. There are very been the center of Polish textiles Lebanon and the Gulf. Some Lodz companies began

ALICE SPRINGS, Australia -

nes ought to be made before the

1988 bicentennial celebration,

Prime Minister Bob Hawke said

here Wednesday.

dence, Mr. Junka said. Dywilan joined partners to make a specialty fiber it had previously imported from Italy.

United States.

ments bear fading traces of earlier able the companies to draw more struggles, such as slickers on televi-readily on hard currency accounts. sion screens saying "TV Lies," or That helped Dywilan plunk down photos of Lech Walesa or the pope. \$500.000 apiece for two Belgian Fresh flowers regularly adorn a looms that produce two-meter plaque on the church of the Eleva-widths of carpet.

The major brake on such activities, by all accounts, is a persistent To the memory of the shipyard lack of labor incentive. One Lodz workers on the coast fallen in the mill, in an experiment unparalleled concerns now are a rising tide of sharing plan. But more efforts will year.

for the bad government planning and wild spending in the 1970s that yielded for Poland a mountain of foreign debt, declining living standards and, ultimately, the labor The greatest social disaster is that people have no incentive to work honestly. General apathy prevails.

get social understanding, but it doesn't work. They have no author-

Father Miecznikowski also noted: "There are very few hospitals and a total shortage of drugs, but the first item is the hard life of working women. More women are employed than men, and they work many miscarriages. They stand at work, and there is no ventilation."

Hawke Urges National Apology to Australia's Aborigines

history in Australia.
"What I want to see develop in,

the Australian community as a

said, celebrated only the period of white settlement, a small part of I'm open-minded," he said.

U.S. role was being investigated. The U.S. Embassy strongly denied that any U.S. government person- by the communist insurgency, a denel were involved and reiterated moralized army, Moslem seces-President Ronald Reagan's support for Mrs. Aquino. Mr. Ileto said that Colonel Hon-

asan could be in central Luzon Is-

land north of Manila but that he

might also be in the capital. He did

not give a location for the 2,000

Merrill Lynch, a U.S.-based in-

vestment bank, says the Philippines

Risks Seen for Business

Intelligence did not fail me on this occasion," she said, adding

In a televised speech in which she also justified her order to attack a military camp taken by the rebels. Mrs. Aquino said 53 people, in-cluding 22 civilians, were killed in the mutiny on Friday.

toll was 40 in the coup attempt, the fifth and most serious attempt to overthrow her government, which was formed just 18 months ago. When I ordered that attack, I on Wednesday to protest the decision to scrap the Lavi. Many filled out forms for

Mrs. Aquino said. "But it was necessary because I had to prevent a greater violence."

Labor Party analysis have responded that despite the Likud accusations of bowing to American pressure to halt the Lavi, continuher there could be another coup ing to build the aircraft would in

fact have made Israel even more economically dependent on the ft is typical of the Likud ministers, these Labor supporters say, to coup plot came five-and-a-half focus on the symbol of the Lavi and hours before rebel troops attacked ignore its real costs, which were the presidential palace. largely underwritten by the United

were set up and light tanks de-"The next elections will determine whether the Israeli public will ployed outside the palace after the reward prudence, sobriety and was received.

Sunday, the Likud ministers, led by something less than instant gratification from its politicians," Mr. nation for the discrepancy in the the hands of the top 5 percent of dicated that they would use the Ezrahi, the political theorist, said.

> eral Josephus Ramas, and Colonel sold by their employers. Gregorio Honasan planned a Associated Press reported. The report also said that follow-

Gazmin, at the height of the fighting near the palace, suggested she tion among the local peasantry. move to a safer place.

"I did not argue with Colonel Gazmin then," she said, "but I had no intention of leaving."

palace or how they were able to members. Provincial fees collected palace or how they were able to members. Provincial fees collected aprile Camp Aguinaldo, the for the transfer of land titles have risen tenfold in recent months, to mancial and other forms of support palace or how they were able to members. Provincial fees collected Of the coup leader, Colonel Honasan, who is known by the

their own ends."

Honasan to continue with their wicked deeds."

Aquino Says She Was Warned That a Mutiny Was Imminent

MANILA - President Corazon C. Aquino, who survived a military mutiny last week, said Wednesday that the Philippine government knew two weeks in advance that soldiers planned a coup against

that her government had anticipated a coup attempt "for some time

The previous announced death

knew there would be violence."

She said that two weeks before the mutiny her chief bodyguard, Colonel Voltaire Gazmin, had sold

Colonel Gazmin, commander of the Presidential Security Group, in a report made available to reporters earlier, said the first up on the

In the "After Battle Report."

There was no immediate expla-

Lavi vote as an election issue. Mr. "If so, I think it will be a sign of Sharon described the killing of the maturity. If not, it will be a sign

> ers of Ferdinand E. Marcos, the deposed president, met oo July 14 at a Manila restaurant to discuss "ClA support for destabilization," bombing campaigns, the assassina-tion of three unidentified Americans and "burning of CIA head-quarters" in Manila, There was no elaboration on the suggestion of a

Mrs. Aguino said that Colonel

The high jarring strains of labor by selling stock in the company to stand," she said, referring to Mr. gros. ental carpets that are sold in Saudi struggle are gone, however, and the its employees in a kind of profit. Marcos, who fled the palace last

> nickname Gringo, she said: "August 28 was one of the saddest events in our country. Why? Bemen. They turned their backs on

We cannot allow people like ants

More than 1,000 rebels have ei-

Rafael M. Ileto said Colonel Honasan still had about 2,000 men with him and could launch a new revolt.

is perceived by foreign business-men as a risky place and political "A bird's-eye view gives the imchallenges continue to pose a threat to economic recovery, Reuters re-ported Wednesday from Manila. **Big Growers Shunning**

Manila's Land Reform

Failed Marcos Plans Cast Long Shadow

By Patrick L. Smith

LA CARLOTA, Philippines there is a place in the Philippines where all of the challenges of agrarian reform converge, it is in the vast sugar lands that stretch out from this small town of planters, millers and landless peasants.

Almost half of the cultivated Colonel Gazmin said checkpoints acreage in Negros Occidental, where La Carlota is located, is in

Second of two articles

warning time given by Mrs. Aquino the population. Ninety percent of workers who farm the province The report said that intelligence live in poverty, leaving them depenagents received reports that a for- dent on the traditional consumo, mer army commander, Major Gen- rice and other daily necessities, Like in other provinces reliant

"blitzkrieg attack" in June but that on a single plantation crop, the the operation was postponed. The feudal relationships that prevail on the island of Negros have left it bighly vulnerable. Malnutrition among the children of peasants reached 70 percent when the bottom fell out of the world sugar market several years ago.

To no one's surprise, the communist New People's Army is increasingly active throughout the province. Two weeks ago, guerrillas made their first urban strikes in Bacolod, the provincial capital. Since then the city has lived under a midnight-to-4 A.M. curfew. Shaken by the specter of starva-

some Negros planters have voluntarily began to lend, sell or give plots of land to employees. Nonetheless, Manila's plan for a nanon-"This was my place. I remem-wide agrarian reform program has bered what had bappened to my been greeted with almost universal in Poland, is trying to raise morale predecessor, who did not make a hostility among big growers on Ne-

A few of the most conservative landowners have armed them-Mrs. Aquino did not say wby, if selves. Many more have quietly Dywilan mills in the decaying texheroin users and the plight of
"There's a lot of talk about ecothere was warning of mutiny, rebel prepared for the program by dividmothers working day and night in
nomic reform, but it's getting troops were able to get close to the
mothers Provincial for reflected almost \$25,000 in July.

Planners in Manila assign such resistance to an emotional attachment to land that the national protheir duties and thought only of makers are debating will meet the needs of either planters or peas-

"Unless the government comes up with more adequate measures, we're going to turn this province into one of marginal farmers," said ther surrendered or been captured. Fred J. Elizalde, who owns an es-Meanwhile, Defense Secretary tate and a sugar mill in La Carlota. We are frankly frightened about

Unlike previous attempts at re-Mr. Ileto said the possibility of a form, President Corazon C. Aquino's government intends to allow landowners a direct voice in determining the value of their land. Planters will be permitted to declare a selling price, officials in Marrils can apply the price of the selling price, officials in Marrils can be selling to the selling price. माीa say, providing they immediately accept corresponding tax

are also more favorable than in the work," said Mr. Locson, the prolian community of the obligations whole is an acceptance by the total dan community of the obligations past. A tenth of each payment is to vincial governor. "Right now, I'm Australian community of its obligation to aboriginal fellow sitis." gation to aboriginal fellow citi- so many of the injustices that have accumulated over that 200 years." DOONESBURY

Acuino government was plagued

sionism and activities by support-

"Some may gradually fade, but

in the short term the problems of

law and order remain and may even

It said political uncertainties,

coupled with slow policy imple-

mentation, had deterred most in-

in the Philippines as a stable invest-

ment site is the most important

hurdle to be overcome," it added

"We feel the lack of confidence

ers of Mr. Marcos.

grow," the report said.

IN B

ket interest rates. The aim of these provisions, officials say, is to encourage the growth of a secondary market in the government bonds issued to landowners. This is viewed as essential d planters are to redirect funds quickly into employment-generat-ing industries.

We aren't going to pay land-owners off with Mickey Mouse pa-

turing over a 10-year period at mar-

per, as happened in the past," Finance Secretary Jaime V. Ongpin said. "We're hoping to re-utilize all of the capital that's now locked into land."

Such hope is not widely shared. Few other provisions appear to have been made to help turn planters into industrialists; nor is it certain that the bonds exchanged for land parcels will evolve into tradable instruments.

"Our past attempts at such acknowledged Daniel L. Locson, the provincial governor of Negros. "Most planters are deeply in debt aiready because of low sugar

There is a similar lack of confidence in the government's ability to peasant families that have survived ! as dependents for generations, with few agricultural skills beyond tasks such as cutting or fertilizing cane

Under the regime of Ferdinand E. Marcos, many land reform bene-ficiaries used official credits to buy consumer goods, eventually forfeiting their plots and returning to rural servitude. The chief problem, economists say, was the government's failure to provide support ices required by new far

Mrs. Aquino's planners will also syndrome by requiring beneficiaries to repay loans annually before rolling them over.

Hondreds of value

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to farmers is, by all accounts, in an advanced state of decay.

The Land Bank, which was created by Mr. Marcos, has yet to process about 60 percent of the spin p. 600,000 land titles that were to be process about 60 percent of the transferred in the early 1970s. The nation's system of 850 rural banks is in ruins, officials acknowledge, because Mr. Marcos flooded it with public funds on which many bor-

The other institutions on which Manila intends to depend are local peasant associations. Under Mr. Marcos, however, these, too, collapsed because the central government used them chiefly to gather rural political support.

Many analysts believe the government is now rushing into a comprehensive land reform program or essentially political reasons, with economic results a secondary consideration. This order of priorities, they assert, was a major reason for the failure of previous efforts. "There's still too much missing

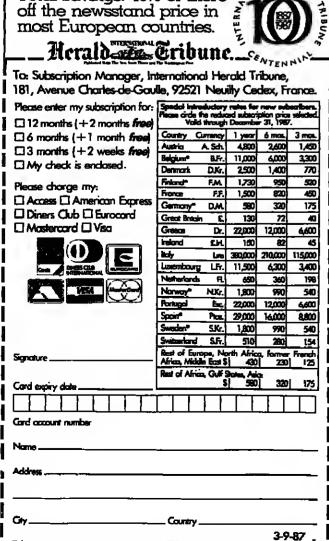
dustry, the terms of compensation for large-scale agrarian reform to

He added, "The important thing is that there be a clear statement of To facilitate reinvestment in inunderstanding by the total Austra-









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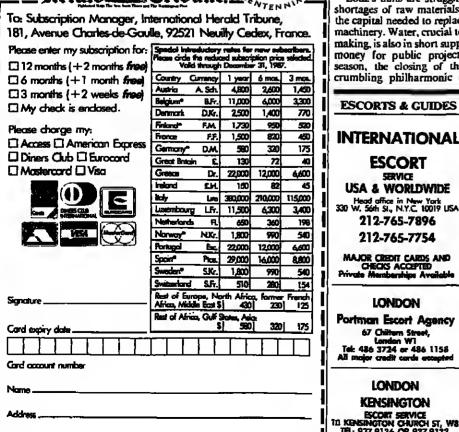
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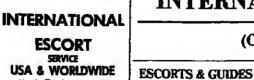
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(Continued from Page 2)

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MARCIA? HI, IT'S ME. SORRY ABOUT BEING SUCH A JERK AT DHINER LAST NIGHT. I GUESS



SCIENCE

New York Times Service

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Harvard Medical School.

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Psychologists agree that minor excuse-making to save face is very

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IN BRIEF

Speed-Record Sandpiper Shot Down on Arrival

NEW YORK (NYT) - A small shorebird has made what scientists believe is the fastest long-disrance flight by a bird ever documented. Within four days of its release in Massachusetts, the bird, a semipalmated sandpiper, showed op io Guyana, 2,800 miles (4,500 kilometers) away. The new champion had no chance to bask in adulation; its arrival in South America was ooted only because it was shot down by a hunter. Researchers captured, banded and released the hird Aug. 12, 1985, at Plymouth Beach. Massachusetts. The hunter in Guyana, where shorebirds are sold for food, shot the bird on Aug. 15, then mailed the band oumber to the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. The agency notified the researchers, who only recently verified the report.



The speedy sandpiper.

Adverse Family History Increases Stroke Risk in Men

BOSTON (AP) — Men who have a family history of strokes are at unusually high risk of suffering strokes themselves, and should be encouraged to lose

weight and control their blood pressure.
The study, results of which were published in the whose mothers died of strokes were the strokes.

When the chief problem with a risk factor such as an an interest of the chief problem with a risk factor such as an interest of the chief problem. New England Journal of Medicine, found that men whose mothers died of strokes were three times more

adverse family history is that it is untreatable," the researchers wrote. "On the other hand, it could be used to identify those at higher risk of stroke, who might then be more easily motivated to stop smoking. reduce body weights and have their hypertension

The Swedish study was conducted by Dr. Lennart Welin and colleagues at Ostra Hospital in Göteborg, Sweden and was based on 789 men who were enrolled in the study at age 54. Doctors followed their health for 19 years, and 57 of the men suffered strokes. When the study began in 1967, 99 of the men's mothers and 59 of their fathers had died of strokes. Nearly 20 percent of the men whose mothers had died of strokes suffered strokes themselves, compared with less than 7 percent of the other men. However, those whose fathers died of the disease did not seem to suffer increased risk.

Strokes are hlamed for an estimated 155,000 fatalities a year in the United States.

U.S. Protects Right Whales SAVANNAH, Georgia (UPI) — "Save the

Whales," motto for activists of another era, has become the rallying cry for conservationists on the Georgia coast preparing for the return this fall of the endangered right whale. The Marine Mammal Commission considers it to be the most endangered whale species in the world with fewer than 400 believed to be common. But self-defeating people in existence. Most make their home in the Atlantic Ocean, with between 10 to 15 strays in the Pacific imposed handicaps that they beOcean. Responding to the need to protect the whales, the U.S. government this summer created the Nationbehavior is a disorder, in the view tence images" are most prone to al Recovery Team for the Endangered Right Whale. of the provisional diagnosis, when handicapping themselves in this Hans Neuhauser, chairman of the group, said shipsomeone habitually undermines way. They use the strategy to pro-Hans Neuhauser, chairman of the group, said shipping, fishermen's nets and water pollution are the chief threats to the species. Offshore mining and disposal of dredged material nose additional bazards. disposal of dredged material pose additional hazards. pointed, fail, or be mistreated.

tendency in many people to use the periority. NE of the most paradoxical of ploy of self-defeat just at the mohuman behaviors, the tenden- ment when they have gained a tricy to sabotage one's own success, umph that, deep down, they believe they do not deserve. For example. has come under new scrutiny as psychologists and psychiatrists in- Dr. Berglas described a husiness creasingly see self-defeating habits executive who received a prestias an indication of severe emotion- gious position at a new company Recent research has centered on ant affair with the company's reing how self-esteem, image and so-The self-handicapper controls the cial harmony might all paradoxiimpressions he makes by getting cally be enhanced through self-

The latest edition of the psychi-atric manual on diagnosis includes, cally, sustain a lofty image of comfor the first time, a tentative cate-"self-defeating personality He also cited the case of a chess less his opponent would accept Researchers described the intricate gamesmanship that involves "pawn and move" - a one piece advantage, plus the first move. If the champion lost be could elaim it accepting blame or a loss of one

into situations that may look pain

Researchers are For instance, someone who says he missed an important interview studying how ause he lost track of time, may be more able to accept the appearself-esteem, image ance of temporary incompetence than the risk of failing in the interand social harmony view. And be can maintain the flattering illusion that success in the might all interview would have been probaparadoxically be The advantage of giving yourself a handicap is that you can have enhanced through

self-defeat.

ing to risk losing it," said Steven Berglas, a clinical psychologist at was because of the disadvantage; if he won, his triumph was all the greater. Such a handicap is in fact beneficial because it excuses any

rely so often on excuses and self- defeat. with "favorable but fragile compe-tence images" are most prone to by Roy Banmeister, a psychologist handicapping themselves in this at Case Western Reserve Universitheory that neurotics used their

Dr. Berglas's research points to a symptoms to protect a sense of su-out that the dilemma of ingratia-range of situations where other, less

Self-Defeating Behavior Scrutinised

cording to Dr. Berglas is a child- trying to be ingratiating because bood in which parents impose the subject of their effusion resents grandiose expectations and praise being the object of such obvious the child profusely and often unde- manipulation. servedly. Such children grow up with an inflated image of them- coming under research scrutiny is and immediately began a flamboy- selves that they feel they must pro- pathological excuse-making. Extect against realistic tests. They the psychological return that some ceptionist. As a result, he lost his protect it by taking on a handicappeople receive when they insure job. Creating such a scenario, ac- piog excuse. "A child who is The self-handicapper they will fail in work, school or cording to Dr. Berglas, "protects praised even before he performs" relationships. Scientists are studyself-esteem by guaranteeing oo can learn to find a handicap that
ing how self-esteem, image and soblame for failure" at the job itself. will keep him from the perforcan learn to find a handicap that mance, thus avoiding the risk of failure," said Dr. Berglas.

Others vulnerable 10 self-defeatful or problematic but, paradoxi- ing handicaps are people whose situations that may success has been mereoric and early, such as rock stars, actors or look painful or investment bankers. It can also occhampion who refused to play un- cur in those whose success has problematic but, nothing to do with abilities such as intelligence or tenacity, but comes from factors such as beauty or being born into the "right" family.

The difference between a useful handicap and a pathological one, Dr. Berglas holds, comes with the fine line between a transient and a lasting condition. Being hung over can explain a one-time failure while and over or when people invent leaving one's image of ability unseathed; heiog an aleoholic, though, does not. The pattern of self-defeating handicaps is particularly common among alcoholics, Dr. Berglas's research has found.

But the adoption of a handicap as an alibi for failure is only one of many varieties of self-defeat that psychologists are studying. Others range from problems like extreme shyness — in which a person avoids feared rejection by sacrificing inti-macy and friendship — to simple counterproductive strategies such as ingratiation.

A wide range of such self-defeat-

One root of the tendency, ac- approval will fail if they are seen as propriate.

Another self-defeating tactie

'controls the impressions he makes by getting into paradoxically, sustain a lofty image of competence.

cuses can become pathological when the same excuse is used over excuses too often.

*Many neurotic symptoms started out as normal excuses that were used so often they became a way of life," said C.R. Snyder, a psychologist at the University of Kansas. When you rely on the same excuse time after time, you live your life in its shadow, trying to substantiate it by proving its truth. It's a Faustian bargain; the more you use it, the more you are trapped by it."

The trap is at work, for instance n some people who come to excuse io a chapter Dr. Snyder has written with Raymond Higgins.

Studies of hypochondriacs, those with test anxiety, and shy people, for example, have found that they For instance, the article points excuse themselves from a wide marital relationship itself,

tion is that those who use it to win serious excuses would be more ap-

This habit can develop into a more serious problem when the excuse-maker starts to see himself as tragically flawed because of the condition that provides the excuse. At that point, the excuse becomes a

self-fulfilling prophecy. Several characteristics distinguish pathological excuses from normal ones, according to Dr. Snyder. Self-defeating excuses tend to. he too involved and grand for the, transgression they are meant to smooth over. "Good excuse-makers are subtle," said Dr. Snyder. "And good excuses shift the responsibility from oneself to the situation, minimizing focus on the ex-cuse-maker. But self-defeating people excuse themselves in a way that maximizes the attention paid them, and lowers people's opinions' of them rather than preserving their positive image."

Rebecca Curtis, a psychologist at Adelphi University, proposes that underlying some of the most severe self-defeating behavior is the perr, son's deep feeling that he is a victim; if be stops being a victim, be fears losing his identity entirely.

Such people will sabotage any, their defeat, according to Dr. Curtis. These people, who she sees ashle to anxiety when an improvement looms - for instance, in ther-, apy - and are likely to act so as to. ensure its failing. Only then, paradoxically, do they feel a sense of security, tenuous though it may be.

Other experts criticize such formulations, particularly when they themselves from life by pleading form the hasis of a psychiatric diag-such problems as being shy, or cosis. Such labels, they contend, prone to panie attacks, according can be used to blame victims, such as when they are applied to women whose spouses ahuse them. Such problems, the critics say, are not due to a psychological oced of the wives, but the diagnosis focuses attend to rely on their problems to tention on them, rather than on the



Hundreds of valuable prizes await participants in the IHT's centennial quiz, focusing on the year of the paper's founding.

1887 is a special year for the International Herald Tribune, for it was on October 4th of that year that James Gordon Bennett, Jr. made journalistic history by launching our newspaper in Paris. But lots of other significant things happened that year as well --- more than you may realize!

Because our Centennial is an occasion in which we want to welcome our readers' participation, we have created the following Centennial Quiz, built around events and personalities of historic significance who, in some special way, are linked to the year 1887.

Every person who answers 15 or more of these questions correctly will receive an IHT souvenir in thanks for his or her participation. Those who answer the most questions correctly will be recognized in our pages — and will receive a larger prize. Prizes will include gift books, travel-related luxury goods, and free subscriptions (or prolongations of subscriptions) to the IHT. To spread the prizes geographically, the ten highest scores from each country will qualify as winners with any ties resolved in favor of the earlier entries.

Everyone can enter the contest except International Herald Tribune employees and their families. So fill in the quiz coupon and send it right away. Contest closing date will be October 4, 1987 our actual anniversary date. Correct answers will be printed in the newspaper, along with the names of all the winners.

Our Questions:

- 1. Begun in 1887, it became two years later the tallest structure the world had ever seen, and remained so for 41 years.
 What was it, which building did it succeed as the world's tallest, and which finally surpassed it in 1930?
- 2. Which famous literary figure made his first appearance in 1887, and who were the two doctors whom he also helped to
- 3. On May 8, 1887, a young man was shocked when his brother Alexander was hanged for taking part in a murder conspiracy. As a result, the history of mankind in the twentieth century was dramatically changed. What was his name?
- 4. He was born in 1887, became a revolutionary in 1911, and President of his country in 1928. Though he was regarded as a world leader, he spent the last 26 years of his life on a small island. Who was he?
- 5. Which famous symbol of internationalism was launched in 1887 by Ludwik Zamenhof?
- 6. Which Man for All Seasons became a saint in 1887?
- 7. Born in 1887 as William Henry Pratt, the son of a member of the Indian Salt Revenue Service, he spent much of his life in America where he became world famous under another came, and eventually retired to Sussex, England, to watch cticket before his death in 1969. How is he better known?
- 38. Which chemistry professor at a military academy of spedicine died at a party in 1887, leaving an unfinished opera?

- Which British citizen, born in 1887 the son of an Irish bishop, commanded the U.S. First Army (among other units) on D-Day?
- 10. In 1887, this man won public acclaim in Vienna for something which had nothing to do with politics, even though he later became Prime Minister of a European country. He had a farm in California and died in New York in 1941.
- 11. On July 8, 1887, a world-famous novelist attended a concert given by his children and wept at Beethoven's music. This later inspired him to write one of his best-known stories. Who is the novelist and what was the story's name?
- 12. In 1887, a composer produced his tragic masterpiece. Sixteen years earlier he had been commissioned to compose a similar musical work to celebrate a feat of engineering. It was given its premiere in Africa. What were the two works?
- 13. Born in 1887, he became famous as a scientist and international civil servant, but he was often overshadowed by his brother who died on the same day as President Kennedy.
- 14. In 1886 an unknown young painter arrived in Paris to see the last exhibition of the impressionists of which he wrote, "when one sees them for the first time one is very much disappointed and thinks they are ugly, sloppily and badly painted, badly drawn and of a poor color, everything that is miserable."

- 15. What was first set up by a group of French and British naval officers in 1887, and later became known as Xanatu?
- It originally came from England in 1851 and almost im-mediately went to America. In 1887 it was moved to the place where it remained until 1983 — when to everyone's surprise, it suddently went off half way round the world. What is it?
- 17. A scandal over an illegitimate child had not stood in the way of his success two years earlier — but his marriage to a 22-year old girl in 1886 did prevent his repeating his success two years later. Four years after that, he had a third chance. Who and what was be in 1887?
- 18. Which colonial country was formed in 1887, allied to Germany in 1940, liberated by the British in 1945 and divided, and only again came under the same rule in the late
- Born in Switzerland in 1887, he became world-famous under a pseudonym which means "crow-like" and spent much of his life drawing up plans for the rebuilding of Paris, Rio de Janeiro and other major cities, none of which were ever carried out. He did, however, design one of the best known buildings in New York. Who was he?
- 20. 1887 was the year a novel Swiss invention was first manufactured in Germany. Esthetic and practical for men and wom-

en, the invention's application is external though rarely visible. It took many years to become popular. Can you name the

- 21. In 1887 a legendary American had his show on the road in England and Europe delighting audiences with a kind of U.S. life that would later be popularized in Hollywood. Who was he?
- 22. 1887 marked the birth of a celebrated English writer of poetry and prose whose very close family relation with two other writers produced a fashionable movement of literary thought and style. Who was this titled writer?
- 23. He was born in 1887 in Pennsylvania but later became governor of another state. As the Republican candidate for President of the United States, he ran unsuccessfully against one of America's better known presidents. Who was he? 24. In 1887 he was working in the New York Customs House and writing a book of poems called John Marr and Other Sailors -although the work that has made him world famous had already been published 35 years earlier. Who was he?
- 25. In 1874, the eccentric owner of a major New York newspaper moved permanently to Paris. Tradition says that, 13 years later, the sound of a bird in the night convinced him to found a newspaper in Paris. Today, 100 years later, that paper is still publishing. Who was its founder, what was the new paper's full original name, and what was the bird whose nocturnal song was instrumental in its founding?

	-
Please write or print your answers very clearly. Then add your name and address and cut out the response-coupon along the dotted lines. Mail to "Centennial Quiz", International Herald Tribune, 181 avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly, France. 1	16
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9	- M.O.,
11.	The Centennial quiz closing date is October 4, 1987.
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Herald Tribune.

Beyond the Tankers

United States and Britain protest that its renewed attacks on oil tankers in the Gulf, and the Iranian response, are raising tensions. That is quite right. The long war with Iran has brought Iraq into terrible danger (never mind who started it) and the Iraqis think that the larger countries are not doing nearly enough to stop it. Most of the fighting is on land - infantry and artillery combat reminiscent of World War I. It is a war of attrition in which the Iraqis are outnumbered three to one. They are entrenched behind massive fortifications, on the defensive and desperate to bring it to an end. That is wby they bave reopened the tanker war. They want to make the Gulf much more dangerous for everybody and force America to impose a settlement.

That raises the chance of an attack on American ships. What will the United States do in response? The Reagan administration has given no clear answer to that question, and it is unwise to let the present uncertainty persist. Neither friends nor adversaries ought to be left in any doubt about the consequences. Confusion about American aims increases the danger to the ships; precision and clarity reduce it.

President Reagan was right to send American warships into the Gulf, He bas

The risks in the Gulf continue to mount. Iraq has resumed attacks on Iranian ships and oil facilities. Iran's counterattacks could soon reach American ships, prompting the U.S. Navy to retaliate. But the Reagan administration still has no policy that explains the stakes, justifies the risks

or shows promise of success The central issue is that Iran's revolution threatens moderate Arab regimes, the West's oil and stability through the region. Containing Iran's ambitions is essential to many countries. Using the American fleet in the Gulf to protect those interests need not prove a disaster, provided that the White House can come up with a coherent strategy.

The administration's policy to date has been confused, at best. It agreed to put U.S. flags on Kuwaiti tankers to thwart the Russians, without perceiving that the real threat was from Iran. It rushed U.S. ships into mined waters before gaining the support of the Gulf states and the Europeans. To protect the ships, it promoted the United Nations call for a cease-fire. Since the cease-fire applied only in Gulf waters, the main route for Iran's oil exports, the UN resolution effectively gave Iran a free ride. It was only a matter of time before Iraq would resume fire.

Washington might have headed this off had it moved quickly on a promised second UN resolution. This was to call for an arms embargo against offenders against the ceasefire throughout the Gulf region, including the land war between Iran and Iraq. Only on

Iraq knows exactly what it is doing. The built a large navy, and that is what the navy is for: to protect American interests abroad. The United States bas the strongest of interests in preventing Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini's xenophobia from dominating the Gulf region. Among other things, the Iranians want to push up the price of oil, and if they can establish themselves as the military masters of that part of the world, the Arab oil-exporting countries will bave to follow their lead. The Saudis survive by accommodating power. Late last year, as it became clear that the United States was selling arms to Iran, the Arabs got a little closer to Iran and oil prices rose. Then when the United States returned to its previous policy of favoring Iraq, oil prices stabilized. Saudi Arabia will lead the op-position to Iran only as long as the U.S. Navy is visible on the borizon. Now that the navy is in the Gulf, there is

one thing it cannot do, and that is to pull out. The Iraqis are right about one thing: The war bas to be brought to an end. and not just the tanker war. So far, that is only a minor part of it. The serious fighting -- far more destructive, far more deadly - is on land. If it continues, it will decide wbether Iran is to succeed in imposing its will and its suzerainty on the Arab states of the Gulf.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Tuesday did the administration indicate that it would press for the embargo.

The administration bas survived these

miscalculations but may pay heavily for another — its refusal to invoke the War Powers Act. That law requires the president to inform Congress when American forces are introduced into an area of imminent bostilities, and to withdraw them within 60 days unless Congress approves their use.

The White House decries the law as a restriction on executive authority. In fact, using it would strengthen Mr. Reagan by inducing Congress to support his policy, if he can explain it. By enlisting such support now, be would put further pressure on Iran.

The absence of such support does the reverse: It creates a temptation for Tehran to try forcing a U.S. pullback, just as the Iranian-inspired attack on the marine barracks in Beirut in 1983 led to a withdrawal from Lebanon. More mines or speedboats would be like nautical truck-bombers.

Mr. Reagan needs to muster clear support from Europe and the Gulf states. He needs to prepare Congress for the possibility of U.S. casualties and for tolerating appropriate Iraqi pressure on Iran, Without domestic support and allied unity, America cannot apply the steady pressure needed to make Tehran pull back and reassess its actions. The mullahs are cunning but not crazy, and they are exceedingly dangerous. Reacting to them is no strategy. Piecemeal is no policy.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

A Hard Decision in Israel

The Israeli cabinet did the right thing in the other, independence and national pride. aid, the costs were only going to rise and neither the United States nor Israel could afford them. The dream was for Israel to build its own fighter, first for defense, then perhaps for export. But for Israel the project meant stripping other vital areas of the defense budget, while for Washington it meant

stripping other vital areas of foreign aid. The price was too high, the more so because Israel's security was not at issue. Israel needs new fighters, but the United States is offering F-16s, which are roughly as good as the Lavi would have been and cheaper. The Lavi decision came down instead to economics and politics - on the one hand, jobs and foreign exchange; on

dropping the Lavi. The plane had already consumed about \$1.5 billion in U.S. foreign zhak Shamir continued in its unbelpful The Likud party of Prime Minister Yitway to bold out for the project. Ariel Sharon called the decision to drop it "a surrender to foreigners," meaning mainly the Reagan administration, which had wisely pressed the Israelis to give up the fighter. It was left to the Lahor balf of the divided government, led by Foreign Minister Shimon Peres, to bail it out. The Lavi would have put an enormous strain on Israel's finances as well as on its relationship with the United States. Israeli public opinion was nonet beless stoutly in favor of the project. The "no" vote was therefore not easy for Mr. Peres to cast. A U.S. goal should be to make sure he doesn't regret it. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

Beavers Are Faithful

A man named Richard R. Buech has spent the past six years working toward a doctorate from the University of Minnesota by studying the behavior of the American beaver. He fitted a number of the animals with radiotransmitting collars, observed their nighttime activiões with a special scope and even put on a wet suit and tried to swim with them. t"I found that I couldn't keep up.")

Some of his observations were reported in the science section of The New York Times last week. The main conclusion we draw is that beavers are much like people. They huild wherever it pleases them, value quick access to food, cut down trees, insulate their homes to maintain a cozy temperature in sub-zero weather and have a trendy diet of twigs, aquatic plants and leafy foliage.

In fact, the only way beavers seem to differ greatly from humans (and from most other mammals as well] is that they are more successful in maintaining monogamous relationships. Since litters are small and little beavers must be cared for for two years. mutual faithfulness is the best way for a couple to ensure survival of the largest number of offspring, according to Mr. Buech, He describes this in terms of maximizing the return on their genetic "investment."

It is an impressive disptay of natural good sense and an example for our own species. In defense of people, though, we suspect that they, 100, would behave themselves a little better if they had somebody keeping track of them with a radio-transmitting collar.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Comment

Gulf: A Time for Cool Heads

For a country which wants to bring the Gulf war to an end, Iraq is going an odd way about it. The Iraqis have no doubt calculated that the big powers could not contemplate an Iranian victory. But this does not mean that either Iran or the United States would react in the manner predicted for them. Iranian reprisals bave been comparatively restrained. They have played

a waiting game for so long now that they cannot be relied upon to panic. Meanwhile all possible pressure must be brought on the lragis to match their actions to their words - which confirm their dedication to the search for peace. If the Iranians can at the same time be persuaded to continue their restraint, there must still be a chance that the UN peace initiative will bear fruit. It is a time for cool heads and strong nerves.

- The Times (London).

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OPINION

INF Treaty: Even a Good Deal Would Achieve Little

WASHINGTON — President Reagan's

speech of Aug. 26, which put the arms control issue in the perspective of foreign policy as a whole, is being wrongly dismissed as a ritual gesture to placate his right wing. We should not allow the important message of the speech to be drowned in the cacophony of dispute over the details of the agreement on intermediate nuclear forces.

Western opinion is eager to believe that Mikhail Gorbachev's domestic reform will end the Soviet foreign policy of indefinite expansion. There is no sign of such a change. A good arms control agreement alone cannot end the tension between the two countries.

Clearly, we are about to witness the signing of an INF agreement based on the zero-zero approach that Mr. Reagan bas been advocating since 1981. It will probably be blessed with all the hoopla of a summit meeting.

Some of the experts are exalted by the

prospect, others are filled with foreboding. Most of them, however, like America's allies and other countries whose security ultimately depends on the American nuclear umbrella, are simply troubled. The allies support Mr. Reagan's initiaove with their fingers crossed because they realize that an agreement that eliminated intermediate-range missiles without stabilizing the rest of the nuclear equation would expose them and America to an excruciating degree of nuclear blackmail.

Unless Western diplomacy is managed with flexibility and skill during the next six months. e modest victory for American and allied for-eign policy could become a disaster, weakening or destroying the Western coalitions, leading a number of important industrial countries to become neutral or go nuclear and leaving America isolated in a cold climate.

Such an outcome is by no means inevitable. But the risks must be confronted, not dismissed in a burst of euphoria.

To fulfill the promise of the present situation, policy-making should start with two facts. Nuclear arms are primarily political instruments, built not to be fired in anger but to

U.S. nuclear arsenal is to deter Soviet attacks on vital U.S. interests; that of the Soviet nuclear forces is to deter Western resistance to alone will lead America and its allies to con-Soviet expansion in strategic areas. The supreme national interest of the United States is to maintain the balance of power; that of the Soviet Union is to escape from its restraints.

 Intermediate-range nuclear weapons are not a separate part of the nuclear problem. Soviet intercontinental weapons can hit any target that can be reached by intermediaterange missiles, and Soviet superiority in that field has been recognized as criocal for years.

Mr. Gorbachev's objective in the nuclear arms negotiations seems obvious. He is seeking an INF agreement while he refuses to deal seriously with the other two components of the nuclear equation, intercontinental weapons and defensive systems. Under Moscow's plan, the elimination of intermediate range missiles would be more than offset by its growing advantage in intercontinental weapons, its present monopoly or near monopoly in anti-satellite weapons and defensive systems, and its formidable lead in space activities.

Moscow is counting on the West to relax in the glow of an INF agreement, it expects the West to cut military budgets, abandon the Strategic Defense tnitiaove and forget the Reagan doctrine. Five or 10 years hence, it would have consolidated an untouchable lead in space and other high-technology weapons.

It should be unthinkable for the West to accept such a scenario. While Soviet intentions remain uncertain, the United States should not consider ratifying an INF treaty until satisfactory agreements are reached on the other two chief elements of the nuclear balance.

There will be much debate in the months ahead about verification. Cooperative measures are essential to supplement the evidence of photography and electronic surveillance, especially as weapons become smaller and more mobile, And weapons cannot be photo-

By Eugene V. Rostow

induce political responses. The purpose of the graphed in warehouses. Despite the Reagan administration's commitment to the zero option, I believe that the verification problem clude that an INF agreement providing low equal quotas is preferable to the zero option.

There are other important reasons for reaching this conclusion, but the difficulty of balancing the claims of intelligence against those of arms control should be sufficient. America's allies in the Atlanoc and the Pa-

cific regions would feel more secure with such a solution. So should Americans. And nuclear weapous, save perhaps in extremis, are a matter of threat perception, after all.

A bad arms control agreement can do a great deal of harm, but even a good agreement

cannot do much good unless the Kremlin abandons its policy of indefinite expansion.

In his speech, Mr. Reagan called on Mr.

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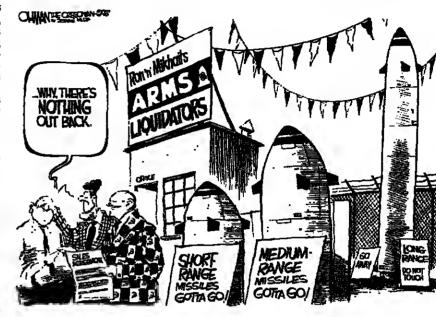
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Gorbachev to carry out the promise that Stalin made at Yalta - to give Eastern Europe the right to determine its own future through free elections. Stalin's breach of that promise was the key turning point in the cold war. A commitment by Mr. Gorbachev to carry out Stalin's promise could be the key turning point in a retreat from what Mr. Reagan called the lid on top of the nuclear volcano.

The writer, visiting professor of law and diplomacy at the National Defense University in Washington, is chairman of the executive committee of the Committee on the Present Danger, a conservative research group. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.



If the Russians Are Finally Ready, Americans Have to Go Along

WASHINGTON — The central obstacle to arms reduction has been verification. Because the Russians bave persistently violated agreements, no U.S. negotiator can proceed on the basis of blind trust.

Up to now, most verification bas been done by "national technical means" — that is, through American satellite observation or seismic measurements. But eyes in the skies do not come equipped with can openers; when it comes to counting warheads or checking on what goes on inside a factory, you need to get down there and look inside. That is called "on-site inspection,"

the sending of buman inspectors into the other superpower's plants and emplacements. Also, more continuous observation can be provided by "perimeter portal monitoring," which sets up television cameras and electronic counters around strategic sites to observe what goes in and out. For decades the Russians have reBy William Safire

sisted the very idea of letting foreign-ers snoop around their sensitive military installations and munitions plants. America, proud of being an open society, has always offered to let the other superpower keep an onsite eye on it in return for the same inspection rights in the Soviet Union.

Recently, bowever, Moscow dropped some of its objections to having Americans come and look. This has triggered a reaction that realistic arms reducers call "horror at the skunk works." The skunk works tfrom cartoonist

Al Capp's "Skonk Works." an area out of bounds to ordinary Dogpatchers) is spookspeak for any high-ly secret facility — such as a plant producing Stealth technology. The entire intelligence community rose up and howled at any agreement that might allow Soviet agents any such "intrusive" mutual inspections.

The open society promptly closed down. To reduce slightly the need for checking missile plants (and to pro-

vide a fig leaf for dropping on-site inspection), the CIA and the White House told American negotiators to make clear to the Russians that the quickest way to conclude an intermediate-range missile treaty was to go all the way to "zero-zero" - and not merely to the Soviet proposal of limitation to 100 missiles on each side. The excuse was that if no medium-

range SS-20 missiles were permitted to be built or modernized, then there would be less need for on-site inspection of plants. That would leave just a

small loophole for violation. A few hard-liners within the administration objected, arguing that the Russians could easily build SS-20s in plants producing the new, permitted SS-25s, and only perime-

against such cheating. But that con-cern was swept aside by the new coalidon of treaty-eager diplomats. nervous spooks and defense con-tractors who resist guided tours.

When Washington added that

sweetener of no on-site inspection after all medium missiles are destroyed, the Russians grabbed the zето-zето proposal. Huge sigh of relief in Washington.

On-site inspection, now derogated as "mutual intrusion" and publicly dismissed by Mr. Reagan as "oo panacea," was thereby avoided. But the verification need will not go away. Some day the Russians may

be induced to start discussing reduction of the long-range missile advantage they now hold. America seeks a 50 percent reduction of strategic arms, not immediate zero-zero. That treaty, to be verifiable, will require on-site inspection, especially if the American side concedes the right to ter portal monitoring could guard move the missiles around on the

ground. So skunk works operators are horrified. They say: You guys assured us the Russians would never buy on-site inspection and that's why we let you put out this open-society guif. But if Moscow calls our inspection bluff on the bigger treaties, we must back off; better to keep our secrets than learn the opposition's.

They are wrong on a matter of principle. Granted that certain intimacies in the collection of secrets must remain inviolable, the central fact of armaments is this: Military power exists to be exchanged explosively in war or bargained away judiciously in peace.

Whenever an opportunity can be created to fairly and certainly reduce the danger of mutual destruction, that trade should be made. If the Russians are finally ready, the boys at the skunk works will have to get used to the thrilling threat of on-site inspection.

The New York Times.

Glasnost: Don't Say It Isn't There Just Because It Shouldn't Be-

MUNICH — Glasnosi and peres-troika, those seemingly tepid streamlets released by Mikhail Gorbacbev two years ago, are rapidly turning into a roaring river. As they gather momentum, it is vitally important that Western analysts discard conventional assumptions that could distort their view of the Soviet Union.

As onetime editor of the journal Problems of Communism, I never cease to be astonished at today's ruthless criticism in the Soviet press of features and institutions once thought to be indigenous to the Soviet system. Nothing seems sacred.

That great repository of wisdom, the Communist Party, is challenged on its pretensions to "infallibility." Collectivization of agriculture is denounced as a criminal mistake.

Economic reforms are the centerpiece of perestroika ("restructuring"). None of the plans will prove their mettle, as Soviet economists acknowledge, in less than five to 10 years. AIDS." Several repellently chauvin-inconsequential or as elaborate tricks

By Abraham Brumberg Nevertheless there is no sign of retreat, istic groups have emerged from their er, author of a widely acclaimed histomay yet stall or dissipate. Yet nothing

The same goes for political and legal reforms. There have been calls for abolishing laws dealing with political offenders and homosexuals, for an end to the abuse of psychiatry, for more ndependence of trade unions. Many human rights activists have

been released. Recently, the editor of Glasnost, a journal edited by former political prisoners, was told to apply for registration and financial support from the state. Could anything like that be imagined a year ago?

The changes are not without their contradictions, limits and flagrant deficiencies. A powerful member of the Politburo. Yegor Ligachev, has stepped up his warnings that glasnost ("openness") must not be confused with "anti-socialist" libel. A promineal writer termed the current "per-missive" climate a species of "moral et rift — all were dismissed either as

lairs. They have not been suppressed. but the Soviet press has denounced them scathingly - among other

things, for their anti-Semitism, The reforms, despite the difficulties and the resistance they have spawned. are proceeding apace. What do they amount to? How far can they go? These questions turn on the central issue of whether the Soviet system can evolve, and, if so, in what direction.

Many analysis claim that Communist systems cannot change, no matter what. During my nearly 20-year editoobdurate view. Stalin's death in 1953. Nikita Khrushchev's so-called de-Stalinization campaign, the collapse of the once monolithic, Moscow-directed international Communist movement. et rift - all were dismissed either as

aimed at deceiving the gullible West.

That attitude persists. Michael Hellpossibility of change. The reforms ry of the Soviet Union, has said that to in our logic or experience supports the lend any credence to Mr. Gorbachev's notion that the Soviet leadership may reforms is to fall into the same trap as early admirers of Mussolini or Hitler.

There is another group, the skepocs. whose case is clearly more persuasive. They have had their fill of the kind of acclaim that greeted the accession to power of Yuri Andropov. They have seen reforms aborted, reversed and even crushed by force. They point, rightly, to the threat to change posed by strong domestic opposition - from what During my nearly 20-year edito-rial tenure. I frequently ran into this and perquisites, to ordinary workers and peasants accustomed to basic creature comforts in exchange for minimal productivity. Mr. Gorbachev may mean well, they say, but how can he succeed in efforts that strike at some of the most long-lived and tena-

cious features of Soviet society? Healthy skepticism is justifiable.

bachev was at first reluctant to go that

far. Now a more radical approach has

won the day in Moscow. The time has come for Comecon to follow suit. And

the introduction of market mecha-

nisms in intra-Comecon trade will

amount to a revolution.

be unable to change their country, Only our assumptions tell us that. The responsibility for a serious attempt to understand what is happening in the Soviet Union rests above all on Western Sovietologists, whose business is not only to contribute to

public opinion and policy-making. Their record, with some notable exceptions, has not been illustrious. For instance, it is embarrassing to read, four years later, the volume "Sources of Soviet Conduct in the 1980s," a collection of essays by several leading Western experts. As the noted historian Vojtech Mastny later observed, about all they said was that the impending "succession crisis" would produce a leadership which would opt for "more of the same,

muddling through, and postponement of change." Some muddling through!
The failure of so many of the experts (with important exceptions) may well lie in their susceptibility to conventional wisdom. Now that reforms are gathering speed, and as the enor-mous difficulties of implementing them begin to reach a critical point, there is little excuse for arid speculation on such topics as whether Mr. Gorbachev will last to 1989. The scholar's task is to keep an open mind, spurn rigid assumptions and accept a wide range of possibilities, however unprecedented. Anything else is little more than an escape from reality.

Mr. Brumberg, a member of the board of directors of the Helsinki and Americas Worch Committees, writes on Soviet affairs. He contributed this comment to The New York Times.

The Other Comecon Members Won't Have a Choice

B UCHAREST — Despite the emphasis that analysts have placed on resistance in Eastern Europe to Moscow's drive for change, the pressure for integration is so powerful that by 1990 all East European countries will bave fallen in line.

Why so short a time for such a complicated shift? By 1990, the fiveyear plans of the Soviet Union, Po-land and Hungary will be based on the market mechanism of supply and demand. Czechoslovakia and Bulgaria have already begun 10 move cau-tiously in the direction of a market based on supply and demand. Romania, with 75 percent of its

foreign trade limited to the Comecon countries, will have no choice. East Germany is the only East Eu-

ropean state with an economic alterthe rest of the East would make it all its allies together. dependent on West Germany, a difficult political choice.

of the regional power structure. In East and West Europe, countries adregion. The need to conform is butiressed by NATO and the European Community in the West, by the Warsaw treaty and Comecon in the East. The logic of the West's democratic values compelled Spain, Portugal and

ship for multiparty systems. The Stalinist values that led to the crushing of the 1968 Prague Spring and the 1980 Solidarity movement in Poland now are reversed in Eastern Europe. Moscow's new leadership has concluded that unless it adapts the Soviet system to the requirements of the technological revolution, the Soviet Union will be unable to withstand the challenge of the increasingly com-

Greece to renounce military dictator-

By Silviu Brucan

Pervading the whole of Eastern Eu-

rope are the new Soviet values perestroika, restructuring, and glasnost, openness. But the Communist leaders of Eastern Europe belong to an old generation, and adopting these new values is painful, even for those anxious to see them work.

pick up speed, for these reasons:

Western one. Unlike the West, where

Central to this forecast is the logic for all East European countries. They

con countries accounted for more than 10 percent of world trade, In 1985 the figure dropped to 9.6 percent, including 5.5 percent traded among themselves. By 1990 the trade of Eastern countries among themselves will range from 60 to 75 percent. As trade relations among the Eastern countries

puterized West. The Soviet reforms lines and the power grid that link are becoming ever more radical.

Eastern Europe with the supplier of

Despite this, the realignment behind the Soviet Union is bound to chinery from the West, revealing doubts that trading with Comecon • The Eastern alliance is more alone will help modernize their induscompact and interdependent than the

countries like Britain and West Germany are powers with some autonomy in their own right, the power of native. But spurning integration with the Soviet Union far exceeds that of The strategic considerations behind the Gorbachev reforms are vital

are so far behind technologically that Comecon simply does not count in just to conform with the values of the global high-tech competition. Ninety-five percent of Romanians bave never seen a computer. The survival of socialist economies is at stake. · As they grow less competitive in the world, East Europeans will rely increasingly on Comecon to absorb industrial exports. In 1960 the Come-

grow stronger than their relations out-side the region, integration will grow.

The network of oil and gas pipe-

most of its energy and iron ore, the Soviet Union, is a stronger motive for integration than is the Warsaw treaty. The analysts who emphasize East European resistance have a point. The three most-developed Eastern countries, East Germany, Hungary and Czechoslovakia, have increased dramatically their imports of new ma-

tries. The Soviets themselves are trying hard to engage in joint ventures with Western corporations. When Mr. Gorbachev noted in May that Soviet-Romanian cooperation in production and re. zarch was lagging. President Nicolae Ceausescu reacted swiftly, accepting for the first time the idea of allowing Soviet and Romanian

factories to trade directly in goods. technology and expertise. "Socialist countries should cease to exhange shoddy goods between themselves," said Mr. Gorbachev in remarks that no Romanian forgot, "and to consider CMEA," meaning Come-

con, "as a dustbin, Hungarian and Soviet economists argue that the old practice of trading in Comecon through annual, rigid, government-to-government exchange agreements has become counterproductive. The practice precludes realistic prices, competition and quality checks. After scrapping the administrative method of running their economie Poland and Hungary have proposed a reorganization of trade among Comecon members, including reliance on supply and demand and competiConservative leaders clinging to economic orthodoxy face a formidable challenge that is bound to accelerate the changing of the guard. By 1990 a new political generation will be in command all over Eastern Europe. The writer is associate editor for

Eastern Europe of WorldPaper, the Boston monthly, from which this comment has been adapted.

1912: Servia and Turkey 1937: Coubertin Dies BELGRADE - Public opinion in GENEVA - Baron Pierre de Cou-

trovitza and the Sanjak of Novi Ba- known French philosopher, historia zaar [in Macedonia], better known and sociologist, died bere today, here as "Old Servia." The region in [Sept. 2] of a stroke of apoplexy. question is peopled entirely by Servians, and should the situation give and author of distinction, Baron de rise to any serious incident, no power on earth would stop the Servian army from marching forth against the hat- after a lapse of 15 centuries. He beed Turks. Servia now disposes of a gan his fight for the re-establishment first-class little army. She claims to be of the games while a student at the able to put some 250,000 troops into the field. Austria-Hungary is exhort- tion he succeeded in calling an intering Bulgaria not to disturb the peace, national conference at the Sorbonne and Russia is forbidding Servia to move, but in the opinion of diplomatic circles here any glaring act of pro-vocation by the Turks against the Servians in Turkey would be followed by

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

Servia is greatly excited over the state bertin, founder of the modern Olymof affairs in the district around Mi- pic Games and internationally Coubertin's fame lay in his revival of: the ancient Greek Olympic Games Sorbonne. Despite vigorous opposiin 1894. Two years later the first Olympic Games were beld in Athens. 15 nations participating. Through three decades the popularity of the world athletic meet increased steadthe mobilization of the Servian army ly. until 58 countries were represent tion over prices and quality. Mr. Gorand its invasion of Ottoman territory.

scholarship but also to shape Western

OPINION

The Cuban Missile Crisis Wasn't Much of a Victory

By George F. Will-

WASHINGTON—Clio, the muse of by licensed all other Soviet uses of Cuba. history, is in bed with a splitting headache, prostrated by the task of trying to correct the still multiplying misunder-standings of the Cuban missile crisis.

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Most people believe 'twas a famous victory for a resolute president prepared to take the world to the brink of nuclear a reunion of Kennedy administration sue out of Soviet shipments to Cuba. participants in the crisis. The meeting was last April at a Florida resort with the wonderfully mapt name of Hawk's Cay. Because the crisis began when the Soviet Union began putting missiles in

President Kennedy thereby licensed all other Soviet uses of Cuba.

Cuba and ended when the missiles were removed, it was considered an unambiguremoved, it was considered an unambigu-ous triumph achieved by a president more hawkish than some dovish advisers. (The terms "hawks" and "doves" were popularized by this crisis.) Now much is being made of a letter from former Secretary of State Dean Rusk. The letter, read at the April reunion, is said to show that John Kennedy was a dove.

In the crisis, Robert Kennedy told So-viet Ambassador Anatoli Dobrynin that U.S. missiles in Turkey would be with-drawn within months of withdrawal of Soviet missiles from Cuba, but it was imperative (ohviously for domestic American political reasons) that the linkage of the withdrawals not be announced.

Mr. Rusk's letter reveals that if the Soviet Union had insisted on public linkage, President Kennedy would have complied.

That historical morsel is only redundant evidence of what should by now be patent: President Kennedy succeeded because his military advantage was huge and his goal was tiny. The Soviet Union was not going to war at a time when U.S. advantages were three to one in longrange bombers, six to one in long-range

les and 16 to one in warheads. The Kremlin must have been astonished - and elated - when Kennedy, in spite of advantages that would have en-abled him to insist on severance of Soviet military connections with Cuba, sought only removal of the missiles. He there-

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We connot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

The stunning revelation in Mr. Lukas's report is not Mr. Rusk's letter. It is something said at the reunion by Ted Soren-

sen, the aide closest to Kennedy. On Aug. 31, 1962, five weeks before the administration discovered the missiles, New York's Republican Senator Kenwar. Actually there was not much of a neth Keating, trusting information from brink, and no triumph worth celebrating, intelligence and refugee sources, said of-In last Sunday's New York Times fensive missiles were going into Cuba. Magazine, J. Anthony Lukas reported on Republicans were making an election is-

In September, Kennedy warned the Soviets, with interesting preciseness, not to put in Cuba "offensive ground-toground missiles." Now Mr. Sorensen says the president drew a line where he soon (in October) wished he had not drawn it:

"I believe the president drew the line precisely where he thought the Soviets were not and would not be. That is to say, if we had known the Soviets were putting 40 missiles in Cuba, we might under this hypothesis have drawn the line at 100, and said with great fanfare that we would absolutely not tolerate the presence of more than 100 missiles."

more than 100 missiles."

Mr. Sorensen is a member of the McGovernite wing of the virtually one-wing Democratic Party. But he also is an assiduous keeper of the Camelot flame. Thus it is fascinating that he says, in praise of John Kennedy, that John Kennedy wanted to practice appeasement but calculated incorrectly.

This is amusing in light of Arthur Schlesinger, It's chargedizing about

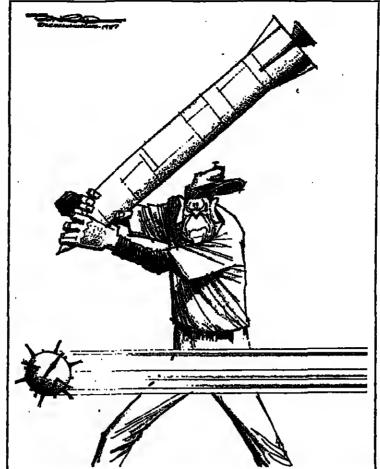
Schlesinger Jr.'s rhapsodizing about Kennedy's handling of the crisis which Kennedy, according to Sorensen, want-ed to define away: "He coolly and exactly measured ... He moved with mathematical precision ... This combination of toughness and restraint, of will, nerve and wisdom, so brilliantly controlled, so matchlessly calibrated ...

Even assuming that Mr. Sorensen is wrong, Mr. Schlesinger's romanticizing is not right. In 1978, MiG-23s (nucleardelivery vehicles far more menacing than the 1962 missiles) were introduced into Cuba. Kennedy's non-invasion pledge, given as part of the crisis-ending deal, guaranteed the survival of the Western Hemisphere's first communist regime and makes attempts to remove or reform

the second seem disproportionate.

The Reagan administration began by talking about dealing with Nicaragua by "going to the source" — Cuba. Now it is reduced to clawing for piddling sums for the contras, which is a recipe for another protracted failure. Today, most "peace plans" for Central America postulate the moral equivalence of U.S. and Soviet involvements in the region, another legacy of the missile-crisis "triumph" that killed the Monroe Doctrine.

A few more such triumphs and we shall be undone. Romanticizing the missile crisis makes such trimmphs more likely. Washington Post Writers Group.



Meadows of Life to Connect With

MARTHA'S VINEYARD, Massa-chusetts — To begin with, I can almost promise you that we'll catch a bluefish. I've fished for blues out on Middle Ground for 20 years, and I have the honor of knowing them well. I've a good hunch where to look for them today. You will hold the rod and bring one in. I feel sure that will be an event in your life. Blues are magnificent animals. I tell you, I am very much in awe of the hluefish.

That's not all. Today we'll troll along Middle Ground. That's a narrow underwater sandbank which reaches out slant. wise into Vineyard Sound on the other side of West Chop from here. The Sound, you probably know, is the stretch of wa-ter between the northwest shore of Martha's Vineyard and the delicate archipelago across the way, the Elizabeth Islands. To run along the rip at the edge of Middle Ground in a small boat is an experience. The sights - and the conceptions - are breathtaking. You'll see.

Everything out there is momentary. The waves constantly change their period and their curl and their texture as the currents and winds restlessly shift and wax or wane. And the light. The sky gives its blueness to the sea, the sea its greenness back to the sky, and both are written on the clouds. You'll hear a deep and complex drumming of time out there, as the engine ticks at 900 revolutions per minute through the metronomic waves over the shoal formed by the glacier 20,000 years ago. But above all I'm sure that you will

By John Hersey

come to feel, as I always do, a pepping up, a vivification, which I think comes from a sense of the mysteries of all the lives in the water - a sense of the teeming under the surface that a person has out on the "great and wide sea, wherein are things creeping innumera

hle, both small and great beasts." Do you see the greenish cast of the sea today? It's becoming especially bright at

MEANWHILE

this time of year. The vast meadows of plankton are blooming. Billions of diatoms, single-celled plants, far too small for the naked eye to perceive, droplets of greenish or golden jelly in exquisite glassy cases of many shapes — the basic food-stuff of all the creatures who live in or off the sea, including me and my family. When I scoop up a bucketful of water to wet down the fish I have caught, I pull up an unseen vegetable market.

Plants are not the only plankton - the word means "wanderers" — out there. There are also countless varieties of microscopic sea animals: radiolaria, for example, single-celled creatures with daz-zling radiances of spikes all around them made of the same glassy substance that houses the diatoms; or foraminifera, which means "having windows" - for their tiny chalky red casings do indeed have many infinitesimal glass panes, as if

now is comprised of fish of that size. I am told it takes 50 pounds of silversides to produce a five-pound blue. It takes 500 pounds of plankton animals to produce those silversides. It takes 5,000 pounds of microscopic sea plants to produce those plankton animals. The vast sea meadows, which give this northern sea great beauty in the spring, also give me and my family, indirectly, sustenance. "All flesh is grass." The blues are not the only fishes along

to peep out through at a hostile universe. Then there are bacteria, and barely visible

shrimplike creatures, and eggs and larvae of crabs and fish, and many kinds of

jellyfish, which may run from microscopic to magnificently dangerous.

The tiny animals feed on the tiny

plants, and what I think of as baitlish

feed on the animal plankton. On Middle

Ground the predominant bait through-

out the summer are silversides, brilliant

slender darts which at full maturity mea-

sure at most about three inches. The

gluttonous bluefish that you pull in will

have its belly crammed with silversides, or perhaps just now with squid, yet it will strike at the lure as ferociously as if

You'll be aware of interconnections.

The fish you catch will weigh about five

pounds — the slim school out there just

it hadn't caten for weeks.

Middle Ground. During the season there will be — besides various forms of baitfish — striped bass, mackerel, weakfish, flounder, fluke, scup, tautog, bonito, sea robins, sand sharks, and many other spe-cies, several of which help feed my family. And above and on the water you'll see the birds that have taught me where to fish: graceful terms and raucous laughing gulls

outnumbering the cormorants and her-ring gulls and black-backed gulls.

In my small boat running along the rip at Middle Ground you will have an idea of the chains of the forms of life, and I warn you that you may develop an ache in your chest, a symptom of mourning, over what mankind is doing to the deeps. We human beings cannot exist alone. We cannot live without the support of these other living things. There are rules of mortality and survival which we dare not break, else all living things up and down

the links of interdependence perish.
You spoke of slaughtering lish, We are killing the seas. Greed, ignorant plunder, rampant technology, profigate flux of sewage, mindless dumping of garbage and toxic chemicals, carelessness with the terminal instruments of war that man has finally invented — all these can strike. have begun already to strike, at the oceans' meadows of diatoms just as much as at large animals like the bluefish and the striped bass - and us.

If these follies continue to checked they are liable to break forever, irreparably, the delicate laws of balance, And if that happens, links of life on Earth — the fragile chain — will part and will never be able to be mended. We'd better marvel while we can.

"Blues," from which this comment was excerpted by The New York Times.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Take Another Look at the Arias Plan for Central America

distinguished itself over the years not only by airing differing opinions on thorny questions but also by making available the basic facts that such controversies have centered around. I hope this will also be the case in regard to the basic points of "the procedure to establish firm and durable peace in Central America' (the Arias peace plan), signed by the presidents of the five Central American countries in Guatemala City on Aug. 7.
Any reader who has access only to

comments on that agreement, particular-ly if they stem from the U.S. administration, cannot but have an erroneous view of it. Taking as one example the report "Summit Accepts Arias Plan" (Aug. 8), one gets the distinct impression that the agreed upon processes of national reconciliation, amnesty and democratization apply only to Nicaragua. That is not the case. Those obligations have been undertaken by all the signatories. Only an international committee of verification may decide that amnesty and the guaranteeing of the most fundamental human rights would not be relevant in regard to any one of the given signatory states.

Much ink has run to decry the alleged lack of verifying and controlling mechanisms in the agreement. This may reflect

The International Herald Tribune has fears but certainly not reality. The document provides for a whole array of bodies and mechanisms for the verification and surveillance of national reconciliation. democratization, free elections, control and limitation of armaments. In different combinations, some of the following will be asked, in a precisely described manner, to intervene: the five signatory states, the Contadora countries, the United Na-tions, the Organization of American States, Roman Catholic instances and independent experts. Appeal for general support is made, in particular, to the European Community and to the pope.

Cynics may still want to claim that all this is not meant to be implemented, or that it cannot be. That may be so, but the fact remains that the signatories not only have solemnly agreed to undertake a sories of processes -- of which most of them stand in sore need - but also have given birth to a formidable machine of control and verification. In what can only be described as a minor miracle, if one considers the region's sociopolitical and eco-nomic problems and the various dependencies it is submitted to, they have unleashed a process that cannot easily be set back or canceled by either the signato-

ries themselves or outside powers. The clear regional intention and con-

cern of the signatories is reflected in their those, a substantial number were victims precise quest to create a Central Ameri-can Parliament, as already proposed in the Esquipulas declaration of May 25,

1986. This, too, has gone unnoticed.

In today's world of apparently endless self-infliction of suicidal patterns of behavior, all this should at least be taken note of. The road to hell may be paved with good intentions, but total lack of them will bring hell right here.

LEOPOLDO J. NIILUS. The writer, an Argentinean lawyer, is

Middle East Council of Churches. The Maronite Death Toll

director of international relations for the

Regarding the opinion column "The Pope Should Embrace Reality, Not Wald-heim" (Aug. 24) by William Safire:

In what presumably was intended to be the clinching argument against Vati-can policy in the Middle East, Mr. Safire states with startling inaccuracy that "in the last decade, 100,000 Maronite Christians have been killed." That figure may just cover the entire number of Lebanese and Palestinians who have died in the fighting in Lebanon since 1975, but it is doubtful if even one-tenth of those were Maronite Catholic Christians. And of

of bloody encounters between factions

ROBERT B. BETTS.

Pirenne Was Belgian William Pfaff, in "Iran's Islamic Reviv-

al Has to Be Lived With" (July 30), cites Henri Pirenne without mentioning his nationality. Pirenne (1862-1935), one of the most distinguished historians of the Middle Ages, was a Belgian who taught at the universities of Liège and Ghent. GEERT WILS.

Heverlee, Belgium.

With Chains Uplifted?

Your Aug. 19 report on the Salzburg festival says that "Tabori's staging of the Seven Seals' raised the shackles of conservative Austrian Catholics." One can perhaps cast off the shackles of oppres-sion, but one can only raise the hackles of conservative Austrian Catholics.

GRIFFITH ROSE. Mèze, France,

What disgusted many people was that this opera was performed in a church. JANE WEINLANDER.

Mr. Hersey is author, most recently, of

CASINO D'ENGHIEN, SO NEAR AND YOU'RE MILES AWAY.



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JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA



ANNOUNCEMENT The Islamic Development Bank is pleased to announce to all pilgrims that, with the help of the Almighty, the Committee for the utilization of sacrificial meat has been able to perform the rite of sacrificial staughtering for this year 1407H. Haij season on behalt of all pilgrims who participated in the Saudi Arabian Project for Utilization of Sacrificial Meat either through their

The total number of sacrificial sheep staughtered during the 1407H Haji season was 478,994 (four hundred seventy eight thousand and nine hundred ninety four). This figure includes the sacrifices performed as part of the Haij rices ("Hadi", in all its forms), those offered in atonement (Fidva), sacrifices performed as part of the rites of Eid-el-Adha (Adahi) and those of fered as a voluntary act of charity performed to seek Alfah's pleasure (Sadaqah). As compared to last year, this figure repents an increase of 37% in the total number of sheep slaughtered.

chosen representatives or through the Supervisory Committee to which authority was delegated by them.

A quantity of sacrificial meat was distributed to plignins in Mena and to the poor in Al-Haram area, Even larger quantities have been transported, or are in the process of being transported by air, sea or land to a number of Islamic countries Details of such shipments are shown in the following statement

Destination	No. of sheep already despatched	No. of sheep' ready for despatch	Mode of despatch	Date
Bengladesh	_	70,000	Frozen, by sea	15-25.9.1987
Burkina Faso	_	5,000	Chilled, by air 1 flight via Dakar	10.9.1987
Chad	-	7,500	Chilled, by air 3 faghts	
Dilbouti		10,000	Frozen, by sea	7.9.1987
Egypt	_	35,000	Frozen, by sea	31.8.1987
Gambia		5,000	Frozen, by see	16.9.1987
Guinea Conakry		3,000	-do-	22.9.1987
Guinea Bissau	_	2,000	-do-	19.9.1987
Jordan	45,000		Chilled, overland	During Tashriq days.
Lebanon	19,000		_	
Meli		5,000	Chilled by air 1 flight via Dakar	12.9.1987
Mauritania	_	7,000	Frozen, by sea	9.9.1987
Niger		5,000	Chiffed, by air 1 flight via Dakar	13.9.1987
Pakistan	12,200	25,000	Chilled by air 10 flights	
Senegal	_	7,000	Frozen, by sea	10.9.1987
Sierra Leone	_	3,000	Frozen, by sea	25.9.1987
Somalia	_	3,000	Frozen, by sea	10.9.1987
Sudan (Khartoum)	5,175	_	Chilled, by air 1 flight Jumbo 747	During Tashriq days.
(Port Sudan)	_	20,000	Frozen, by sea	12.8.1987
Syna	12,000	_	Chilled, overland	During Tashriq days.

The committee wishes to thank all pilgrims for their confidence in it and would like to take this opportunity to express its creatitude and appreciation to the Government of the Kinydom of Saudi Arabia, headed by the Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques for the efforts they exerted and the facilities they extended which contributed to the smooth implementation of this important Islamic project. May Aliah reward all, inspire the Muslim Ummah to act righteously, unite its ranks, consolidate its will, and may He grant it victory.

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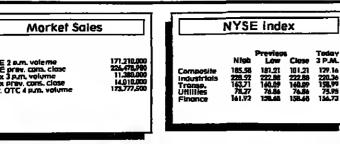
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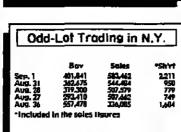
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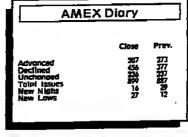
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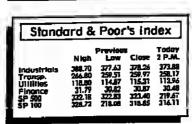






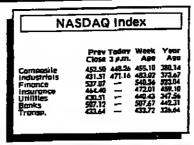
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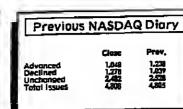


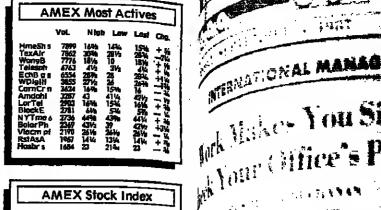


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NYSE Lower as Dollar Slumps

NYSE Diary

Stock Exchange declined Wednesday as dollar weakness and steep rises in interest rates kept the market in a slump. Trading was active and

The Dow Jones industrial average closed down 8.93 at 2,602.04, according to a prelimi-nary tally. The Dow had fallen 51.98 on Tues-

Losing issues were overwhelming gains by about 3 to 1. Volume was about 199.18 million shares, up from about 194.8 million on Tues-

Prices were lower in active trading of over-the-counter and American Stock Exchange is-

The market opened lower, burt by continued weakness in the dollar and bond market and the sporadic futures-related selling that that slippage prompted. The dollar weakened despite reports that central banks have been intervening in the foreign-exchange markets to support

Michael Metz, portfolio strategist at Oppen-heimer & Co., said the major influence on the serve will have to encourage higher interest rates to support the dollar and the value of dollar-denominated investments.

Another threat to stock prices is that bonds now carry yields that are at their highest levels of the year may attract investment money away

from stocks, Mr. Metz said. "It's a serious correction this time," he said,

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NEW YORK — Prices on the New York — White Metal of the Dow could fall as far as 2,300.

Eugene Peroni Jr., technical analyst at Janney Montgomery Scott Ioc. in Philadelphia, said market psychology was now experiencing the

"So many people questioned the validity of the advance that began in May and now people are somewhat complacent about the decline, said. 'The market io backing and filling within the downtrend, indicating that we'll be in a turbulent environment for the next four to

Meanwhile, Robert Prechter reportedly has told subscribers to his widely followed Elliott Wave Theorist market advisory service that if the Dow closes below 2,600, it will drop to 2,300 before moving again to significantly higher levels. Mr. Prechter has had a long-standing forecast that the Dow would reach 3,600.

He was to address an audience of about 500 portfolio managers and financial analysts at a conference in New York oo Wednesday night. At 3 P.M., AT&T was the most active NYSE-listed issue, off fractionally. Among other blue chips, General Electric, IBM, Eastman Kodak, USX, Philip Morris and Exxon were all showing

National Semicooductor was up slightly after rising Tuesday. Its agreement to buy Schlum-berger's Fairchild Semiconductor unit would make the company the third largest U.S. chip

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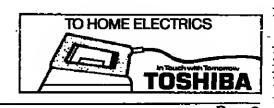
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THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1987

Herald Eribune. BUSINESS/FINANCE



INTERNATIONAL MANAGER

If Work Makes You Sick, **Check Your Office's Pulse**

By SHERRY BUCHANAN

International Herald Tribune ONDON - People who feel ill at work and fine at home

may not be allergic to work, but to their work place.

According to recent studies, they could be suffering from "building sickness," with symptoms that the World Health Organization lists as irritation of the nose, eyes and throat, headaches and lethargy. When workers leave the office, they leave the symptoms behind.

A report by Building Use Studies Ltd., a London-based con-

salting firm specializing in design and management problems in buildings, confirms previous findings that building sickness is widespread. It found that among 4,363 workers in 46 buildings in Britain, 80 percent believed they had symptoms of build-ing-related sickness that dis-

can become a focal point for staff unhappiness.

appeared once they got home.

The most common complaints were lethargy, affecting 57 percent; stuffy nose, 47 percent; headaches, 47 percent; dry throat, 46 percent, and dry or

itchy eyes, 46 percent.

But medical experts disagree about what causes building sickness. They also do not know the extent to which symptoms may be purely psychological and the result of job dissatisfaction or low morale. In some instances, workers may use their buildings as an excuse to go home sick.

"The whole issue can become a focal point for staff unhappiss," said Terry Dunlea, a consultant with Maintenance & Technical Management London Ltd., a building management company. "A lot of staff use it as a lever to get time off. It's like a

bit of black magic. You can't prove it or disprove it."

"There is no singic cause," said Dr. Alistair Robertson, a chest doctor at the East Birmingham Hospital and an authority on building sickness. "Some people think it's due to odors, some think it's high temperatures, dust, volatile organic components or chemicals" — such as formaldehyde, which is found in carpets and modern office furniture — "smoking or psychological fac-

HE RECENT British survey shows that people whose jobs are more repetitive report a higher incidence of the symptoms than others. Clerical and secretarial workers, who often work in open-plan offices and do repetitive tasks, reported a 50 percent greater incidence of symptoms than managers and a 30 percent greater incidence than those classified as professionals. People who had their own offices reported fewer symptoms than those who shared offices.

The study also found that when people had control over office lighting and temperature, they reported fewer symptoms even if they never used the controls.

But experts agree that there are real environmental factors in buildings that can cause illness. Air conditioning emerges as a major culprit. The "healthiest" buildings do not have heating or

major culprit. The "healthiest" buildings do not have heating or cooling systems; windows actually open and are not tinted.

Some building managers say that many cooling and heating systems are being operated improperly to save money.

"The main problem over the last few years has been energy conservation," said Mr. Dunlea of MTM Ltd. in London. "In addition, more and more offices are getting overcrowded. The result of energy conservation and overcrowding means stale air."

Specialists noto a general absence of building-related malady reports from Hong Kong. Singapore-and-the southern United States, where buildings have cooling but not heating systems. Yet because medical and scientific experts do not agree on what factors actually cause building sickness, making practical

what factors actually cause building sickness, making practical design recommendations is difficult.

"In absence of medical experts finding a 'new' set of factors, we

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Currency Rates

Newsprint Producers Healthy Again **Gets 50%** Rises in Price

And Profit Lead Of Harper **Industry Back**

By Jonathan P. Hicks

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — As president

of Great Northern Nekoosa Corp.'s paper division, Robert F. Bartlett spent years agonizing about the overcapacity and flat prices that troubled his company's newsprint operations. But all of that has changed.

acquire a 50 percent stake in Harper & Row Publishers Inc. Today, Great Northern's Maine mili, where four machines supply newsprint to various New Enfrom News America Holdings for News America, a subsidiary of Rupert Murdoch's News Corp., bought Harper & Row in May for \$300 million. gland newspapers, is operating at full speed. As far as the newsprint industry is concerned, "the supply-and-demand balance is finally in balance," Mr. Bartlett said. "And it's been a long time Collins has had a close relationship for several years with Mr.

coming."
He is not the only happy paper executive. Producers throughout North America are enjoying their best days since the early 1980s, with high prices and ro-bust profits the prevailing indus-try trend. This follows a period of flat prices and anemic growth in demand from newspapers, the largest users of newsprint, as well as intensified competition among North American competitors and inroads by foreign pro-

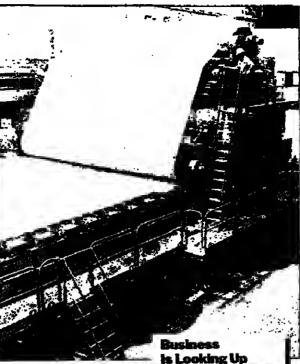
Indeed, newsprint makers are now benefiting from increases in newspaper advertising, which re-sults in the increased use of newsprint, and a decline in imports corresponding with the de-cline of the dollar on world cur-

rency markets. At the same time, capacity of North American mills has not appreciably expanded and no new plants are scheduled to start up for at least another year. And inventories held by newspapers and other users are low.
All of this bas translated into

improved prices — and profits
— for newsprint manufacturers.

After languishing for more than two years, the industry price for a metric ton of newsprint has risen twice since October, for a total increase of 14 percent, to \$610. Moreover, analysts and officials of paper companies predict that newsprint prices will rise another 5 percent or more,

probably by next spring.
The newsprint business is coming into a state of equilibrium," said Donald J. D'Antuono, vice president of myesior relations at Bowater Inc., based in Darien, Connecticut, the largest U.S. newsprint producer. "De-



Great Northern Nekoosa's paper mill in East Millinocket, Maine.

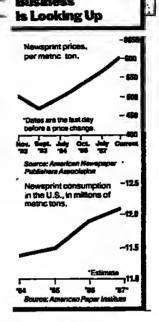
the overcapacity is being eaten up. The plants are running flat

The situation contrasts to the period a couple of years ago when the list price of newsprint was stuck at \$535 a metric ton

Capacity of North American mills has not appreciably expanded and no new plants are scheduled to start up for at least another year.

and the actual selling prices were as \$500 to \$510 a metric ton. An important factor in the improved conditions for producers

is that the industry has not increased its output capacity. As a result, the current 2.5 percent growth in domestic consumption can keep the mills running at capacity. Three years ago, in contrast, paper makers overbuilt



their plants when domestic demand increased by 11 percent, even though newsprint remained

Mr. D'Antuono declined to predict whether another price increase was likely within the next widely discounted - to as little year. But he noted: "Historical-, price increases are most likely when plants are running at a capacity rate above 94 percent.
Right now, the Canadian producers are at a 98 percent operating rate and the United States producers are at 95 percent." The improved prices have reflected favorably on company

See PAPER, Page 11

China opened its doors to joint exploration

Hc said China had signed 36 contracts with 45 foreign companies and used \$2.17 billion of

"The slump in oil prices on the world market

has, of course, had some effect on Western oil

companies," Mr. Zhong said. "Elf of France

and an American company have withdrawn from China with nothing found in their con-

Some Western diplomats and industry

sources expressed doubts about China's oil

prospects. "Westerners here are a little skepti-cal of reports of recent finds," one diplomat

Some northern offshore oil finds were of

in 1979, and by this June, outside companies

had drilled 162 offshore wells. Sixty-five tested positive for oil and gas, Mr. Zhong said, and 13

produced oil of commercial value.

foreign capital.

not be fit for export.

West German **Factory Output** Fell 1.3% in July

By Ferdinand Protzman

The decline, which was seasonally adjusted, was slightly larger than
had been predicted. Private economists said that they expect industrichange rates remained stable. al production to continue to deoriented economy.

The July industrial production

figures are preliminary and subject to revision. Industrial production also fell a revised 1.3 percent in June, the ministry said. The June figure had originally been reported as a 1.7 percent decline.

Using a two-month comparison, which economists say is more indicative of general trends, industri-

al production fell 2 percent in Junc and July from April and May.

"A drop in industrial production this year, followed by a slight rise in 1988, is a very plausible scenario," said Peter Bietsch, an economist at

said Peter Pietsch, an economist at Commerzbank AG in Frankfurt. He attributed the slide in part to seasonal factors. "Production always declines in the summer because of the holidays, and produc-tion in 1986 was very good," he

"But certainly the economic adjustment to the strength of the Deutsche mark against other major "nounced a 1.5 percent increase in currencies is the key factor," he its gross national product for the added, "Production is a function of demand, and the demand for exal goods, is down" because of ex-

change rates.
Mr. Pictsch said the two-month

International Hereid Tribune Burkhardt, a private bank in Düs-FRANKFURT — West Ger- seldorf, said the strength of the man industrial production fell 1.3
mark and the decline in export volume had forced many companies to cut back their spending for capital goods, further limiting demand for

"Industrial production will fall al production to continue to de-cline this year because of the this year and then rise in 1988 as negative effect of the strong Deut-sche mark on the nation's export-said. "This, in turn, should beest capacity usage and the tendency to expand production facilities, which also raises capital goods produc-

> son, capital goods output registered the sharpest decline, falling 3 per-cent in June and July from the April-May period, while manufac-turing industry output fell 2 per-cent. Mining production fell 2.5 percent and building-industry pro-

duction dropped 1 percent.
Output by electricity and gas
utilities rose 2.5 percent and production of consumer, basic and producer goods dipped 0.5 percent. Production of food and luxury goods declined 1.5 percent in June-

July from the previous two months.

The July decline in industrial production was the third in the past our months, according to government figures, and economists said

second quarter. The growth in the GNP, which measures the total ports, which are primarily industri- output of a nation's goods and services, ended six months of stagna-

Analysts welcomed the GNP comparison was more telling be-cause industrial production was ing a final figure of 0.5 to 1.5 for the relatively weak in the April-May year, despite the government's preyear, despite the government's pre-diction of a 2 percent increase.

The market had been expecting

the basic, or underlying, measure to

U.K. Reserves Decline, **Reveal Pound Support**

LONDON - The basic measure of Britain's gold and foreign cur- be unchanged or up a modest \$100 rency reserves fell \$457 million in million. August from the month before, the Treasury said Wednesday. Analysts said the decline showed that the decline showed the Bank of England was interven-ing in currency markets to support the British currency ahead of the the pound.

The underlying decline in re-serves, a measure that excludes the domestic money supply and

Actual reserves dropped \$550

borrowings and repayments, effect prompted fears that inflation and ively reversed a \$499 million rise interest rates would rise as well. Thus analysts said that the Au-

June election.

gust decline was good news for the million last month, the Treasury government bond market. They said, after a rise of \$551 million in July. Total reserves fell to \$34.37 central bank was supporting sterbillion from \$34.92 billion in July. ling.

> PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL FUND (StCAV) Investment Company with Variable Copital Luxembourg, 43, houlevard Royal R.C. Luxembourg B 11,197

At the General Meeting held on July 22, 1987, the shareholders decided to split the shares of Putnam International Fund (Sicav) on a twelve for one basis on September 1, 1987.

The additional certificates will be remitted to the holders of pearer shares upon presentation of coupon no8.

Distribution: Kredietbank S.A. Luxembourgeoise 43, boulevard Royal, Luxembourg

New Estimates Brighten China's Oil Outlook Mr. Zhong said that China planned to spend 300 million yuan (\$81 million) to drill 10 to 15 1987 was 62.6 million tons, up about 4 percent from the same period in 1986. Oil exports totaled 28.5 million tons in 1986, BELIING - The recent estimates that Chioffshore wells a year.

na's main onshore oilfield holds considerably more reserves than was first believed is a major

Collins

Pays Murdoch \$156 Million

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

LONDON — William Collins PLC, a Scottish publisher, said Wednesday that it had agreed to

Murdoch's companies, and 'Mr. Murdoch indicated at the time of

the takeover that he would offer

William Collins an equity interest in Harper & Row. News Corp.'s British subsidiary, News International PLC, owns 20

percent of Collins's equity and 42

percent of its voting stock.

Ian Chapman, Collins's chairman and chief executive, and

George Craig, its managing direc-tor, were appointed joint chief ex-ecutives of Harper & Row by News

America after the May acquisition. They plan to relinquish their

posts once suitable replacements are found, said Will Samnel, a di-rector at Collins's financial adviser,

Henry Schroder Wagg & Co.

Mr. Chapman has been seeking to expand into the United States,

the biggest English-language mar-ket for books. Such a move would

enable Collins to offer worldwide

Both Collins and Harper & Row

are major publishers of general

adult fiction and nonfiction, children's books and religious books. Harper & Row also publishes college and medical textbooks while

Collins has a paperback division.

Collins's purchase price represents an even split with News America of the cost of the May acquisition, including fees.

Collins plans to pay for the pur-

chase by issning one share to exist-ing shareholders for every two now

held, to raise about £113 million

(\$185 million) after expenses. Collins also reported Wednesday

that its half-year presax profit rose 42 percent to £7.275 million from a

year earlier, boosted by a gain of £1

Sales rose 15.5 percent to £69.2

(AP, Reuters)

million from asset sales.

publishing rights to authors.

\$156 million.

boost for the country's oil industry, analysts One source said a reappraisal of known re-serves at the Daqing oilfield showed that it beld about 11.2 billion barrels more than was esti-

mated earlier. The 11.2 billion figure is for known reserves and not recoverable reserves, one source noted.

Western analysts said the new estimate for recoverable reserves was closer to 2.5 billion

Chinese officials would not disclose Daqing's total reserves, which they consider a state secret.

Western diplomats and oil analysts said the new estimates at Daqing were a welcome boost to China's oil industry, which so far has failed to live up to the high hopes of the early 1980s. Some Western oil companies closed opera-tions in China because of high costs, low world crude prices and unsuccessful drilling.

The Daging reappraisal means that the oil-field, which is China's largest, will maintain its current annual ontput of between 50 and 55

down 5.1 percent from 1985, officials said.

When British Petroleum PLC signed a contract this month to drill an exploratory well in the South China Sea, it became the first foreign company to reach an agreement since the most

recent round of bidding began in March. China's National Offshore Oil Corp. said at the time that it had adopted a more flexible approach to attract foreign investment. Although the terms of the new contract are not known, diplomats said it reduced British Petroleum's financial risks.

"China is getting desperate about Western participation," one diplomat said. China's oil minister, Wang Tao, said recently

that "China's oil industry is developing fast and will enter its golden age in the next few de-

New oil and gas discoveries had been made in eastern and southern China and exploration was being accelerated in the northwest, Mr. Wang said. Zhong Yiming, president of National Off-shore Oil Corp., said offshore exploration was

progressing in Liaodong Bay and the Beibu Gulf areas of the South China Sea, as well as in the Pearl River area. He said a subsidiary of Amoco Corp. drilled China's total petroleum output in 1986 was 130.6 million tons. Output in the first half of them producing 2,400 barrels daily. two wells in the mouth of the Pearl River, one

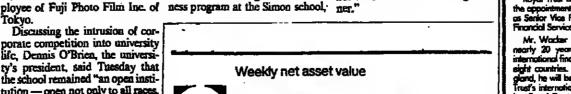
In Hong Kong, the newspaper Wen Hm Bao said on Sunday that a recent survey of China's oil showed reserves totaling more than 78 billion tons, or nearly 600 times last year's output. But Western oil analysts in Beijing said such projections should he treated with caution.



Kodak officials had expressed Kodak after Kodak had expressed concern that, because the company

concern that some of its managers was sending about a dozen senior

ployees from the business school, at no time did Kodak request any specific action from the University would share classes with the em- and midlevel managers to the busi- nor did it act in a threatening man-





Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V. on August 31, 1987: U.S. \$206.95

Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amsterdam.



the appointment of Thomas J. Wacker as Senior Vice President, International

Financial Services.

Mr. Wacker joins Royal Trust with nearly 20 years' experience in the international financial services sector in eight countries. Based in London, England, he will be responsible for Royal Trust's international appraisant indeding Royal Trust Bank (Jersey) Limited, Royal Trust Bank (Switzerland), Royal Trust Bank (Switzerland), Royal Trust Bank (Switzerland), Royal Trust Merchant Bank Ltd., Singapore. Mr. Wacker holds an M.B.A. degree from Indiana University.

Royal Trust is Concola's leading trust

Royal Trust is Conada's leading trust company, with more than \$79 billion in assets under administration. The Company has financial services offices across Conada, in the United King and Singapore, as well as a representative office in Tokyo.



M.Q 10,430 10,044 10,544 10,544 24,545 24,545 is it likely to happen again." said, sprang from the university's "special relation" to Kodak.

Discussing the intrusion of corporate competition into university life. Dennis O'Brien, the university's president, said Tresday that

The "extraordinary case," he

Mr. O'Brien's comments fol-

tution - open not only to all races faiths, and ideological persuasion - but to business rivals." although "very troubling," was "so very peculiar to Kodak, the university, and the business school that I don't think it's a national issue, not

lowed a report last week that the

the school remained "an open insti-Mr. O'Brien said the decision

Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

information: Pierson, Heidring & Pierson N.V.,

Wednesdays

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Rising Output May Hurt World Aluminum Prices

New York Times Service NEW YORK - After six months of strong demand and surging prices for aluminum, there are signs that the iodustry may be headed for a return to worldwide overcapacity and weaken-

some industry analysts noted that several aluminum companies had either restarted operations or announced plans for new ones. The they contended, would outpace the projected increases in consumption. Other analysts predicted that demand would increase steadily over the next two years and absorb any increases in production.

A receni Shearson Lehman Brothers report projected a 9 percent increase in production next year. "For the last few mooths, the market has been in undersupply of aluminoum," said Angus MacMillen, an analyst with Shearson Lehman in London. "But for next year the outlook is that there is going to be more aluminum made than will be required by consump tion. And, of course, that's going to cause alu-minum prices to move downward."

That forecast could dampen the new-found enthusiasm of the industry, whose profits have been bolstered by the rise of aluminum prices to 80 cents a pound, from about 50 cents last year and 40 cents two years ago. Mr. MacMillen predicted that the price would fall to around 65 cents by next summer.

Commerzbank in Soviet Accord

FRANKFURT — Commerzbank AG, one of West Germany's three biggest banks, said Wednesday that it had signed a joint-venture agreement with the State Bank of the U.S.S.R.

and the Bank for Foreign Trade of the U.S.S.R., aimed at promoting trade.

Via The Associated Press

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NYSE Highs-Lows

AMEX Highs-Lows

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Indonesia Says Foreign Reserves Rose by \$1.2 Billion From June

JAKARTA — Indooesia's official foreign currency reserves rose to \$6.251 billion at the end of August from less than \$5 billion in June, as confidence in the rupiah returned, the central bank said Wednesday.

The currency was devalued by 31 percent against the dollar one year ago to help improve the country's trade balance, hurt by lower oil export earnings. Rumors in May of a another devaluation unleashed a wave of rupiah sales for dollars, forcing the central bank to spend West Germany is the Soviet Union's biggest Western trading partner. On August 10, Deutsche Genossenschaftsbank, the central institute of West Germany's cooperative banking system, signed a similar joint-venture agreement.

U.S. Futures

WHEAT (CBT)
5,000 by minimum-0
1,18 2,31
1,25 2,47 ½
1,24 2,53
1,15 2,43 ½
2,85 2,53 ½
2,81 2,72
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5,000 by minimum-0
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SOYBEANS I CAT)
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6.24% 4.66% Nov 1
4.21 4.66% Nov 1
4.22 4.74 Mar 1
4.50v 4.74 Mar 1
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5.24% 5.02 5.00 bo 5
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Prev. Dav Open Int. 71.288
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100 tens-dollars per lan
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194.70 133.00 Sep
194.70 133.00 Cct 15
194.70 132.00 Dec 15
197.00 135.50 Ada 15
199.00 148.00 May 15
199.00 148.00 May 15
199.00 148.00 May 15
199.00 148.00 Aug
155.00 Sep
Est. Salov Deen Int. 46,790
Prev. Day Open Int. 46,790
Prev. Da +3,00 +2,60 +2,70 +2,80 +1,80 +1,18 +,00 +30

Prev. Day Open Int. 445
SOYBEAN DILLICET]
60,000 lbc-doffars per 100
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18.45 14.22 Oct
18.25 15.57 Jon
19.00 14.27 Marr
19.20 16.50 May
19.44 16.45 Jul
17.45 14.71 Aug
18.00 14.55 Sep
Est. Soles Prev.
Prev. Day Open Int. 65A Sep Oct Dec Jon Mar May Jul Aus Sep Prev. Scient. 65.46

CATTLE | CAME|
40.000 lbs.- cents per lb.
64.40 St. 65 Oct 46
84.65 St. 65 Peb 66
84.65 St. 65 Peb 67
84.65 St. 65 Pep 7
85.60 St. 65 Pep 8
85.60 St. 65 Pep 8 77.97 78.90 79.85 79.00 78.97 78.15 74.90 77.05 78.57 79.57 78.57 78.57 78.75 PORK BELLIES (CME)
40,000 lbs.- cents per lb.
60,00 \$180 Feb 62.30
68.40 \$1.30 May 61.20
74.50 \$8.00 Jul 61.00
62.80 \$3.71 Aug \$9.90
62.80 \$3.71 Aug \$9.90
62.80 \$3.71 Aug \$9.90
62.80 \$3.73 Prev, Sales 2.88
Prev, Day Open Int, 7,190 up 308

Currency Options

PHILADELPNIA EXCHANGE Option & Strike Underlying Price Culls-1.50 0.05 0.25 0.55

CDollar 75.90 75.9

Paris Commodities

1,105 1,105 1,135 1,160 1,185 1,208 1.100 1.107 1.141 1.170 1.178 1.220 Prev. 1,215 1,250 1,270

1,254 1,310 1,380 1,480 1,430

U.S.Treasuries Sep. 1

Offer 6.17 6.26 6.75 Yield 6.23 6.52 T.21 6.77 6.77 Bid Offer 96 5/32 96 7/32

DM Futures **Options**

2.27 1,47 6.80 6.40 0.17 235 145 127 127 129 131 841 841 838 130 229 327 ol vot: 18.561

COFFEE C INYCSCE)
37-500 lbs.-cents per lb.
255.00 Pp.50 Seo
255.20 Pp.50 Seo
255.25 102.25 Dec
178.00 107.00 Mar
135.00 107.50 Jul
137.50 111.61 Seo
129.15 114.60 Oec
Est. Solov Prev. S COFFEE CINYCSCE)
7/500 Ibs. centsper 1:
255.00 W-50 Seo 115.01
75.02 Dec 117.73 118.5
75.03 Dec 117.73 118.5
75.04 Dec 117.73 118.5
75.00 Ibs. con Mar 122.73 122.0
75.00 Ibs. con Mar 122.73 122.0
75.00 Ibs. con Mar 122.73 122.7
75.00 Ibs. con Mar 122.73 116.10 119.40 121.00 122.50 126.75 Frev. Day Open Int. 22AG UP 16 SUGAR WORLD 11 (NYCSCE) 112,000 lbs. cents per lb 9.60 5.46 Oct 5.72 8.20 174 Jon 8.21 5.47 Alar 6.77 8.86 6.60 May 6.71 8.88 6.77 Jul 1.15 8.89 7.00 Oct 7.31 5.83 6.19 6.69 7.05 7.05 7.44 646 688 7.85 7.27 BRITISM POUND (IMM)

Sper pound-1 point equals \$0,0001

1.885 1.3425 Sep 1.445 1.4540 1.4520 1.441

1.8850 1.3475 Dec 1.4335 1.6450 1.420 1.441

1.820 1.3445 Akor 1.8275 1.4340 1.4275 1.4340

1.820 1.3426 Jun

Est. Sales 11.460 Prev. Sales 11.250

Prev. Dav Open Int. 44.317 up 1.036

CANADIAN DOLLAR (IMM)

Sper dir 1 point equals \$0,0001

1.673 A950 Sep 7.603 7.508 7.594 7.607

7.667 A960 Dec 7.569 7.572 7.560 7.574

7.667 7.667 7.675 7.575 7.576

7.667 7.677 7.676 7.676 7.676

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FRENCH FRANC (IMM)

Sper tranc-1 point equals \$0,00001

1.6400 1.5825 Sep 1.6530 1.6530 1.6530

1.6400 1.6400 Jun

Est. Sales 1.6400 4 Prev. Sales 106

GERMAN MARK (IMM) Est. Solov Prav. Day Open 1942 1940 1958 1983 2004 2030 2055

Prev. Day Open Int.

Sper pound: I point equals:
1.885 | 1.342) | Sep | 1.
1.885 | 1.342) | Sep | 1.
1.880 | 1.358 | Mor | 1.
1.800 | 1.538 | Mor | 1.
Est. Sales | 1.600 | Prev. Sale
Prev. Day Open Int. 44.317

Est. Solov 4 Prev. Soles 10
Prev. Dov-Open Inl. 1:227 off 166
GERMAN MARK (IMM)
\$ per mark - 1 point equals \$0.0001
\$ 579 5 9017 Dec 5592 55
\$ 579 6 107 Dec 5592 55
\$ 580 5100 Mar 5504 55
\$ 540 510 Mar 5504 55
Est. Sales 28,528 Prev. Soles 18,377
Prev. Day Open Int. 53,466 up 1,854
JAPANESE YEN I IMAN)
\$ per yen-1 point equals \$0.00001
007347 006120 Dec 007973 0077
007347 006120 Dec 00773 0077
00770 5470 Dec 07773 48
0070 5480 Mar 6853 48
0490 5480 Jun 5603 48
Prev. Day Open Inl. 37,2224 up 428

T 1,000 bd. 11. Sep 212.50 Nov 195.50 Jun 195.50 Jun 195.50 May 178.30 Jul 175.30 Sep 173.80 Prey Soles 2. nt. 7,641 up 44

77.70 77.15 78.25 78.75 78.75 78.00 70.30

57.75 54.78 54.70 51.70 51.70 51.70 51.70 51.90 51.90

19.56 19.36 19.29 19.26 19.21 19.26 19.28 19.20 19.15 19.30

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Bl.25 14,40 Dec 17,43 7,
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Bl.26 17,50 Mar 7,245 7,
Bl.27 17,50 Mar 7,245 7,
Bl.28 17,50 Mar 7,245 7,
Bl.29 14,50 Dec 18,50 S4,50 S4,50 Mar 18,50 Ma

5P COMP. INDEX ICAEI points and cents 39/AS 229/90 Sep 3Z 341,75 241,20 Dec 22 341,75 221,00 Aor 328 36,90 309,50 Jun 331 Fet Soutes

VALUE LINE (KCAT)
points and cents
289.80 222.00 Sep
288.50 240.00 Dec

Commodity Indexes

Spot

Commodities

Company

Results

BAT Industries 1987 9,330. 499.0 0,2821

Hillsdown Holdings

Sun Alliance

Litton Industries

Volkswagenwerk

1987 1,230, 35,4 1,33 1987 4,420, 138,1 5,16

1986 1.141 30.6 1.87 1986 4.530. 71.1 2.57

1987 82.2 0.299

1987 1,329. 41.6 0.0853

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London Metals

S&P 100 Index Options

Source: CBOE.

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ORLD LEADER IN A

European Sales Boost VW Profit 7%

By Ferdinand Protzman International Herald Tribiane

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FRANKFURT — Volkswagen AG's group profit rose 7 percent to 304 million Deutsche marks (\$170 million) in the first six months of 1987, from 284 million DM a year carlier, as booming European sales compensated for lagging business in North and South America, the company reported Wednesday.

Parent company profit of Volkswagen, West Germany's largest automaker, rose 2.7 percent to 241 million DM from 235 million DM.

several satellite plants.

The higher profit came on a 4.5 cent rise in group sales during the January-June period to 27.664 billion DM from 26.443 billion DM in the first six months of 1986.

"In West Germany and the West European market, which is moving at record levels for our group, the pleasing sales developments of the orevious year have continued," the company said in its interim earnings news pushed that left Volkswagen with 473 milings report. "In contrast, deliveries in North and South America have from 404.30 Tuesday, stock analosses."

While the earnings news pushed that left Volkswagen with 473 milion DM in foreign-exchange from 404.30 Tuesday, stock analosses. company said in its interim earn-

strong European auto market and ly in 1988. the relatively weak market condi-

January through June of 1986. Group figures comprise sales U.S. market, the world's largest for dollar, which makes cars imported and earnings results from all ma-jority-owned subsidiaries, while situation in South America, domi-U.S. assembly plant in Westmore-

> Despite poor sales in some overseas markets. Volkswagen said it expected group sales for the full year to be close to the 1986 level. Volkswagen's group sales totaled 52,8 billion DM in 1986, up 0.6 percent from 52.5 billion DM in 1985. Group profit, however, fcli 2.6 percent to 580 million DM from 596 million DM.

significantly this year.

been considerably impaired by extraordinary factors." lysts are far less optimistic about Volkswagen's current health. They Deliveries of new cars clearly re-flected the difference between the 1987 and declining more drastical-

"It's one of our sell recommer tions elsewhere. Total deliveries dations," said Hans-Joachim Pilz, slipped 0.9 percent to 1.448 million an analyst at the Bank in Liechtenunits from 1.461 million a year ear- stein GmbH in Frankfurt. "The lier. Domestic deliveries surged market in Western Europe is likely 16.5 percent to 498,000 units from to slow down in the second half. 427,000 units, but foreign deliveries And their operating earnings are dropped 8.1 percent to 950,000 skidding sharply."
units from 1.034 million units in In the United States, Volks-

wagen has been hurt by the Deut-Volkswagen said it expected the sche mark's strength against the parent company figures are those nated by what the company called land, Pennsylvania, which proof the company's headquarters pro- the collapse of the Brazilian car duces the Golf model sedan, has duction facility at Wolfsburg and market, is also unlikely to improve also been operating well below capacity because of an industrywide sales slowdown, and analysts say Volkswagen may decide to close or sell the facility in the near future.

While sales are strong in West Germany — the Volkswagen group raised its market share 1.5 percentage points to 29.7 percent in the first six months — the company's corporate image is still suffering from arrests and revelations connected to a currency fraud scandal

BAT Earnings Climbed 26% In First Half

LONDON - BAT Indusries PLC, the British tobacco and financial services conglomerate, said Wednesday that pretax profit jumped 26 percent to £699 million (\$1.15 billion) in the first half from £554 million vear earlier

The company said the world stock market boom helped its financial services business, while rising sales to Japan buoyed the tobacco results.

The earnings, above analysts' forecasts of around £635 million, came on a 5.2 percent increase in sales to £9.33 billion after £8.87 billion, adjusted for foreign exchange fluctuations.

In its tobacco business, BAT's trading profit, roughly comparable to operating profit, rose 22 percent to £381 million.

Trading profit for financial services rose 66 percent to £214 million, while profit for its paper businesses rose 6 percent to £124 million. Earnings on re-tailing, however, fell 5.3 percent

Exxon, Bankers Trust Win Tokyo Approval

firm in Japan.

largest oil company and one of the positions in the U.S. securities marlargest U.S. banks is the result of a ket while foreign firms have been

WASHINGTON — Exxon into the brokerage business in Ja-Corp. and Bankers Trust New pan join forces with a company or several foreign financial institu-York Co. say that Tokyo's Finance investor with no banking interest. Ministry has approved their joint The Japanese have taken steps to

application to set up a securities open their securities industry to foreign firms to quell criticism that The partnership by the world's Japanese firms have increased their

cations from two other teams, one Lee PLC Will Reorganize, Buy U.S. Camera Company

LONDON — Lee International PLC said Wednesday it had tentatively agreed to acquire Panavision Inc., a U.S. camera manufacturer, for \$100 million and to merge with Westward Communications PLC, a

The Lee board has agreed on terms for a bid for Lee from Westward, a company formed for the purpose of the merger, the statement said. The offer will consist of one Westward ordinary share, or 360 pence in cash, for each Lee share. The offer values Lee at about

ment, its independent directors and others. agreed to provide Lee with loan facilities of \$219 million. The funds

commitments involving 34 million

Lee shares, or 61.7 percent, The

shares are held by Lee manage-

will be used to finance the Panavision acquisition and to refinance Lee and Panavision, the statement said. For 1986, Panavision had pretax

profit of \$2.5 million on sales of \$29.1 million. Westward is headed by Benny Lee and Peter Foster, both Lee di-

£198 million (\$324.7 million). rectors. Most of the Lee board is The merger and the purchase of Panavision are being supported by expected to join the Westward board, Mr. Foster said.

By Mark Potts
Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — Exxon

quirk in Japanese law requiring to virtually blocked from entering the that foreign banks seeking to go fast-growing Japanese market.

Earlier this year, Japan invited

tions, including four U.S. banks, to apply to open brokerage firms.

A joint application from J.P. Morgan & Co. Inc. and Bechtel Group Inc., the construction giant, was approved last month. Still awaiting approval are appli-

consisting of Manufacturers Hanover Corp. and Chrysler Corp., the other of Chemical New York Corp. and a private British investor. Exxon will be a sort of silent partner in the combined operation,

which will be based in Hong Kong to comply with additional Japanese laws on foreign ownership. Each company will own 50 percent of the venture, known as BT Citicorp Industrial Credit has Asia Securities Ltd. Bankers Trust will operate the brokerage office,

which is expected to open in Tokyo

later this year. Bankers Trust already has a branch in Tokyo and has owned a trust bank there for two years.

The new company will be eble to underwrite stock offerings and trade stock, although some specialists have questioned whether Japa-nese securities firms will readily do business with the new foreign firms or include them in major underwriting syndicates.

Cray Stock Falls As Computer Project Is Ended

MINNEAPOLIS — Shares n Cray Research Inc. plunged Wednesday after the company announced that it had discontinued its most advanced supercomputer project.

The stock was trading at \$105 at 1 P.M. on the New York Stock Exchange, down \$8 from Tuesday's close.

Cray said it discontinued the project, called the MP, that was headed by Steve Chen, e senior vice president, who plans to resign and to reconstitute the project outside Cray. It said the project was focused on both hardware and software design with a high-level parallel pro-cessing architecture.

The company said the project grew "beyond our original vision, both in terms of technological risk and budget. We be lieve it no longer meets our objectives or style."

Cray's chairman, John Rollwagen, said other projects were

PAPER: Rising Prices Demand Lead Newsprint Makers Back to Profitability

(Continued from first finance page) urban papers that contain mostly price increases will hold, Mr. Morearnings. Bowater's operating in- advertising. "These so-called shop- ton said. come in its newsprint division pers have been an increasingly imclimbed 28.5 percent in the first six portant source of demand in recent print producers, have been unhapmonths of this year, to \$53 million, years," said John Morton, who folfrom \$41.3 million in the comparable period last year. In the second quarter, Great Northern Nekoosa reported a profit of \$44.9 million, compared with e net loss of \$300,000 in the period a year be-

According to the American Paper Institute, consumption will increase this year to a record 12.2 million metric tons, up from 11.9

million metric tons last year. Although the amount of newsprint consumed by daily newspapers has increased, analysts and ingreatest growth has come from sub-

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Bharit Str.

Those increases, hailed by news-

Although the amount of newsprint consumed by daily newspapers has increased, analysts maintain that the greatest growth has come from papers that

INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS

dustry officials maintain that the newsprint in the last year has made for about 25 percent of the annual producers more coolident that expenses at most newspapers.

contain mostly advertising. lows the newspaper industry for the account for about 75 of newsprint securities firm of Lynch, Jones & coosumption. The American Ryan. The relatively tighter supply of estimates that oewsprint accounts

"Higher newsprint prices naturally mean that newspapers have to raise their advertising rates," said Joseph Lorfano, e spokesman for

Mr. Morton contends, however that newspapers' advertising rates have risen 6 percent to 8 percent in the past three years. That will more than take care of the price increase in newsprint," he said.

Also, paper executives contend, demand has picked up slightly in South America and in Africa, in addition to domestic producers' traditional markets in Europe. Exports from American producers rose 21 percent last year and will increase another 5 percent this year, according to estimates by the

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* Devise and implement appropriate strategies and tactics.

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By Sanjory Haarika

New York Times Service

NEW DELHI — Ajit Kumar
Sen, a senior Indian official, says

that in the 1950s, when India began

its first exports of shoes to the Sovi-

et Union, neither side insisted on

sians said they didn't mind if we

put coment in the toecap of the shoe to stiffen it," said Mr. Sen,

who is an executive director of the

governmeat-ruo State Trading

Corp., India's largest trading com-

pany.
The Indians, he said with a smile, did precisely that, for "a decade, I think, and they didn't bother them

These days, Iodian shoemakers

are becoming increasingly attrac-tive in large Western footwear and

leather companies with higher stan-dards of quality. Several big West-

ern companies are here to set up working agreements and take ad-

vantage of low-cost labor and low

Although the Soviet Union re-

mains the country's biggest pur-chaser of leather products, Indian

at all.

"In fact, I remember the Rus-

high standards of workmanship.

Dollar Slides Despite Intervention

LONDON - The dollar closed lower Wednesday in European mading despite further central bank intervention to brake the cur-

rency's fall.

Many dealers said that they hought the intervention was designed to smooth the dollar's passage downward rather than to re-

g major U.S. bank, citing continu-

1 3027 Deutsche marks, down from that the trade report will show fur-Tuesday's close of 1.8130, and at ther deterioration. 140.90 yea, down from 141.90. The pared with \$1.6400.

by the Swiss National Bank, us.
West German central bank was ruthis year.
"We are at a very critical point." gr. Some talk also emerged of inter-vention by the U.S. Federal could fall very quickly," said a

London Dollar Rates

The declines left the dollar only "Everybody agrees that the dol-iar has to go lower," said a dealer at support point at 1.80 DM, with many convinced that a breach will ing unease about prospects for re-during the huge U.S. trade deficit. before next week's figures on U.S. The dollar closed in Londoo at trade in July, Most predictions are Britain, continued to find favor,

One dealer said that existing British pound also gained against market disquiet about the trade fig-the dollar, closing at \$1.6505, com-ures had been agaravated by reures had been aggravated by re-marks earlier this week by Clayton Dealers said that, in addition to K. Yeutter, the U.S. trade representdollar purchases in the afternoon tative, that he foresaw no major by the Swiss National Bank, the shrinking in the U.S. trade deficit

could fall very quickly," said a dealer in Frankfurt.

Concerted official intervention of the modest proportions seen recently was unlikely to halt the downward trend, dealers said.

They're more interested in an orderly market, where we don't see 3- or 4-pfennig movements in a day," one said.

Market sources said the Bank of England, believed to have intervened to support the dollar on Tuesday, had probably not been in the market on Wednesday.

Sterling, encouraged by its sur-prising resilience after Tuesday's against a basket of currencies at 73.0, against the previous close of

In earlier trading in Europe, the dollar was fixed in Frankfurt at 1.8080 DM, down from 1.8116 at Tuesday's fixing, and in Paris at 6.0510 French francs, down from

The U.S. corrency closed in Zurich at 1.4890 Swiss francs, down from 1.4935.

Gold Advances To Highest Close Since Aug. 7

LONDON - Gold bullion closed Wednesday at \$463.75, an advance of \$10.50 from Tuesday and the highest closing since Aug. 7.

Gold opened around the day's lows at \$455.85, and firmed to a high of \$465.38 later in the day. The price was fixed at \$456.55 in the morning and at \$463.10 in the afternoon.

Dealers said the failure of chartists to push gold down through support levels in the past week had created a bullish climate, allowing such factors as tension in the Gulf to come into play. Gold is considered a

haven in times of turmoil.

At midday in New York, Comex gold futures held fair gains December gold was up \$8.50 at \$471.30 an ounce, with profittaking leading a retreat from \$473.80.

India's Shoemakers Making Giant Strides Abroad

India's traditional craftsmen may be giving way to modern

methods as demand for higher quality shoes increases.

manufacturers have expanded their turers. sales, with nearly half the total exports going to the United States, Britain, Portugal, Italy and other Western countries. The other half

From \$230 million worth of leather exports in 1981, the figure **OFFICE:** Checkups for Buildings soared to nearly \$700 million in 1986, representing nne of the fast-est-growing businesses in the na-

The surge in sales abroad fol- are working in current recommendlowed a series of steps by the gov- ed standards," said Richard Roo- (\$16,400) for each report. Is the ernment to cut import procedures ley, a partner at Seymour & Rooand customs duties as well as offer ley, a British engio aering oot found higher levels of absenteecash incentives for shoe uppers and consulting firm. "A lot of buildings ism in sick buildings, for instance.

"It is extraorable difficult to meecompleted shoes. Leather manu- are incorrectly maintained or the

Another factor is a decision to allow large enterprises to enter the what the norm io." leather market, an area that was

once exclusively the domain of India win a bigger share of the small and medium-size manufac- international market. This trend was also helped, ac-

lodustrialists say that the decline cording to trade officials, by Braof the leather industry in the West, zil's brief withdrawal from the caused by pollution problems, high world leather market in the early labor costs and running expenses, 1980s as it wrestled with domestic labor costs and running expenses, 1980s as it wrestled with domestic of the world market, estimated at I will help developing countries like economic problems. Those were percent of the total. But manufac-

uate buildings at a cost of £10,000

cost worth the bother? Studies have

"It is extremely difficult to mea-

the years that Indian leather exports began to boom. More than 100 leather companies have sprung up io and around New Delhi in the past five years.

India now has only a small piece turers are confident that its share

"I see no reason why the growth

lace, a liquor and fertilizer manufacturing concern that diversified into leather exports four years ago. Company sales are targeted at \$4.6 million for this year, two times last year's level.

U.S. Said To Have Joined Recent Dollar Support Moves

TOKYO - The United States joined in recent coordinated intervention to support the dollar, Japan's vice finance minister for international affairs said Wednesday.

Toyoo Gyohten dismissed market talk that major nations were only half-heartedly acting to buttress the dollar and said they were to take strong action if needed to achieve exchange-

"If there is unexpected strong pressure again happening in the market, the authorities' reaction will also be a very determined and strong one," he said in an interview.

Mr. Gyohten said he saw no fundamental reson for the dollar to break out of the broad 140-160 yen trading range of the past year. The anthorities in Japan will act to ensure that the dollar remains in that range, he added.

Wednesday's

Mr. Gyohien attributed the dollar's stability in the past 12 months to three major factors: the market's comfort in that range, major nations' agreement on the need for currency stability and improving economic fundamentals.

"Until last summer, there were differences among monetary authorities over the direction of the dollar," Mr. Gyohten said. "But now there is a fairly unanimous feeling that any further major change in exchange-rate relation-ships might he harmful.

Monetary authorities are demonstrating that consensus, by taking actions in the market, including this recent intervention," he added.

Improving economic fundamentals have also contributed to currency market stability, Mr. Gyohten said. "The exchange-rate change that has taken place so far is clearly showing its very strong and lasting impact on trade perfor-

Although trade imbalances worldwide are still large, they are beginning to decline, mainly because of the dollar's slide in the past two and a half years. The adjustment in trade is even being seen in the United States, Mr. Gyohten said, although the country has recently developed a new trade problem with newly industrifizing countries.

"Although the June U.S. trade figure was not very encouraging and July will not he either, American exports are definitely doing much better now," Mr. Gyohten said. The U.S. merchandise trade deficit widened in the April-June quarter to \$39.53 billion, from \$38.76 the

He said, however, that the current situation was a delicate one. "That makes closer consultation and better policy coordination all the

NASDAQ prices as of Via The Associated Press

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Leather Exports

From India

Exports worldwide, in millions of U.S. dollars.

of more than 100 percent should not be sustained," said J.C. Bhar-gava, a vice president of Shaw Wal-

facturers say that a ben on the desigo isn't as good as it should sure productivity savings," said Mr. Bhargava, Mr. Sen and other export of raw hides and skins has be," he added. "In a classic sick Adrian Leaman, a partner at Build-export aid that some of the best ing Use Studies. "We think it is just known international shoe companies of the design of the design of the best ing Use Studies." We think it is just the productivity savings, and the said that some of the best ing Use Studies. "We think it is just the productivity savings, and the said that some of the best ing Use Studies. "We think it is just the productivity savings, and the said that some of the best ing Use Studies." We think it is just the productivity savings, and the said that some of the best ing Use Studies. The said that some of the best ing Use Studies are productivity savings. experts said that some of the best each problem — temperature. good management to consult the nies, such as Bally, Puma, Adidas, lighting, maintenance — down to staff and involve them in what they brown and Wolverine, were work-think their environment should ing with local companies to up-

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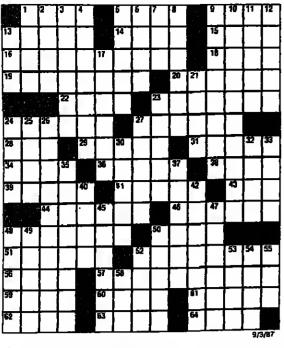
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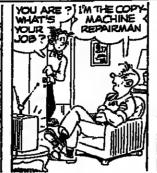
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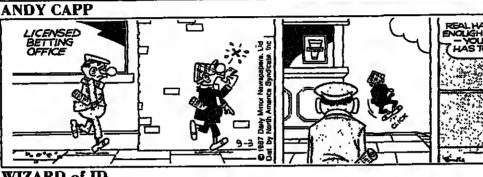






BEETLE BAILEY FIRST IT WAS V.D., THEN HERPES, NOW IT'S AIDS. WHAT DOES IT ALL MEAN, CHAPLAIN?







REX MORGAN

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BOOKS

A CUP OF COFFEE WITH MY IN-TERROGATOR: The Prague Chronicles of Ludvik Vaculik

Translated by George Theiner. 127 pages. \$14.95. Readers International/Persia Books, 225 Lafayette St., New York, N.Y.

Reviewed by Richard Eder

TT is 20 years since a Czechoslovak writer I helped set off the events which, within a year, would so decisively overturn the country's oppressive institutions that Soviet tanks had to come to set them up again. In June, 1967, Ludvik Vaculik told a stormy

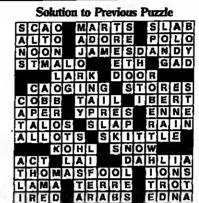
session of the Writers Congress that the limited artistic freedoms allowed by the Prague government must be converted into a matter of right. Official tolerance was not enough. Power — a share of power — must be relinquished. Vaculik's speech, which came to be called

the "Two Thousand Words," was only one spark in an incendiary situation. But it was the one that caught. It was the "J'accuse" of what later became the Prague Spring.
Yet consider its key phrase. Vaculik was

speaking of the harshness that artists encountered beneath the guise of official leniency: "We have taken the bull by the horns and we are holding on, and yet something keeps butting us in the seat of the pants."

Every original lurch of history writes its own rhetoric. Here was Prague's: modest and wryly humane. It suited an idiosyncratic revolution whose fate was probably decided from the beginning, but which proceeded in the belief that liberation, like other human activities, is a matter oot of triumph but of living until you

After the tanks, Vaculik was banned from publishing and has survived since by doing odd jobs, like many of his fellow artists. He helped found the Charter 77 movement. Despite re-



pression - he was arrested briefly, and others have spent considerable time in jail—the movement established a network of communication and support amoog the dissidents that has never been dismantled.

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Vaculik has also been writing, and now Vaculik has also been writing, and now Readers international has brought ont a collection entitled "A Cup of Coffee With My Interrogator." There is nothing quite like it. Its brief topical essays and reflections show that two dark decades after "Two Thousand Words," the peculiar Czechoslovak genius for inflamed

reasonableness is undampened. Vaculik writes essays once a month on a typewriter: they are copied and circulated, He is the night watchman at a temporarily shutdown enterprise whose product is the national soul. He punches in, unfailingly. It is important, in maintenance work, to keep your time clock in order.

The pieces are as hard to describe as to recover from. Vaculik rambles amiably; only at the end does everything snap together with a power that is lethal and life-restoring at the same time.

"Funeral of a Spokesman" is an example. It is seven pages long, a tapestry of ironic ren-cence and fulminating directness. Jan Pancka an elderly philosopher and a signer of Charter 77, had died of a brain hemorrhage after a police interrogation. "I had intended to go to the funeral, but, as

luck would have it, I received a summons to B certain official institution for exactly the same hour," Vaculik writes. It is a polite euphemism for police headquarters. Vaculik is always po lite, even charitable. It is his deadliness. The senior official who receives him assures

him that there will be oo interrogation. Vaculit can read or take a osp; he can leave when the funeral is over.

Outside, at the cemetery, a helicopter sweeps low to drown out the ceremony for the reduced group of mourners. Inside, Vaculik records the painful tedium. The official reads a newspaper; Vaculik reads B book, "What We're Like" a classic about the Czech ostional character. Vaculik quotes it, helpfully. It is a reasonable national character, 000-extremst.

And here is this reasonable, non-extremist detainee and his reasonable, oon-extremist guardian in the wildest of situations: a prohibition of mourning. Time passes, the official does a crossword puzzle, "A six letter word meaning fabric," he calls out. "Calico," suggests a young colleague. Vaculik, homanity's timekeeper, picks off the leaden seconds.

Later, he is released. He goes to the cemetery. Everyone has left, but there is the newly dug grave. "Which goes to show you," he concludes, "that you can't really miss a funeral. Only the living you can miss."

Richard Eder is on the staff of the Los Angeles Rhagelis

BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

T HERE has been plenty of evideoce to suggest that bridge columnists, particularly those who are syndicated, go on for virtually forever. But there seems to be a changing of the Old Guard, after more than 30 years of unchanged bylines. Oswald Jacohy, who died two years ago at the age of 83, shared his byline for some time with his son James, who is now in full cootrol. B. Jay with his soo Steven Becker.

The Becker column recently featured the diagramed deal, in which the South cards were held by Sam Rehela of Toronhy electing to play six no-trump, which proved tricky. rather than six hearts, which would have been easy.

marked linesse against the trump jack, and a ruff would have established dummy's spades. Against six oo trump, West led a diamond, won in dummy with the king. Two

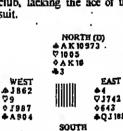
heart winners were taken, and the ten was unblocked. The diamond ace provided an entry for the marked finesse of the heart eight. The two red queens were cashed to produce this ending:

> • NORTH • A K 1897 • K52

On the last heart, West to, one of the world's greatest players. He misjudged slightly threw a club and Kehcla care-fully discarded a spade from dummy, preserving the club three. This mystified the Budience watching on Vugraph, but they saw the point a moment to the heart slam there later when he cashed the queeo would eventually have been a and king of spades and discovered the split io that suit. He was then shie to lead the club three and end-play West. A greedy player would have gone down by discarding dummy's club single in the expectation

Sept. 1

of making an overtrick 322 32 -Becker's analysis did oot cover a further point. How did Ke +X hela know which opponent 224 beld the club ace? If East had ==: ... held that card in the end posi-1" ---tion, it would have been right >--to take all the spade winners is and lead a club. No doubt Ke hela drew an inference from . 22 the opening lead: his diamond = x x lead was from a shaky holding and he might well have led a ""; : club, lacking the acc of that == :: :::: swit.) To 1: "



de. ₩QS VAKQ03 $= (f_1, \dots, f_n)$

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YOMEN WHAT THERE WERE REEWKS THE COMEDIAN HOSPITAL. **TEMIKS** Jumbles: METAL OUTDO HOURLY MARING Answer. What the said the "allen" was-OF NO EARTHLY GOOD WEATHER

BOY! THIS PLACE LOOKS LIKE A DEAD PET SHOP!"

F.T.30 Index : 1763.20 Previous : 1778.90 E.T. S.F. 169 Index : 224 203 307 215 207 215 50 545 515 50 517 190,50 192 145 145 145 120 120 170 120 194,50 174 194,5 ### SUPPLY OF SU Amer A Ense-Gr Finnish K.O.P. ANP-CBS general index: \$14.50 Previous: 318.50 Unites Index : 616.30 Previoes : 621.50 1818 1850 12150 13160 6500 658 5500 5000 1372 1394 4359 4350 2859 2953 8359 2953 8350 4350 8450 4560 4694 4733 4492 4733 14025 14000 15350 15350 15350 15350 16450 14675 8620 8670 1675 11023 1675 11023 1675 11023 1675 11023 Arted Bekoart Cockertii Cotepa EBES GB-Inno-BM GAL Hong

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SPORTS

Reuschel, Giants Win, Lead by $5\frac{1}{2}$

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches SAN FRANCISCO - Pitcher Rick Reuschel drove in two runs and scored another in a six-run third inning Tuesday night that sparked

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

San Francisco to a 14-4 victory over Montreal and extended the Giants' lead over Houston in the National League West to 5½ games.

The triumph was San Francis-

co's 18th in its last 25 contests. Reaschel, working on one day's rest after failing to survive the first ing of his Sunday start against New York, turned in seven innings of six-hit ball. Ha struck out seven and didn't walk a batter in his third appearance since being acquired from Pittsburgh Aug. 21.

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Reds 7, Cardinals 4: In St. Louis. Dave Concepcion broke a seventhinning tie with a run-scoring donble as Cincinnati snapped a sixgame Cardinal winning streak.

Cals 3, Astros 2: In Houston, Chicago handed the Astros their seventh straight defeat in a game that saw the ejection of Billy Hamber, Houston's leading hitter (312), for using an illegal bat. Hatcher broke his bat hitting a

grounder in the fourth inning. "It was obvious when the but broke wide open," said umpire John Mc-Sherry. "There was a groove inside with about four inches of cork."

Mets 9, Padres 1: In San Diego, Keith Hernandez drove in four runs, three with a home run, to back a combined five-hitter by David Cone and Randy Myers.

Phillies 7, Dodgers 5: In Los Angeles, Lance Parrish hit a two-run homer and Von Hayes singled

KANSAS CITY, Missouri

Pitching decides pennant races,

and Ted Higuera and Bret Sa-

berhagen put on a great show as haseball moved into September.

less for 7½ innings and finished

with a one-hitter Tuesday night

as the Milwaukee Brewers beat

the Royals, 2-0. Saberhagen al-

lowed just three hits through eight innings before Milwaukee

. In pitching his accoud

straight shutout, Higuera (14-9)

ran his career record to 5-0

against the Royals. The only hit

he allowed came with two outs

in the eighth when Ross Jones's

drive down the left-field line

scored twice in the ninth.

Higuera held Kansas City hit-

Higuera,



Chicago third baseman Keith Moreland, brandishing what was left of Astro Bily Hatcher's broken - and corked - bat.

the Pastern Division.

Athletics & Yankees 3: In New

kees for the second time in 11 days.

more, Scott Bankhead pitched two-

hit ball for seven innings and Ken

Phelps hit a two-run homer as Seat-

Red Sex 9, Twins 0: In Minne-

Mariners 5. Orioles 0: In Balti-

adelphia hand the Dodgers their game behind first-place Detroit in sixth straight loss.

Boxes 4, Pirates 0: In Pitts-

burgh, Zane Smith won for the sev- York, Steve Ontiveros beat the Yanenth time in his last eight starts. and Ted Simmons hit a two-run homer as Atlanta ended a fivegame skid and stopped a Pirate vinning streak at seven.

Tigers 6, Indians 5: In the Ameritle downed the Orioles. can League, in Detroit, Pat Sheridan scored Darrell Evans from first and pitched a five-hitter for Boston.

put the Tigers past Cleveland.

Rangers 6, White Sox 4: In Chicago, Pete Incaviglia hit a two-run to, Jesse Barfield's one-out double in the 10th drove home Tony Ferdouble that broke a 2-2 tie in the nandez, keeping the Blue Jays a seventh, pacing Texas. (UPI, AP)

By Gordon S. White Jr.

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Along with drug tests, warnings to athletes unt to deal with agents and to coaches to recruit properly, the 119th college football season begins with Oklahoma the choice to regain the national title it won two years ago - and a two-way player standing a chance to win

the Heisman Trophy. Senior all-American Gordie Lockbaum has been a consistent offensive and defensive star for Holy Cross. In 1986 he had 38 tackles as a defensive back and led Division I-AA in scoring with 132 points. He was third in the nation in all-

purpose yards with 2,173.

Lockbaum would be the Heisman choice if he repeats his 1986 campaign; otherwise it could be the most wide open race in years. Among other worthies: Kerwin Bell, Florida's quarterback; Jamie Morris, Michigan's tailback; Chris Spielman, Ohio State's linebacker; Lorenzo White, Michigan State's tailback; Tim Brown, Notre Dame's wide receiver and running back; and two running backs from the Pacific-10 Conference, UCLA's Gaston Green and Stanford's Brad Muster. But when each of them is sitting on the bench catching their breath, Lockbaum is still on the field.

Oklahoma also has a Heisman candidate in Jamelle Holieway, the wishbone quarterback. The Sooners could be No. 1 because their soft schedule does not include Miami, which handed them their only regular-season defeats in 1985-86 and 1986-87. Oklahoma is the most powerful team in the nation and one of the best at almost every offensive position.

EAST Only three starters on offense and four on defense return from Penn State's national champion team. Gone is the quarterback who helped achieve 22 consecutive regularseason victories, Juhn Shaffer, replaced by Matt Knizner. The leading ballcarrier, D.J. Dozier, is also gone, although Blair Thomas is capable of becoming the next in a long line of superb tailbacks.

Penn State's archrival, Pittsburgh, may be on its way back, but Coach Mike Gottfried might be counting on too many freshmen. Fullback Craig Heyward's backup is freshman Prentiss Wright. Mare Spindler and Eric Seaman are freshmen who may start at defensive tackle and tight end. Lacking a solid quarterback, Pitt hopes it will not miss running back Charles Gladman, ruled meligible because of his association with professional agents.

Boston College, still featuring the pass, could have another broke an 0-for-25 shump with a two-out bloop double in the 12th that and had four RBIs, and Jeff Sellers still vying at quarterback. The Eagles' best are Bill Romanowski, a linebacker heading a solid defense, and Darren Flutie an excellent wide receiver.

Syracuse seems to have the region's best quarterback in Don McPherson, who has set almost every school passing record. Army could challenge that contention, although Tory Crawford is a wishbone signal-caller whose biggest asset is keeping the ball and running. Elliot Uzelac, Navy's new coach, has also installed the wishbone.

Seven of the country's top 20 selections come from this region, and the most powerful is from the Atlantic Coast Conference, not the Southeastern.

Cleason, with an unusually favorable schedule - only three road games — and a winning quarterback in Rodney Williams might go undefeated. Given two superb lines returning from the 8-2-2 season and ACC championship, Coach Danny Ford may not have to worry about replacing his departed running backs, Terrence Flagler and Kenny Flowers. Georgia Tech, Maryland and North Carolina may be the only mild threats in Clemson's conference supremacy.

At Florida State, Coach Bobby Bowden finally has a solid defense and may be set with only one quarterback for a change, Danny McManus, and one of the deepest group of Oklahorna's Barry Switzer: "I just sit there and smile."

receivers in the South, Quarterback Vinny Testaverde's to set the school career rushing record. Michigan has one of departure has left too big a vaid at Miami.

South Carolina was young and almost successful in 1986. Its run-and-shoot nffense was just the ticket for quarterback Todd Ellis, who threw for a Division 1-A freshman record of 3,020 yards and 23 touchdowns. But Coach Joe Morrison has to contend with Miami, Georgia and Nebraska in three consecutive road games.

Louisiana State, with its new coach, Mike Archer, is

COLLEGE FOOTBALL PREVIEW

expected to repeat as Southeastern Conference champion ause Tnmmy Hodson is throwing and Wendell Davis is the best of a good bunch of receivers.

Coach Johnny Majors started his 11th season at Tennessee Sunday with a 23-22 victory over Iowa; a strong year from quarterback Jeff Francis could launch the Vols toward the goal that Majors was hired to achieve: a national title.

Alabama's new coach, Bill Curry, might not find immediate success despite such fine individuals as Bobby Humphrey at tailback. The Crimson Tide lost too many talented players, including Cornelius Bennett, the leader of the defense. MIDWEST

Ohio State's Cris Carter was declared ineligible because the all-America split end had signed with an agent, and the school has declined in reinstate him. But the Buckeyes may not suffer all that much, because his replacement, Everett Ross, is rated almost as highly and because OSU is solid, particularly on a defense. Coach Earle Bruce may have the nation's premier linebacker corps, led by Spielman and Eric Kumerow.

But it's doubtful that Ohio State can top Michigan. Coach

Bo Schembechler has not settled on his quarterback in replace Jim Harbaugh. In typical fashion, he will probably not name the starter until a few hours before the opener with Nntre

Dame, at home on Sept. 12. Tailback Morris needs 1,100 yards



Sooners Seem a Cinch; Heisman Race Has a Long Shot

Yet if lowa's Dan McGwire lives up to what Coach Hayden Fry says about him, the Hawkeyes could sweep the Big Ten. The 6-foot-8 (2.03-meter) quarterback is the brother of Mark McGwire, the Oakland slugger who set the major-league record for home runs by a rookie. The running attack includes Kevin Harmon, who returns after a year out for injuries. Defense, as was evident against Tennessee, is a question.

Tailback White is in his final year at Michigan State, and will run behind an experienced line. Indiana came so close in many 1986 games that the Hoosiers are dreaming ni big things this year. But any team that uses alternating quarterbacks is suspect.

Notre Dame, in its second season under Coach Lou Holtz, may have the country's toughest schedule. But there are outstanding athletes, such as Brown, one of the finest wide receiver-running backs in many seasons. Terry Andrysiak will quarterback behind a solid line.

SOUTHWEST Oklahoma might have lost some strength on defense with the departure of Brian Bosworth to the National Football League, but Coach Barry Switzer isn't worried. "When I watch films of our offense. I just sit there and smile," he said.

If Switzer develops two defensive tackles, Oklahoma might be the most powerful college team in years. To give the opponents something else in think about. Switzer said of his offensive line, "We're as good and as big as we've ever been." All-America tight end Keith Jackson makes it appear that

Switzer has it all. This year's final top ranking may be decided Nov. 21 in Lincoln, Nebraska, when Oklahoma and Nebraska have annther Big Eight showdown. Keith Jones of Nebraska and Thurman Thomas of Oklahonas State are among the best ballcarriers in the conference. Nebraska probably has the second-best quarterback in the league in Steve Taylor, who may prove more valuable than Oklahoma's Holieway. Colorado has a good running attack, led by O.C. Oliver, but lacks

overall strength for a repeat of its second-place finish in 1986. The Southwest Conference is in turmoil. Southern Methodist, on NCAA probation, will not play this year or next. Texas Tech is unable to play in a bowl game. Texas, restricted to 20 scholarships next year instead of 30, does have an experienced quarterback in Bret Stafford. Texas Christian is eligible again for the SWC title and a bowl spot.

unlikely as those prospects are.

So Arkansas is favored in win the crown. Coach Ken Hatfield's wishbone has punch because of running back James Rouse and quarterback Greg Thomas; and the Razorbacks are strong on defense, led by Middle guard Tony Cherica and safety Steve Atwater. Texas A&M is a doubtful repeater as champion because quarterback Kevin Murray opted to turn pro instead of remaining for a fourth varsity campaign. FAR WEST

The Pacific-10 Conference might be the strongest in the nation, since four of its teams were in the final top 20 last year. Its top six teams went 17-2 against outside opponents in the regular 1986 campaign.

UCLA appears in be strong enough to contend for No. 1 ranking, since Coach Terry Donahue has one of the country's deepest and most talented running teams. Troy Alkman, the transfer quarterback from Oklahoma, is competing with Brendan McCracken for the starting role. Green, Mel Farr Jr., Eric Ball and James Primus give the Bruins a superb ground attack behind a good line, Seven defensive starters are back.

Chris Chandler provides Washington with the best quarterback in the conference, Coach Don James has good runners, fine receivers — everything but a solid defensive line. Southern Cal has an experienced quarterback in Rodney Peete, plus a star linebacker in Marcus Cotton, There are plenty of returning starters. Arizona State and Arizona are without their fine quarterbacks of last year. Count Stanford out unless running back Muster can make up for defensive losses,

Saberhagen Stage Clinic

Stefan Edberg of Sweden downed American Derrick Rostagno, 6-3, 7-6 (7-0), 6-2, Wednesday in an opening-round match at the U.S.

third set at the National Tennis Center after breaking Rostagno's

serve in the sixth game. Rostagno, by stronger." ranked 54th in the world, had a chance to even matters in the sec-

a two-time Australian Open champion. Edberg who has won five well." tournaments this year, said he was nervous at the start. "It's always grand slam event," he said. "It takes you a while to settle down."

Saberhagen (16-8) gave up a leadoff single to Robin Yount in the ninth. After a sacrifice, Greg Brock walked; B.J. Surhoff grounded into a forceout, but Deer and Ernest Riles ful-West German, defeated American said. Mary Lou Piatck, 6-3, 7-5.

Edberg Advances Easily; Becker Gets by Wilkison

NEW YORK - Second-seeded seeded Boris Becker rallied in beat unseeded American Tim Wilkison, 4-6, 4-6, 7-5, 6-4, 6-2. It was the first time the 19-year-old West German had ever won a profession-Open tennis tournament. al match after trailing by two sets.

"I've learned to really come back Edberg cruised to victory in the and fight," said Becker, a two-time Wimbledon champion. "Everything came easy two years ago. tame and played and won, and 1 Britain Agrees to Extradite Soccer Fans to Belgium for Trial by stronger." U.S. OPEN TENNIS

"He's a fighter, be's tough to play," said Becker of Wilkison, the

ond set, but was blanked in the tie breaker.

Douglas Hurd has agreed to the termals at last year's open. "Maybe this is one of my biggest matches good chough to win," said Edberg.

The Liverpool fans were consistent with no serve at all, to beat a tercharges stemming from the 1985 on manuslaughter charges.

When the distribution of 26 Liverpool soccer fans to Belgium to face manuslaughter charges at tercharges stemming from the 1985 on manuslaughter charges. good opponent who is playing Heysel Stadium disaster, the government announced Wednesday.

McEnroe, who lost to Paul Anna- warranties under Britain's extradithat way in the first round of a grand slam event," he said. "It takes you a while to settle down."

MCETATOR, who lost to Paul Anna-cone in the opening round last year, the said act so that those "accused of ians; most were crushed when a wall defeated fellow American Matt offenses...may be extradited to collapsed as they tried to escape a Live In a first-round women's match.

Bettina Bunge, the 12th-seeded betting Bunge, the 12th-seeded the first round. "It feels nice," he

West German defeated Asserting American Maint face trial. His decision follows consideration of representations made the first round. "It feels nice," he

Sideration of representations made on behalf of the accused."

In the aftermath, UEFA, the gov-

Sir Harry Livermore, an attorney erning body of European soccer, ish booligans." The report allegedly (AP, UPI) representing 11 of the fans, conced-banned English clubs indefinitely said the fans will be flown into

on manslaughter charges following rioting in which 39 people died at

would have to serve a further three- trouble on the flight. The Liverpool fans were arrested admit the other English clubs.

In Brussels, Justice Minister the May, 1985, European Champi-rument amounced Wednesday.

A statement said Hurd had signed

Liverpool and Juvenus of Ituly, Al
Liverpool and Juvenus of Ituly, Al-

In the aftermath, UEFA, the gov- said described the 26 lans as "Brit-

The Associated Press ed defeat in his long campaign to from the continent's three main club Melsbrock Airport under military lary escort and plane and arriving LONDON — Home Secretary have them tried at home. "I think it tournaments, it roled that Liverpool escort because police anticipate secretly at a military airfield I think

British defendants," Livermore said. "They have not been convicted."

stood a military aircraft with Belians; most were crushed when a wall collapsed as they tried to escape a stampode by Livermoot said be was angry about a report, said to have originated with Belgian police, that he can be stamped by Livermoot backers.

In the afterwork LIEFA the can be said to have originated with Belgian police, that he can be said to have originated with Belgian police, that he can be said to have originated with Belgian police, that he can be said to have originated with Belgian police, that he can be said to have originated with Belgian police, that he can be said to have originated with Belgian police, that he can be said to have originated with Belgian police, that he can be said to have originated with Belgian police aboard will fly to be said to have originated with Belgian police aboard will find the collapsed as they tried to escape a stamped by Livermoot said be was angry about a report, said to have originated with Belgian police. They must appear mouthly before a judge who must reissue a remand cused will arrive.

"All this business about a mili- tion of the trial.

is quite unnecessary." Livermore said. "If that is indicative of how "I am furious that they are being referred to as hooligans. They are then nod help my clients." then god help my clients."

Gol has promised a speedy trial. The fans will be beld at the main The Press Association, the do- prison at Leuven, just east of the Defendants awaiting trial in Belfused to comment on when the acmove is warranted for the prepara-

SCOREBOARD

Baseball

Tuesday's Line Scores

lowed with RBI singles.

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and Steinboch; Hudson, Clements (3), Troul
(7) and Cerone, Saks; (9), W—Ostiveros, 8-4,
L—Hudson, 9-5, Mts—Ookland, Murphy (3), Consider (28), Sreinboth 1131.
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Major League Standings. AMERICAN LEAGUE

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Akeriekis, VandeBers (7), Jones (8), Gardon (18) and Alianson; Robinson, Henneman 15), King 111), Hernandez 12) and Nokes, Heath (9), W—Hernandez 32, L—Gordon, 6-2, HRs—Cleveland, Hall (12), Defroit, Evans

MATIONAL LEAGUE
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Robinson 10), Patterson 19) and Oritz, WSmith, 15-7, L.—Fisher, 7-9. HR—Alianto, Sim-

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Michael (S), Bedressien (9) and Science (14), Bedressien (9) and Perrish: Leary, Dovis (4), Hohen (4), Howens (4) and Sciencia. W— Ritchie, 3-1. L—Leary, 3-11. HRs—Philodel-phia, Parrish (15), Samuel (23). Los Andeles,

Track and Field

World Meet Medals

MINHESOTA—Recalled Mike Smitteen,

ANNESOTA—Receited Mike Smitheer, phtcher, ond Chris Pittore, infletier, fram Portion of the Pocific Coast League, Purchased the controcts of Jeft Bittiger and Ray Smith, pitchers; Tom Niets, catcher, and Bithy Beans, outfielder, from Portland, Será Stave Corton, pitcher, to Portland, Será Stave York—Activated Rickey Henderson, autfielder, and Lenn Sokata, infletier. son, autileider, and Lenn Sakala, infleider, from the 21-day disabled list. Recoiled Henry

World Championships

Cycling

(A? Villock, Austria)

Alea's 16-Kilometer Team Time Tries

1. Ilighy (Roberto Fortunato, Eros Poli,
MarioScirco, Flavia Vanzelial.) hour, 57 min-2 Soviet Union (Victor Klimov, Assiste Sol-

nvi)):57:54. singer, Mario Traxi. Helmul Wechselberger)

European Soccer

Norwich 1, Newcostle) Tettenham 3. Oxford 0 Wimbledon 4. Chariton 1

Polity: Manchester United 11: Queen's Park. Tottenham. Methinghom Ferest 10; Chelsea, Caventry 9: Everton, Wimbledon 3: WEST GERMAN FIRST DIVISION

Homburg 6, Homburg 2 Schalke 2, Bayer Uerdingen 1 Eintracht Frankfurt 6, Barussia Dar Korisruhe 1. Kotserstoutern 6 Honover 1, Bochum 0 Points leaders: Bovern Munich, Calogne, Werder Bremen S. Stutiscat, Borusale Mees-

League, effective of the conclusion of the Southern League provides.

DETROIT—Recoiled Link Waterwander and Scott Lusader, sufficient, Note Smell, pitcher; Dwight Lower, corther, and Dous Belar, mileider, from Tolede of the International HOUSTON—Recoiled Lower Model.

HOUSTON—Recoiled Lower Model.

CINCINNATI—Recoiled Link McCle carried South Manual Link American Association.

HOUSTON—Recoiled Lower Model.

POOTBALL National People League ATLANTA Wolved Stucz Clark and James Shibest, wide receivers; Andy Unchurch conters Deseit Shefer, Nacehicker: Tim Gordon, cornerback; Dave Burnetts, offensive tockle, and Dweine Martis, defensive and.

BUFFALO—Walved Mitchell Brookins, wide receiver: Radner Bellinser, cornerbock, Mille Hembry, defensive and Sconnetweiler, linebocker: Put Kevin Williams, cornerbock; After Hembry, defensive and; Hei Gener, finebocker: Dole Hellestrue and Grey Christy, offensive linement; Kelth McKeller, fight end, and Filip Johnson and Clint Sarreson, wide receivers, on injured reserve.

CHICAGO—Walved Lakel Heimell and Anthony Masley, ranning bocks; Bruce McCray

thony Mostey, running bods; Bruce McCray and Lorenza Lynch, cornerbods, and Archie Horrie, tockie, and Ken Knopczyk, wide re-ceiver.

Transition

Anstroan Leaves
BOSTON—Troded Dos Bovtor, designated litter, to Minuscota for a slaver to be named loter. Troded Dove Henderson, sufficielty, to Minuscota for a slaver to be named loter. Troded Dove Henderson, sufficielty, to Minuscota for a slaver to be named loter. Troded Dove Henderson, sufficielty, to Colfornia League, Activated Stan Joyier, sufficielty, from the Entheropitation of League. Activated Stan Joyier, sufficielty, from the Entheropitation of League. Activated Stan Joyier, sufficielty, from Hender, from He OAKLAND—Recurred Jose Rijoand Dennis by: Tim Smith, wide receiver; Major Everett,

catcher-inficiater. Lee Gardio, onfielder, and Jeff Treadway, Infielder. Lee Gardio, onfielder, and Jeff Treadway. Infielder and Roselville of the American Association.

HOUSTON—Recuted Dave Media, Rocky Childress and Roselve Media, Rocky Childress and Roselve Media, Rocky Childress and Roselve Blomosians. Infielder; Put Roy Alexander and Milke Dackson and Buddy Blomosians. Infielder; Put Roy Alexander and Milke Caste League.

LOS ANGELES—Recuted Roselve Bryani, autileider; from Albuquerus of the Pacific Coast League. Purchased the contracts of Roselve Poersous outliefer, from Albuquerus.

ANONTREAL—Recuted Lois Rivers, shortifielder, and Roselve Contracts of Jock Doubletty, first Dackson of the American Association. Purchased the contracts of Jock Doubletty, first Dackson St. League, LoS Angelles—Recuted Roselve Los Rivers, shortifielder, and Roselve Contracts of Jock Doubletty, first Dackson Roselve Contracts of Jock Doubletty, first Dackson Roselve Contracts of Jock Doubletty, first Dackson St. League, LoS Angelles—Recuted Roselve Contracts of Roselve Contracts

Indianapolis.

NEW YORK—Activated Beb Oleda, eitcher, from the dispoted fist, Colled us John Olbons, corbons, c PHILADELPHIA—Assourced that Kevin
Gross, pitcher, tool his copsed and will serve a
10-day suppression for having a foreign suststance on his slove.

PHITSSURGH—Recalled Bob Patterson.
Bob Knoor. Vincent Paticals and Tim
Drummond, pitchers, and Macker Sasser,
calcher, from Vancouver of the Pocific Coast
League.

ST. LOUIS—Staned Cris Carpeater, witcher.
ST. LOUIS—Staned Cris Carpeater, witcher.
Home and Jes Parlmon pitchers: Mark Wasinser, Indieder, and Randy Kurcher, purifieder, from Phoenix.

POOTBALL

back, PVI Dave D'Addia, fullishack; Ron Kosor,
carlet Ray Brown, wide receiver; and set proving receiver and set part and less Saltz, quarterback an injured reserve.

GREEN BAY—Wurked Corl Sullivan, delensive stated between the proving country, indibods, and Jes Parlmon pitchers; Mark Wasinser, Indieder, and Randy Kurcher, purifielder, from Phoenix.

POOTBALL

back, PVI Dave D'Addia, fullishack; Ron Kosor,
carlet Ray Brown, wide reacher; Exp Serven, wide receiver; and set part and less Saltz, quarterback an injured reserve.

GREEN BAY—Wurked Corl Sullivan, desensive send proving control of the proving control of the proving and less feet of the proving control of the

sive end; Kerl Morgan, nose suord; Jerrell Franklin, Jim Meyer, Clay Miller and Gres Robinson, offersive linemen; Jim Kett, light and, and Ketley Johnson and Paul Jokisch, wide receivers.

INDIANAPOLIS—Troded Derrick Risti-

sev, tight end to betrett for an undisclosed dreft chalce. Acquired Petrick Franklia, run-ning body on walvers from Tempa Bay. L.A. RAITIERS—Put Jim Plunkett, suprierbock: Shefty Jordan and Henry Lowmans, offensive tockies: Joe Cermier, limbacker: Etilaton Stieson, wide receiver, and Chris Riehm, offensive grand on Injured reserve. Wolved Martin Sortin and Tim Mattert, deterbockers: Shown Resent, Jim Glimere and Rusty Russell, offensive (hermen; Ray Cris-well, punter; Sporid Honey, Placekidser; Ed Luther and Scott Woolf, earlier bocks; Kenny King and Zeph Lee, running backs; Mike De-vis, safety; Scott Eccles, fight end, and Carl

NEW DRLEANS—Wolved Stocey Drivsey, wide receiver. Put Eupene Goodlow and Jim-my Teol, wide receivers: Shelden Andrus, ness tockle, and Jumpy Geathers, defensive backers; Alonza Williams, running back; Ed Zeman and Tommy Hownes, safety; Slace: Mobiley and Loren Richey, wide receiver. ness lockie, and Jumpy Geathers, defensive lineman, on injured reserve.

H.Y. JETS—Put Ton Baldwin, defensive lockie, on injured reserve.

SEATTLE—Walved Kani Kauahi, center; Rick Singleton, defensive end; Victor Perry, guard; Victor Morris, linebacker; Vince Ge-mache, purier; Sean Solibbury and Sammy Gorza, querier/bocks; Kenny Rosers, running

Foote, center, an Injured reserve.

NEW ENGLAND—Traded Brion Hollowery,
offensive techte, to the L.A. Rolders for on
undsclosed draft choice next veer. Wolved
Gray Howthoms, fullback, Put Tim Jordan
and Dieter Heren, timebackser; Jim Romano,
center; Benton Reed and Phil Mulcainy, defensive ends; Cleris Jones, fullback; Milke
Ruth, nose tackle, and Worther Lewis, quarterback, or fullward reserve.

U.S. Open Results

Tennis

Tony Davis, tight end, and Danny Greens. Brent Bengen and Curtis Pardridge, wide re-

def. Derrick Restoone, U.S., 4-2, 7-4 (7-0), 6-2

Anders Jarryd (16), Sweden, def. Ricardo
Acuno, Chile, 6-2, 6-4, 6-4; Jehn McEnroe (8),
U.S., def. Math Anger, U.S., 6-3, 4-2, 6-2; 8 rad
Gilbert (13) France, def. Peter Dechan, AusIrafia, 6-1, 6-3, 8-2; Mokto Odizor, Nigerio, def.
Todd Nelson, U.S., 2-4, 2-4, 7-4, 17-5), 7-5, 6-2;
Todd Nelson, U.S., 2-4, 2-4, 7-4, 17-5), 7-5, 6-2;
Todd Nelson, U.S., 2-4, 2-4, 7-4, 17-5), 7-5, 6-2;
Todd Nelson, U.S., 2-4, 2-4, 7-4, 17-5), 7-5, 6-2;
Todd Nelson, U.S., 2-4, 2-4, 7-4, 17-5), 7-5, 6-2;
Todd Nelson, U.S., 2-4, 2-4, 7-4, 17-5), 7-5, 6-2;
Todd Nelson, U.S., 2-4, 2-4, 7-4, 17-5), 7-5, 6-2;
Todd Nelson, U.S., 2-4, 2-4, 7-4, 17-5), 7-5, 6-2;
Todd Nelson, U.S., 2-4, 2-4, 7-5, 19-2, 10-2,

mv Brown, U.S., def. Thierry Tefasne, Franca.

Alex Anlocifisch, Austria. 6-3, 6-2, 6-2; Ecrollis
Sanctea: 161, Spoin, def. Write Masur, Austroita. 1-4, 6-4, 7-6 17-21, 6-3; Jim Brotys, U.S., def.
Smithy Cannon. U.S. 6-3, 6-2; Worne
Hearn, U.S., def. Util Stenland, Sweden. 4-4, 7-4
(7-2), 6-2, 6-4; Ghanluco Pezzi, Italy, def. Andrew Cannon. U.S., def. (Louis Provis, Australia, def.
Roper Smith, Bahamma, def. Marton Voida,
Crechnolytic, 4-4, 6-4, 6-4, 6-4, Andrew Can.

Melison Gurney, U.S., 7-5, 7-5.

Helen Kelasi, Canada, del. Notafia Bykova.

Soviel Union, 7-6; (7-4), 7-5; Potty Fendick,
Soviel Union, 7-6; (7-4), 7-6; (7-4), 7-6; (7-4), 7-6; (7-4), 7-6; (7-4), 7-6; (7-4), 7-6; (7-4), 7-6; (7-4), 7-4Golf

L Ben Crenshor

SCORING

DRIVING ACCURACY

Larry Wedkins, 1,751, 4, Don Peoley and Larry Mize, 1,752, 6, Morris Hotolsky, 1,753, 7, Tom Kite, 1,752, 8, Chris Perry, 1,760, 9, 2 fied with 1,761,

1, Curtis Strange, 332.2, Dove Rumme(ls, 3)7. 3. Curt Byrum, 314. 4, Mork McCumber, 304. 5. Torn Kite, 302. 4. Joev Sindelor and Ben Cren-phow, 308. 8, Mike Donald, 314. 9.2 I led with 291. PAR BREAKERS

SAND TRAP SAVES

1. Chi Chi Rodrisset. 2027.08.1. 2. Bruce Crampien. 1382.50. 3. Bob Chories. 9-3-62. 4. Allier Borber. 956.66. 3. Gary Player. 921.990. 6. Date Douglass, 918-27. 7. Orville Moody. 912.231. 8. Burch Boird. 87.091. 9. Bilty Cosper.



PGA Leaders

5. Lonny Westelns
6. Torn Kite
7. Powne Stewart
8. Lorry Mize
9. Dovid Frost
10. Mark Colcovecenie
11. Corey Payin 12. Gree Norman 13. Dan Pooley 14. Hol Sutton

\$371,596 \$368,249 \$363,450 \$362,410

SCORING

1. David Frast, 70.34, 2. Scott Hech, 70.37, 3, 8en Crenshaw, 70.44, 4. Den Pohl, 70.46, 5. Tom Kille, 70.50, 4. Payne Ssewart and Bernhar, Langer, 70.54, 9. David Adner, 70.57, 9. Curtis Strange, 70.57, 10. Fred Couples, 70.42, David Love III, 200.8, 3. Joey Singetor, 200.4, 4. Gree Herman, 274.6, 5. Auc O'Grady, 277.1, 6. Fred Couples, 775.9, 7. Jay Don Bloke, 774.8, 8. Bill Glosson, 273.8, 9, Don Pohl, 272.9, 10, Mark Colcaver, Chie, 272.2,

DRIVING ACCURACY

1. Calvin Peete, S.D. 2, Mike Retd, Sti. 3, Davie Edwards, Jto. 4, Bob Murphy, Jto. 5, Larry Mile, J79. 6, David Frost, J65. 7, John Mohoffey, J63. 8, Hot Sutton, J56. 9, Bruce Lietzke, J75. 10, Tom Kite, J54.

GREENS IN REGULATION

1. Hal Sutton, J19. 2, Bruce Lietzke, J77. 3, Kensy Perry, J70. 4, Tom Wotson and Mark McCumber, J66. 6, John Mohoffey, J62. 7, Scott Hock, J60. 8, Joy Hoos, J69. 9, Curlis Sirange, J67. 10, 2 lied with J65.

PUTTS PER GREEN

1. Ken Brown, 1,74.2, Ben Creashow, 1,749, 3, Lamy Wodkins, 1,751. 4, Don Peoley and

EAGLES

1, Dave Rummells, Phil Blockmor and Mac
O'Grady, 11, 4, Gene Salers, Davis Love III
and John Mahatley, 10, 7, 6 fied with 9,
21RDIES
2 Page Disconnection 217

PAR BREAKERS

1, Curils Stronge, 214. 2, Hot Sutton, Mark
Calcorection and Bernhard Longer, 214, 5,
Ben Crenshow, 213, 6, Davis, Love III., 212. 7,
Payne Stewart and Chip Bock, 211, 9, Ken
Brown, 218, 18, 3 tied with 209.

1, Robert Thomson. Asl. 2, Poul Azinger, A29.3, Don Poolev. All 1.4, Scott Simpson, A65. 5, Fuzzy Zoeller, A82. 4, Pat McGowan, A66. 7, David Frost, 584. 8, Brett Upper and Mark Colcoverchia .593. 10, 2 Hed with .586

710.247 18. Lee Elder, 678.39).

Meet the Candidates

cratic presidential candidates on TV is guessing who they are. The other day it was my turn to have the gang over, and this is how it went, "Who is the fellow from Arizo-

"He's the one with the dark 'Six of the seven have dark

suits on."
"Well, I know he's not the guy

with the bow "How do you know that?"

Buchwald "Because there is only one guy in the presidential race with a bo and he's from somewhere in the Midwest."

"I recognize a candidate." "Which one?" The fellow with the mustache.

That's Jesse Jackson." "How can you be sure it's Jesse Jackson?

"Because he is the only one who has a mustache in the campaign, like the other guy is the only one

Rube Goldberg **Gets College Show**

WILLIAMSTOWN, Massa-chusetts — The Williams College Museum of Art will exhibit 60 drawings, sketches and cartoons by Rube Goldberg Sept. 11 to Oct. 25. The exhibition includes a selection of weekly comic strips and drawings of the elaborate mythical inventions that best exemplify his work, according to Thomas Fels, the exhibit curator.

Goldberg, born in 1883, was among the United States's best known cartoonist-satirists from

1910 to 1930. He died in 1970. The exhibit, called "Rube Goldberg: Drawings and Cartoons," is the first major showing of his work since 1970. Fels said. The show consists of works that were donated to the museum by the Goldberg family, Sketchbooks illustrating the evolution of his cartoons will be included in the exhibit, Fels said.

WASHINGTON — The fun of who has a bow tie. This makes both of them very different from the "I think that's Joe Biden of Dela-

ware at the end." "How do you know that?"
"Because he's attacking the size
of the Republican deficit."

They all have attacked the size of the Republican deficit. The person you say is Biden could be any of the seven. "It could even be Dukakis. He is

confused with Biden when they're dehating."
"It's hard to tell Dukakis from the others because he doesn't look like anybody.

"Any idea who the fellow in the light suit is?"

That's prohably the candidate from lowa. I don't know his name. but he's always getting into an argument with the senator from Tennessee whose name I think is Gep-

"No, dummy, the senator from Tennessee is named Babbitt,"
"I thought Babbitt was from Illinois. It isn't easy to keep them

straight."
"They all look like excellent prospects to me." "And they each have their own personality, which causes them to stand out in a crowd - and makes

it easy to identify with them." Who is the one for taxes and against war?" "I think Jackson. No. it could be

Simon." "You haven't been listening, All seven are for taxes and against

"Have any of them come out against lying in government?" "As far as I can tell most of them have taken a position against lying in government.

Well, at least they agree on something."

"I think they agree on every-"How can you have seven candidates who agree on everything?" Because they don't want to get anybody mad at them."

What is most peculiar is Jesse Jackson is the one making all the jokes. When did Jackson start telling jokes?"

"When Gary Hart got caught in

Vladimir Feltsman's Years as a Nonperson

By Harold C. Schonberg

New York — Vladimir Feltsman, the 35-year-old Russian pianist who arrived in New York on Aug. 18, considers himself a realist. Thus he was not altogether surprised at what happened when, eight

years ago, he put in for an emigration visa.

He went to the proper offices in Moscow, filled out the proper forms and went home. About two hours later his phone rang. It was a friend from Moscow Radio.
"What have you done?" he wanted to know. He had just received an order never again to play a Feltsman tape or recording.

Feltsman was not prepared for the rigors of being a nonperson in Soviet society. "I made the wrong decision." Feltsman said in New York, with a rueful smile. "I lost eight years of my life."

When he asked to leave the Soviet

Union, it was not the decision of a disgrun-tled musician. Feltsman was one of the most highly-regarded Soviet pianists of his generation. As a child he had been admitted to Moscow's Central Music School, the training ground for future Russian musical greats. He made his debut at 11, playing the Beethoven C major Concerto with the Moscow Philharmonic. He astracted the attention of the eminent teacher Yakov Flier, who supervised his pianistic training at the Central Music School and then at the Moscow Conservatory.

At 15. Feltsman won a piano competition in Prague and then, at 19, a much more important one - the Marguerite Long competition in Paris.

"I hate - hate - competitions," the intense, bearded. English-speaking Feltsman said. "I suppose it's the only way for any of us to get launched. But I do not like the principle of competitions. Art should not be a sporting event. Many wonderful pianists are not able, physically or intellectually, to push themselves to the kind of schedule expected from competition pianists, and often ones far inferior to them are the winners."

After the Marguerite Long competition, Feltsman played all over the Soviet Union. made records, taught at the conservatory, and was unhappy.

"From a very early age I did not like the system. I could not do any of the things I really wanted to do. When I won in Paris I was asked back many times, but Goscon-cert did not let me return for seven years." Gosconcert is the official Soviet organization that books artists for foreign tours. They gave me all kinds of excuses. Next year you will go. Now is not the right time." Always promises, Nothing ever happened, In seven years I was allowed only two trips outside of Russia, Gosconcert did not want me to make a hig career. Maybe it was



Pianist Feltsman after his arrival in New York last month.

because I am a Jew. Maybe somebody there didn't like me." And maybe, Feltsman also thinks, because he was too independent. "I never played the party game. There were those who would flatter the authorities or send them gifts or try to sit at their feet. I could not do that"

He is also amused that it was not until he got married, in 1977, that he was allowed to leave the country. And Anna, his wife, was not allowed to accompany him. That was standard practice - family members have been held as de facto hostages ever since the first Russians started to come over during the thaw in Soviet-U.S. relations of the late 1950s.

In 1977, Feltsman was allowed to play in Japan and the following year saw him in France. He constantly asked permission for his wife and later their son, Daniel, now 4, to accompany him. Always be was refused.

"One morning I woke up and said I cannot be part of this any longer." He put in the request for an exit visa in 1979, to the dismay of his father, Oscar Feltsman, who is a well-known Russian composer of songs and film music.

All of Vladimir's concert and orchestral engagements were immediately canceled. His records were taken off the shelves. For two years he was not allowed to play in public. "It was a painful experience. Some people I regarded as close friends I never saw again. My real friends stuck with us. It was a bad time. We had a baby to take care of, and very little money. It was harder for Anna than for me. At least I had my piano. Before my troubles I was making decent for Russia - money. But we spent it all, and I had to sell most of my big library to

He says be felt like something out of Kafka as he sat home writing long letters to the authorities. The gist of the letters was: Let me play or let me go. In 1981 an article in The New York Times about his plight was picked up by the Voice of America. The ministry of culture decided to let Feltsman perform a few concerts. During the next six years he was allowed to give about 30 performances in small Russian cities

"I can't say I was feeling very good in this period. I can say that music saved my life. The only thing I could do was keep myself in best shape as a musician. I worked very hard. I studied a lot of music had never played before. God knows I had the time for it. I had nerves and fits of depression. But the experience taught me a lot. I now understand life and the nature of people and the values of real friendship. Which means also that I understand music better. In all honesty I can say that I am playing better now than eight years 290. Now I know exactly what I want, what I can do and what I cannot do."

Feltsman becomes a mystic, not to mention metaphysician, when he talks of the relationship between composer and performer. "I thought about it a great deal. The great composers, Bach, Mozart, Brahms, whoever, had a kind of power, of energy, that goes through me when I play their music. I identify with them and become part of that energy. I share the energy with them. I am at one with them."

He admits that the concept is hard to

follow. Part of his belief is the necessity of an artist to curb his ego, "and we all have big egos." But his ultimate aim, he says, is for people to listen to his playing and think only of the music, not of who is playing.

He is trying to be realistic about his new life in the United States. This month be takes up his duties as a professor of piano at the State University of New York College at New Paltz. He will live there, but will also maintain a pied-a-terre in New York City. He will be playing at the White House on Sept. 27. He is starting to think about the program for his Nov. 11 Carnegie Hall debut, and be has to decide which concert agency will handle his American and international future. He already has been approached by the largest New York concert managements. And he has a full concert schedule for the coming year.

Right now I'm euphoric, but I'm not stupid. My instant fame will disappear very fast, I have no illusions. I expect problems and difficulties, and that's normal. But I will try to keep my faith and family in my own hands. That is something I could not do in the Soviet Union."

PEOPLE

Dream of Big Money Leads to Reno Jackpot

A woman who dreamed of money gushing from a slot machine drove from Oakland, California, to Reno Nevada and woo a \$1 million slot machine jackpot at the Club Cal Nueva. Pearl Anderson. 54, said she drove to Reno after she woke up feeling lucky. "I dreamed of huckets of money pouring out of the machine," she said, "I told my-husband, Ralph, about it when he came home and he said, 'Well, you'd better go to Reno." The mother of five and grandmother of 18, who works as a nurse's aide on the swing shift. left for Reno after work, arrived at 2 A.M. and went straight for the slot machines. On her second try at the \$3 "million-aire slot machine," five sevens appeared on the register, bells and buzzers sounded, and the early morning crowd began cheering. Mrs. Anderson will receive annual \$50,000 payments for 20 years.

Pierre Salinger, one of the best-known Americans in Paris, is leaving his post as bureau chief for the ABC television network there to return to New York in October, he said Wednesday, Salinger, who was White House spokesman in the ad-ministration of John F. Kennedy. said his departure was motivated by financial and administrative reasons. He added that he would remain as chief of ABC foreign correspondents and become adviser to the company on foreign af-fairs. "I am leaving France with sadness," he said. "I came here for the first time in 1968 thinking I would only stay one year, and it has become a part of my life." Salinger's face has become familiar to French television viewers through his frequent screen commentaries on French-U.S. relations.

Exporting a revolution to the United States is just a matter of style for Vyacheslav Zaitsev. The Soviet Union's leading fashion designer will make his American debut in New York next month with a collection of fashlons for the U.S. market. "I want to break the stereotype that Russians wear only pad-ded jackets and felt boots," Zaitsev said in an interview at his Dom Mody fashion house on Moscow's Prospekt Mira. Asked whether the average Soviet woman could afford his clothing, he snapped, "Can you afford a dress hy Dior?"

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